

# MARYLANDER AND HERALD

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF PRINCESS ANNE AND SOMERSET COUNTY

PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND, JULY 1, 1919

Vol. XXI No. 47

THE MARYLANDER Established 1828  
SOMERSET HERALD 1828

## SEVERAL PROPERTY TRANSFERS

Recorded in the Office of the Circuit Court for Somerset County

Mary V. Tyler from Wm. J. Phillips and wife, 84 acres in Tangier district; consideration \$200.

Eber M. Green from Walter J. McGrath and wife, land in Mt. Vernon district; consideration \$500.

Henrietta Robinson from John Robinson, land in Brinkley's district; consideration \$5 and other considerations.

Wilbur F. Corkran from Joseph Polyelette and wife, land in Asbury district; consideration \$2,500.

Geo. W. Jones from John A. Powell and wife, land in Lawson's district; consideration \$450.

Samuel J. Coulbourne from James Bennett and wife, land in Lawson's district; consideration \$500.

George T. Beauchamp from Mary A. Beauchamp, 60 acres in Brinkley's district; consideration \$5 and other considerations.

Leolin F. White and wife from H. Fillmore Lankford, attorney and another, land in Fairmount district; \$1557.50.

Elisha J. Taylor from Albert A. Parker and others, 190 acres in Dublin district; consideration \$10 and other considerations.

## Washington Preparing for Celebration

Representatives of all the Allied and neutral nations of the world will participate in a celebration in Washington on July 4th to signalize the coming of world peace.

Officials of the District of Columbia, who are arranging the details, are hopeful not only that President Wilson will be home in time to take part but that Marshal Foch may be prevailed to accompany him. Should the French generalissimo be able to arrange it, he would be presented on his arrival here with a magnificent sword as a gift of the Georgetown University, where his brother is a member of the faculty.

The outstanding feature of the celebration will be a great parade, partly military and partly composed of symbolic representations of the various nations of the world. A brilliant assembly of the Government.

Members of the Supreme Court and members of Congress will witness the parade from a reviewing stand in front of the Capitol.

The parade will be held after sundown in order to avoid the heat of the day and will be preceded by a series of pageants being arranged by the War Camp Community Service, representing the response which business, labor, art, agriculture, etc., were called upon to give to the call of war and the call of reconstruction after the war.

According to officials of the War Camp Community Service, arrangements may be made to transport the entire spectacle to New York and other cities after the celebration.

## To Arrange Memorial to Fighters

Howard county has taken the lead among the counties of Maryland in arranging definitely for a handsome and fitting memorial to its sons who served in the army, navy or Marine Corps during the war. Last Tuesday final decision was reached at Ellicott City that the county would erect a fine high school on large and suitable grounds, to be known as the "Soldiers and Sailors Memorial High School," and that the school should have a large memorial hall, to be fitted in memory of the soldiers, sailors and marines, at a cost of about \$5,000, to be raised by popular subscriptions.

## Ocean City Bridge Caves In

The new \$150,000 bridge built by the State Roads Commission over Sinepuxent Bay, connecting the mainland and Ocean City, was put out of commission last Saturday afternoon, when a flood of waters from the upper end of the bay undermined the east abutment. Within a short time, about 20 feet of the bridge had caved in with the water rushing through furiously.

The extent of the damage is not known, nor how long the bridge will be out of commission. The old railroad bridge, which was used by automobiles, has been put into operation again, and motorists and others will make the best of it until the new bridge can be repaired. The new bridge was to have been opened formally within a few days.

A strong southerly wind blowing for some hours led to the accident. It filled the upper end of the bay with water. Then the wind shifted sharply to the northeast and drove the water heavily down the bay. The pressure under the east abutment was too strong, and the undermining resulted.

Some men shift for themselves, others are suddenly shifted.

## TREATY SIGNED, WORLD WAR OVER

President Wilson Sails On George Washington For United States

The world war was formally ended last Saturday by the signing of the Peace Treaty with Germany.

The epochal meeting in the Hall of Mirrors began at 3.10 o'clock p. m., (10.10 o'clock a. m., Philadelphia time; five hours difference).

The Germans were the first to sign, affixing their signatures at 3.13 (10.13 o'clock a. m., Philadelphia time).

They were followed by the American delegates, headed by President Wilson, and then by the plenipotentiaries of Great Britain, France, Italy and Japan. The representatives of the minor Powers signed in alphabetical order.

China's delegates did not attend the session, declining to sign the Treaty because they were not permitted to make reservations.

At 3.44 o'clock cannon began to boom announcing the completion of the ceremony of signing. The signatures had not, in reality then been completed, for at that time the smaller nations were still signing in alphabetical order.

The proceedings were formally closed at 3.49 o'clock, (10.49 o'clock p. m., Philadelphia time).

There are 27 of the Allied and Associated Powers parties to the Peace Treaty—the United States, the British Empire, France, Italy, Japan, Belgium, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Ecuador, Greece, Guatemala, Hayti, the Hedjaz (the new Arabian State), Honduras, Liberia, Nicaragua, Panama, Peru, Poland, Portugal, Serbia, Rumania, Siam and Uruguay.

On Sunday evening President Wilson left for Brest and sailed on the George Washington for the United States.

## Wires Go Back July 31st

Agreement was reached last Tuesday by Senate and House conferees on legislation to repeal Government control of telegraph, telephone and other wire systems. The conferees adopted the House plan of terminating Government control at midnight on the last day of the calendar month in which the law is repealed.

The practical effect of the legislation, the conferees stated, will be that all of the wires will be returned to private control and operation at midnight, July 31st, as it is expected confidently that the law will be signed by the President early in July.

## Heavy Toll Taken By Three Diseases

One-third of all the deaths in the United States in 1918 were due to three causes—heart disease, pneumonia and tuberculosis—according to the Census Bureau's annual compilation of mortality statistics, made public last week. During the year there were 1,068,982 deaths, representing a rate of 14.2 for every 1,000 of population. The death rates from pneumonia and heart disease showed a decline over the previous year, but there was an increase of five points in the rate of death from tuberculosis.

Influenza was responsible for 12,974 death, or 17.2 per 100,000. This rate was the highest for any epidemic disease in that year, but lower than in the preceding year, when it was 26.4.

Deaths due to external causes of all kinds—accidental, suicidal and homicidal—numbered 81,953, corresponding to a rate of 108.8 per 100,000 population. The greatest number of deaths charged to any one accidental cause was 11,144 due to falls. Railroad accidents came next with 8,649, an increase over the three preceding years. Deaths from automobile accidents totaled 6,724.

"This rate has risen rapidly from year to year," the report states, "but not so rapidly as the rate of increase in the number of automobiles in use."

Mine accidents resulted in 2,623 deaths; machinery accidents, 2,112, and hot weather 1,964.

Suicides numbered 10,056, the rate of 13.4 per 100,000 being the lowest for any year since 1903.

## Casualties Total 289,016

Total casualties of the American Expeditionary Forces reported June 24th were announced by the War Department as 289,016, including:

Killed in action (including 381 lost at sea), 33,764.

Died of wounds, 13,570.

Died of disease, 23,896.

Died from accidents and other causes, 4,942.

Total deaths, 74,662.

Wounded in action, 210,964.

Missing in action (not including prisoners released or returned), 2,370.

If somebody should soap the track of the Hiram Johnson Presidential special, suspicion would at once turn in the direction of Charles Evans Hughes.

## CRISFIELD MAYORALTY CASE

After Long Litigation Court Decides Blackstone To Be Mayor

The Crisfield municipal election controversy, which has been in litigation for more than a year, has been decided by the Circuit Court in favor of Grover Blackstone, candidate for mayor, and David Saltz, for councilman. Chief Judge Pattison read the opinion, Judges Duer and Bailey concurring. The decision was rendered on mandamus proceedings instituted by Blackstone against Mayor Richardson, and Saltz against William E. Ward, councilman, when their credentials were presented and refused recognition in June, 1918.

The city officials' contention has been that council may refuse to recognize the legality of the election which was ordered held by Judge Duer after the city refused to call the election under the new city election laws, claiming they were not effective until a certain period had elapsed.

The opinion stated that the voters decide all elections, and when the clerk of the court issued certificates of election they were compelled to recognize them. Ward has since resigned. The point was made that Ward, not now being councilman, the councilmanic contest should be dropped, but the court overruled the point and ordered Ward to pay the costs. Court also announced that contempt proceedings may be issued. The case will be taken to the Court of Appeals. Bond was set at \$5,000. Counsel for the plaintiffs were Thomas S. Hodson and Clarence F. Lankford, Crisfield, while Isaac Lobe Straus, Baltimore, and Hooper S. Miles, Salisbury, represented the defendants.

The case has excited a great deal of interest throughout the county and state, and a number of citizens of Crisfield were in Princess Anne when the decision was made public. Considerable adverse criticism has been heard because the city officials have used the funds of the city to fight the case.

## Motorboat Tax Protested

Strong protest has been lodged with officials of the Government.

Maryland, against the method by which the Federal tax on motorboats is being laid. Under the new rate of taxation, which becomes effective July 1st, 30-foot launches, for example, will be required to pay a tax of \$10, if used for pleasure purposes. As defined by the Department of Commerce, a boat is subject to the tax if it is used at any time for pleasure purposes.

"The effect of this," Mr. Andrews explained, "is to impose a severe hardship on the oyster dredgers and fishermen of the Eastern Shore, who use their boats six days a week as work-craft, but on Sundays attempt to take their families for a little outing. Government inspectors are constantly on the lookout, and once a man undertakes to use his boat in this way, however brief such use may be, he is promptly hauled up and compelled to pay the tax."

When you consider that practically the only pleasure which the families of some of these oystermen get is an occasional outing of this sort, it is easy to imagine the resentment stirred up. I am hopeful that the definition will be modified in a way to exempt such craft from the tax."

## Fountain's Case In Court Of Appeals

The Court of Appeals heard arguments last Tuesday on the motion for a retrial of the case of Frank Fountain, colored, convicted by a jury in the Circuit Court for Talbot county, for criminally assaulting Bertha Simpson, a young white girl, and sentenced to pay the full penalty of the law.

Arguments in behalf of the condemned man were based on the claims that there was an error in the instructions when the case went to the jury, and also as to the procedure by which identification was established. The arguments before the appellate Court were conducted by Eugene O'Dune, of Baltimore, in behalf of Fountain, and by Attorney General Albert C. Ritchie and Assistant Attorney General Ogle Marbury.

## Coal Famine Near

Baltimore is threatened with a coal famine and consequent high prices next winter, according to local dealers, and no doubt, other sections of the State will also feel it. There has been no advance there in the price of coal since April 1st, but it is said there will be a jump before August 1st.

The shortage of coal is due primarily to a shortage of miners. Production is far below normal, and there is little likelihood that it will be bettered before the cold months set in. This will be accentuated by a shortage of cars.

## S. FOOD SALES BEGUN

Surplus Stock Put On Stalls In Baltimore Market

The city's sale of foodstuffs and other household supplies from the surplus stores of the War Department began last Saturday morning in the community section of Richmond Market, Baltimore. Members of the Women's Civic League were in charge, working under the supervision of the Board of Estimates and Chas. I. Putts, Jr., General Superintendent of Markets.

The prices arranged from 35 to 50 per cent under those prevailing in the city markets and retail stores, and it was directed that a limit be placed on the number of articles sold to a single purchaser, the idea being to keep the goods out of the hands of speculators and dealers. As a starter, about \$500 worth of supplies were placed on the stalls Saturday morning. Colonel Merriam, who has been placed in full charge of the local situation said, that there was no limit to the amount of goods the city could have and that unsold articles could be returned.

The sale was not confined to the canned goods, sugar, flour, blankets, etc., but such things as lard, prunes, canned fruits, hardware and whatever else could be sold readily.

## John Handy Hall Killed In Accident

Lieutenant-Colonel John Handy Hall, second in command of the 108th Field Artillery, was killed in an automobile accident near Devon, Pa., last Wednesday night.

Colonel Hall, who was 46 years old, was prominent in Democratic circles in Philadelphia and an assistant U. S. District Attorney. He lived at 2333 S. 21st st., with his wife and three children, one of whom he was in France.

Colonel Hall was a veteran of the Spanish War, saw service on the Mexican border, and was with the 108th Field Artillery through the last months of the World War, returning second in command of the regiment.

He was at Lynchburg, Va., January 1st, and Colonel Hall was educated in private schools of Virginia and later in the University of Pennsylvania and Lee University.

Colonel Hall was a member of the American Philosophical Society for promoting useful knowledge that competing essays must be submitted before the end of next year. The subject is: "The control of the foreign relations of the United States; the relative rights, duties and responsibilities of the President, of the Senate and the House and of the judiciary, in theory and in practice."

The committee in charge of the competition consists of John Bassett Moore, David J. Hill, former Gov. Simon E. Baldwin, Connecticut; John Cadwallader and Dr. W. W. Keen, of Philadelphia, and Wm. B. Scott, professor of geology at Princeton.

Essays are to be submitted incognito and may be written in any language, but if they are not in English they must be accompanied by an English translation.

## \$2,000 For Best Essay

The essayist who advances the best plan for the conduct of the Congress and the President in our foreign relations will win the Henry M. Phillips' prize of \$2,000 in gold.

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## Miss Porter Entertains

Miss Josephine Porter, gave a week-end party to a number of her friends last week, at her home, near Loretto. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Bounds, Pocomoke City; Mr. and Mrs. Linwood Price, Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Ruark, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur West, Misses Eva Taylor, Alice Higgins, Frances Price and Messrs. Marvin Holloway and Olin White, Salisbury; Miss Virginia Goslee, Loretto; Mr. Arlie Sterling, Crisfield; Messrs. Marion, Norman and Clifford Smith, of Allen.

Truth may be stranger than fiction, but in real life the hero of a novel would be an insufferable prig.

## SALISBURY ICE PLANT DESTROYED

Fire Completely Wipes Out Buildings And Machinery

Fire, which started in the engine room of the Salisbury Ice Manufacturing Company's plant Sunday night, June 22nd, completely destroyed the plant and storehouses, valued at \$150,000. The blaze was discovered at 6.45 and the buildings were quickly a mass of flames. The volunteer fire department responded immediately to the alarm, but by the time the firemen could begin effective work the flames had reached the company's new storage plant, filled to capacity in anticipation of the approaching fruit and vegetable seasons, and in a short time destroyed it. A large number of refrigerator cars on a siding near the plant were gotten out just in time to escape destruction. These cars were to be loaded with fruit and were destined for Eastern, Western and New England States.

But for the fine work of the fire department, the damage would have been much greater. Although blazing embers several times ignited the roof of the large crate and basket manufacturing buildings of the Disharoon Company near by, the fire was put out each time.

With a couple of months of scorching heat ahead Salisbury faces a real ice famine, and fruit growers are in a quandary as to how they will save their crops. While former Congressman Price, manager of the plant, stated that building would commence at once, residents of Salisbury realize that the installation of the necessary machinery will take long enough to make acute the suffering for want of ice.

This is the second fire that has visited the ice company, the first having occurred last December. The rebuilding of the plant following that fire had just been finished when the last fire occurred. The plant was insured for \$90,000.

## Blowing Of Tax Ditch A Success

The dynamite demonstration held last Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday, on the tax ditch was a complete success and it was attended by several hundred persons during the three days.

A ditch about a mile and three hundred yards long, with an average width at the top of 9 feet, and at the bottom of 4 feet 9 inches, and an average depth of about 4 feet 6 inches, was blown in three days through low, wet and woodland. It was estimated by the managers of the ditch that it was dug by dynamite for less than one-half that it would have cost by hand labor.

Three thousand pounds of dynamite, costing about \$650 was used in blowing this ditch. The managers of the ditch are considering using another thousand pounds in cleaning out and widening a section of the old ditch. The work was under the supervision of E. I. Cohee, demonstrator for the DuPont Company.

An estimate was made on the Pegg Neck tax ditch, near Loretto, by Mr. Cohee. The managers are considering using dynamite on this ditch. Managers of the various tax ditches in the county who desire to have an estimate made on cost of blowing ditches with dynamite should make arrangements with County Agent C. Z. Keller for Mr. Cohee to visit the ditch on his return to this county on July 15th.

## French Battle Flags Burned

Word of the burning of certain French battle flags by the Germans has been received at Paris. Peace Conference opinion is unanimous that this is a distinct violation of the peace treaty, inasmuch as that document stipulated that the flags should be returned to France by Germany.

It is probable that a commission will be appointed to consider taking action in the matter. Presumably the foregoing refers to French battle flags taken by the Germans in the war of 1870-71.

## War Labor Board Through

The National War Labor Board ended its activities last Wednesday, preparatory to final dissolution by the President. No new cases will be heard, nor new applications received, but present controversies, jointly submitted, which cannot be concluded prior to June 30th, will be assigned to the joint chairman or a section of the board for disposition.

In announcing conclusion of its activities, the board said it had recommended that with the approval of the President, all administrative duties in connection with unfinished cases, and all records and files of the board be transferred to the Department of Labor. Members of the board pending final dissolution will be at the call of the President.

## APPEARANCE OF POTATO WART

Dangerous Disease Recently Found In The United States

One of the most dangerous diseases of Irish potatoes has been discovered in this country. It has caused serious losses in England, Ireland, and occurs in other European countries, but was not known in the United States until found in Pennsylvania in the fall of 1918. Whether it is present in other states besides Pennsylvania is not yet known. Undoubtedly the disease, was brought to the United States by the importation of infected potatoes. Such importation is restricted now and an effort is being made to locate and check the wart trouble before it can cause serious damage. In Pennsylvania a strict quarantine is imposed on the territory in which the disease occurs and any person who sells suspected potatoes is liable to a fine as high as \$300.00.

Affected potatoes have rough, irregular, spongy outgrowths which usually begin at the eyes, but may eventually cover the whole tuber. These warts are light brown at first, but become black and decayed with age. The disease does not attack the vines, so it is difficult to detect it before harvest time.

The saying, "An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure," is applicable in the campaign against the potato wart. It is easier to prevent than to control, and it is therefore important to discover all localities where it occurs and check its spread.

There are several agencies by which the disease is carried. First, diseased seed potatoes; second, infected soil carried on feet or on farm machinery; third, manure from animals to which warty tubers have been fed, and fourth, drainage water from infested fields.

If the disease is found it is urged that the warty potatoes be carefully disposed of in order to prevent further spread and that the infected field should not be planted to potatoes for three or four years at least.

Watch for warty potatoes at digging time and report promptly to C. Z. Keller, county agent, or to C. E. Temple, State Pathologist, Maryland State College, College Park, Maryland.

The Plant Disease Survey, a branch of the Bureau of Plant Industry, is conducting a campaign of investigation and publicity in regard to the potato wart trouble. The object is to determine the prevalence of the disease and to call the attention of growers to its serious character. Mr. A. C. Martin, an employee of the bureau, is making a survey in Maryland in this connection. He expects to visit every county in the State and spent a few days last week in this county with County Agent C. Z. Keller.

## Plan Early Mail For Eastern Shore

An early mail and newspaper service from Baltimore and the Eastern Shore was discussed at a conference had by Postmaster Sherlock Swann and a representative of the Fourth Assistant Postmaster General with Governor Harrington, in Baltimore, last week.

A proposal that the Annapolis-Gaithersburg ferry carry an early mail to the Eastern Shore was advanced soon after the starting of the ferry, and the subject was taken up with the authorities in Washington with the result that a representative was sent to Baltimore.

Governor Harrington submitted data for the consideration of the Post Office Department, and the conference concluded with the understanding that the subject would be given careful attention, and that a reply would be forwarded to Gov. Harrington soon.

By use of the ferry it is proposed to have the mail and newspapers leave Annapolis at 4 a. m. each day. This would guarantee a delivery at Easton at 6 a. m., and from this point the mail and newspapers would be distributed to the different sections of the Eastern Shore. At present the mail and newspapers arrive much later, some sections receiving them about noon.

The only drawback, at present, is the compensation to the boat company for the extra trip, as a boat leaving at 4 a. m. would carry few passengers and little freight. By carrying the mail the trip could be made profitable. It also would put the Baltimore mail and newspapers in the Eastern Shore towns several hours ahead of the present time of delivery.

## Boys To Receive Registered Pigs

The boys in the Registered Duroc Pig Club will receive their registered pigs Tuesday, July 1st. The pigs will be brought by truck from Pocomoke City and will be delivered to the boys living in the vicinity of Westover Tuesday morning at 10.30 at Long's store and to the Princess Anne boys in the afternoon at 2.30 in front of the Court House. The pigs are eight to ten weeks old. This pure-bred project is being financed by the banks of Princess Anne.

## Battle of Bunker H



### WON STRUGGLE FOR COLONISTS

#### What the Battle of Bunker Hill Meant to the Revo- lutionary Cause.

**A** LITTLE before sunset, 143 years ago, a few hundred American troops stacked their guns, threw off their packs, seized their trenching tools and set to work with great spirit. At midnight Boston was buried in sleep. The sentry's cry of "All's well!" could be heard distinctly from its shores.

At dawn, 143 years ago, the Americans at work were seen by the sailors on board the British ships of war and the alarm was given. The captain of the *Lively*, the nearest ship, without waiting for orders, put a spring upon her cable and, bringing her guns to bear, opened a fire upon the hill. One man, among a number who had incautiously ventured outside, was killed. A subaltern reported his death to Colonel Prescott and asked what was to be done. "Bury him," was the reply.

It was the first fatality in the battle of Bunker Hill, one of the most momentous conflicts in our Revolutionary history. It was the first regular battle between the British and the Americans and most eventful in its consequences. The British had ridiculed them as dastardly and inefficient, yet here the best British troops, led on by experienced officers, were repeatedly repulsed by an inferior force of that enemy—mere yeomanry—from works thrown up in a single night, and suffered a loss rarely paralleled in battle with the most veteran soldiers. According to their own returns they killed and wounded, out of a detachment of 2,000 men, amounted to 1,064 and a large proportion of them officers. The loss of the Americans was 411, out of 1,500 men engaged. So the number of casualties in this battle was more than 30 per cent of the number in action, thus placing it among the bloodiest battles known to history. At Waterloo the British loss was less than 24 per cent. No wonder that June 17 is to Boston a second Fourth of July.

**Battle Meant Everything.**  
A gallant loyalist of Massachusetts, who fought so well for King George that he rose to be a full general in the British army, regarded Bunker Hill as a transaction which controlled everything that followed. "You could not," he would say to his friends on the other side, "have succeeded without it."

Bunker Hill exhibited the Americans to all the world as a people to be courted by allies and counted with by foes. It was a marvel that so many armed citizens had been got together so quickly and still a greater marvel that they had stayed together so long.

After the engagement at Lexington on April 19 the British force under General Gage was increased to 10,000 men by the arrival of Generals Howe, Clinton and Burgoyne with their commands from England. These occupied the town of Boston on a peninsula extending into the harbor. The naval forces consisted of the *Falcon*, *Lively*, *Somerset*, *Symmetry*, *Glasgow* and four floating batteries. Across the Charles river at Cambridge, and on the surrounding hills, were encamped between 18,000 and 20,000 undisciplined Americans. The British, thus cut off from communication with the mainland, were seriously hampered for provisions, and General Gage con-



Bunker Hill Monument, Charlestown, Massachusetts.

templated a movement to occupy the several heights near Charlestown, at Dorchester and adjacent points.

**Colonists Alarmed.**  
The arrival of such a formidable force of the enemy caused the gravest concern to the colonists. It was rumored that the British would sail forth from Boston and burn the neighboring towns. It was to prevent this that the Americans determined to fortify Bunker Hill; for if the British should get out of the city and intrench upon Dorchester heights to the south of Boston, the continental position would be made untenable.

Not an unnecessary sound was made during the long hours of the night of June 16, 1775, and when dawn came intrenchments six feet high along the side of the hill were disclosed. In the face of the fire from the enemy ships and by the battery on Copp's hill the Americans kept steadily at work com-

pleting their intrenchments and, when there was a slight show of faltering after a shot better directed than the others had done some execution in the trenches, Prescott himself mounted the works and marched to and fro with drawn sword, regardless of the fact that he was a mark for the British. He thus preserved the courage of his men who had never before been under fire.

#### British Began Attack.

It was about three o'clock in the afternoon when the British troops, supported by a terrific bombardment from the ships in the harbor, advanced in solid column against the fortifications. Confidently they approached the works of the Americans, construing the silence on the hilltop as timidity. They changed their attitude on this point when they arrived within a few hundred feet of the redoubt. The Americans had been ordered to refrain from firing until the command was given. Thus it was the British advancing over the open stretch of ground, panting from the heat and the weight of their knapsacks, heard the word "Fire!" at the moment of their supreme confidence, and recoiled before a volley that mowed down many of their number.

A deadly fire was poured into the British columns, the marksmen of the Americans picking off the officers. Along the whole line of fortifications, from the rail fence to the redoubt, the British columns advanced a second time and once more were met with deadly fire. Now, however, they were prepared for it; although staggered by the shock, they soon rallied and continued their advance. The Americans fired with such rapidity that it seemed as if a continuous stream of fire poured out from the redoubt.

#### Brought Help to Prescott.

Although the field was strewn with their dead, the British again attempted to take the American position. Prescott had sent for reinforcements early in the day and John Stark, with his New Hampshire company, had courageously crossed Charlestown neck under a severe fire from the enemy. But the hazard of the attempt deterred other commanders from bringing troops to the support of the brave Prescott.

With ammunition almost exhausted and troops tired out from the strain to which they had been subjected, Prescott realized the futility of holding his position in the face of repeated attacks by the reformed and re-enforced British lines. Nevertheless, he determined again to measure his strength with the adversary; and, with a command to his men to make every shot tell, he awaited the advance of the British. Again the latter were permitted to advance within 20 yards of the American works before they were fired upon. The British line was broken, but still it advanced. With their powder now quite exhausted, the Americans met their opponents with clubbed muskets and bayonets.

The odds were too great and Prescott ordered his men to retreat. It was in doing this that the Americans suffered their heaviest loss; among others who fell was Warren, one of the most cherished of the popular leaders.

## THEIR "FLAGSHIP" Clarissa Mackie

**OUR** members of the town committee stood on the dock and watched from afar the moving of Captain Lemuel Shadd from his floating home, the *Golden Hour*.

The *Golden Hour* was a three-masted schooner of ancient build and her long anchorage in Little Harbor had not improved her appearance. Her hull was a cloudy white, mottled with rust from the anchor chains, and her masts, stripped of canvas and rigging, were gaunt and bare.

Captain Lemuel's brother Abel owned the *Golden Hour* and it was by his "charity" that the old sailor remained in his floating home, where he lived a happy bachelor existence. Captain Lem had a little money and he was very contented aboard the old craft, dreaming over his years when, with a stout ship under control, he sailed the "Seven Seas."

Abel Shadd was one of the four men on the dock. He was looking through a telescope at the old schooner.

"She's a menace to navigation," said Abel, virtuously. "There's plenty of room at our house and Martha says he's welcome to spend the rest of his days there."

The other men exchanged winks. They knew Mrs. Abel Shadd had a keen eye out for Captain Lemuel's bit of money.

"What you going to do with the boat, Abel?" asked Hiram Ricks.

Abel lowered the telescope and spoke in guarded tones.

"It's confidential," he whispered. "I've sold it to the Sand Hill club folks—they're going to blow her up tomorrow just to celebrate the opening of the new clubhouse."

"Well, great gosh!" ejaculated Ricks. "You must have got a fancy



Stood on the Dock and Watched From Afar.

price for her—to turn Cap'n Lem out and sell it to them Yacht club fellows."

"Oh, not so much," said Abel, uneasily. "She's a menace to navigation, you know."

"Have you told Lem?" asked William Weems.

"Not yet—time enough for him to know tomorrow, when it's too late for him to take on. It's my boat, anyway," he added defensively. "I can do as I like about it. If those rich fellows at the club want to pay my price so's they can celebrate the Glorious Fourth, 'tain't for me to forbid 'em!"

"Not when it's money in your pocket," added Hiram Ricks.

"There's Lem coming ashore with his trunks and stuff," said Jim Polard. "We better meet him and help him load the stuff onto the wagon."

Abel Shadd vanished from sight and when Captain Lem and his pathetic boatload of personal belongings reached the foot of the steps he found three old cronies there to help him unload.

Captain Shadd looked worn and haggard.

"The *Golden Hour* was my first ship, boys," he said grimly. "I hoped to spend the last days of my life aboard her; but Abel's obstinate. He's bound I shall spend what money I got on his folks. He'll see!"

The four old cronies, who had spent many a pleasant evening on the anchored schooner, sighed over bygone games of cribbage and checkers, with pipes and tobacco.

If anyone heard a whisper of Abel's secret as it drifted to Captain Lem's incredulous ear, it was not repeated. Only it was significant that Captain Lem's belongings went back to the *Golden Hour* and the doughty captain whistled a salt-flavored tune as he lugged his stuff aboard.

Captain Lem had two visitors that evening. One was Abel, who stamped the decks and vowed that Lem would be blown sky-high the next morning.

"They'll bring dynamite aboard at three o'clock!" he yelled, dancing around.

"No they won't!" denied Lem, coolly.

"It's their boat now!"

"You mean you sold it?" Lem's keen eyes searched Abel's face.

"Yes; the money's been paid over. It belongs to the Sand Hill Yacht club."

"Then I'll invite you to get off!" snapped Lem sharply. "I'm commanding this ship—scout!"

Abel's face was distorted with rage. "If you're blown to atoms don't come and blame me!" he chattered hysterically.

"I ain't likely to," said Lem, dryly, as his stepbrother went over the side.

Lem's second visitor arrived without announcement. His boat was a dark blotch under the ghostly hull of the *Golden Hour*. Lem leaned over the rail and watched the new arrival, who noiselessly boarded the schooner and set several heavy objects in the lee of the deckhouse.

It was a moonless night and the harbor was in darkness except for the bobbing anchor lights of scattered craft. Aloft on the naked spar of the *Golden Hour* gleamed her light.

Up on the brink of the high bluffs was the Sand Hill clubhouse. There was the sound of music and many lighted windows. The clubhouse would be crowded over the Fourth. The blowing up of the *Golden Hour* would be the event of the day.

All that night strange things happened about the old schooner. Many mysterious trips were made aboard



Lugged His Stuff Aboard.

until there was a queer cargo arranged under the rail. If Abel Shadd had glimpsed the cargo he would have yelled "Dynamite!" and deserted at once.

But, strange to say, dark forms hovered around her all night. Under her quarters voices muttered and occasionally there was a sharp flash of light.

In the darkest hour before the dawn the forms vanished and Captain Lem was left in possession of the *Golden Hour*.

He whistled softly as he trod the deck, and occasionally he smiled, but the darkness hid his face and the humorous twinkle in his eyes.

From the shore came the boom of cannon and the rattle of firecrackers, for Little Harbor had begun to celebrate the day before the Fourth.

Once in a while a skyrocket ripped to the zenith and at such times, when the *Golden Hour* stood forth in the transient glow, she presented an unusual sight.

The celebration committee of the yacht club evidently thought so. They did not put out to the schooner until after sunrise and the crowd on the clubhouse verandas, the pier and the beaches all marveled at the transformation of the *Golden Hour*.

As by some painter's magic brush, she wore a patriotic dress.

From stem to stern her hull was painted in alternate broad stripes of red and white, while under her bow was a bright blue field scattered with crudely made white stars. It was a sneaky job, but considering it had been done in the dark it answered the purpose.

The *Golden Horn* was affluter with stars and stripes; from her masthead



The Boom Echoed Across the Water.

broke fluttering lines of flags and all bore the soul-stirring emblems of red, white and blue.

Captain Lem Shadd came to the rail and answered the cheery hail of the yachtsmen.

"Well, Captain Lem, you've certainly made the old girl look coquettish!" laughed Anthony Lane, as he prepared to come up the landing steps.

"Stop right there, Mr. Lane," ordered Captain Lem.

"What's up?" demanded young Lane, and his impatient companions in the launch echoed the question.

"Flags are up—no trespassing!" retorted Lem sharply.

"But—we're the dynamite squad from the club—going to blow the old tub sky-high! Hi, there, Tony!"—to an Italian in the launch—"bring along your explosives and that fuse!"

But Captain Lem's spare form barred their passage.

"You can't blow up the Stars and Stripes," he said, with a curious catch in his voice. "You wouldn't fire on the flag, would you?" he asked simply.

"Why, no, of course not; but this is

different, Captain Lem. We bought the *Golden Hour* in order to celebrate the day. You understand, eh?"

Captain Lem shook his head. There was a bewildered look in his faded eyes.

"I painted her so's you couldn't touch her without insulting the flag, and you—you can't!" he ended fiercely.

"Confound it all," stammered Anthony Lane. "What difference does it make to you what happens to the old hulk? She belongs to us."

"I know, I know," said Captain Lem fiercely, "but once she belonged to me—I was twenty-one when I received my master's papers and she was my first ship."

"Once I owned her and then I sold my share to my brother Abel. She was my first ship and I hoped to die here. I can't see the *Golden Hour* blown sky-high to make a Fourth of July spectacle for a crowd of folks!"

The dynamite squad looked sheepishly at one another. They conferred together and, with a brief salute to Captain Lem, they put back to the yacht club.

When they had gone Captain Lem sat down in the sunshine and dropped his head in his palms. It had been a worrisome week and his eyes had not closed all night. Now that the critical moment was over he felt strangely weak and despondent. His air was not that of one who had gained a victory.

From the shore came the continual explosion of fireworks. There was a smell of powder in the air.

It was the glorious Fourth!

"They've got the law agin me," he muttered at last, "but I'll give my last salute!"

He uncovered the little brass cannon and the boom echoed across the water.

The dynamite committee returned unnoticed and reached the deck before Lem discovered them. He scowled as Anthony Lane approached him with a folded paper.

"You needn't serve any warrants on me," he protested.

"Just read it, Captain Lem," they urged, and at last he put on his spectacles and read the legal document.

It was a conveyance of the "schooner *Golden Hour* to Samuel Shadd, master mariner, for the consideration of one dollar," etc., etc.

"The *Golden Hour* is yours, Captain Lem," said young Lane. "In this way the club has decided to celebrate and the dynamite plan is abolished. We have elected the *Golden Hour* to be



Dark Forms Hovered Around Her at Night.

the stationary flagship of the club and—er—Captain Lem, we want you up at the club for luncheon."

The *Golden Hour* still rocks at anchor near the Sand Hill club wharf. Her paint is always fresh in patriotic colors, and she is the favorite meeting place for Captain Lem's friends. In summer, when the clubhouse is open, she is the favorite rendezvous for lovers and more sedate members from the yacht club.

Perhaps Captain Lem's happiest moment in the year occurs on July Fourth. On that date he is an honored guest at the club luncheon and there is one toast which is responded to by rousing cheers:

"To Admiral Shadd of our flagship, and his three master painters!"

And after the toast has been drunk Captain Lem proposes another:

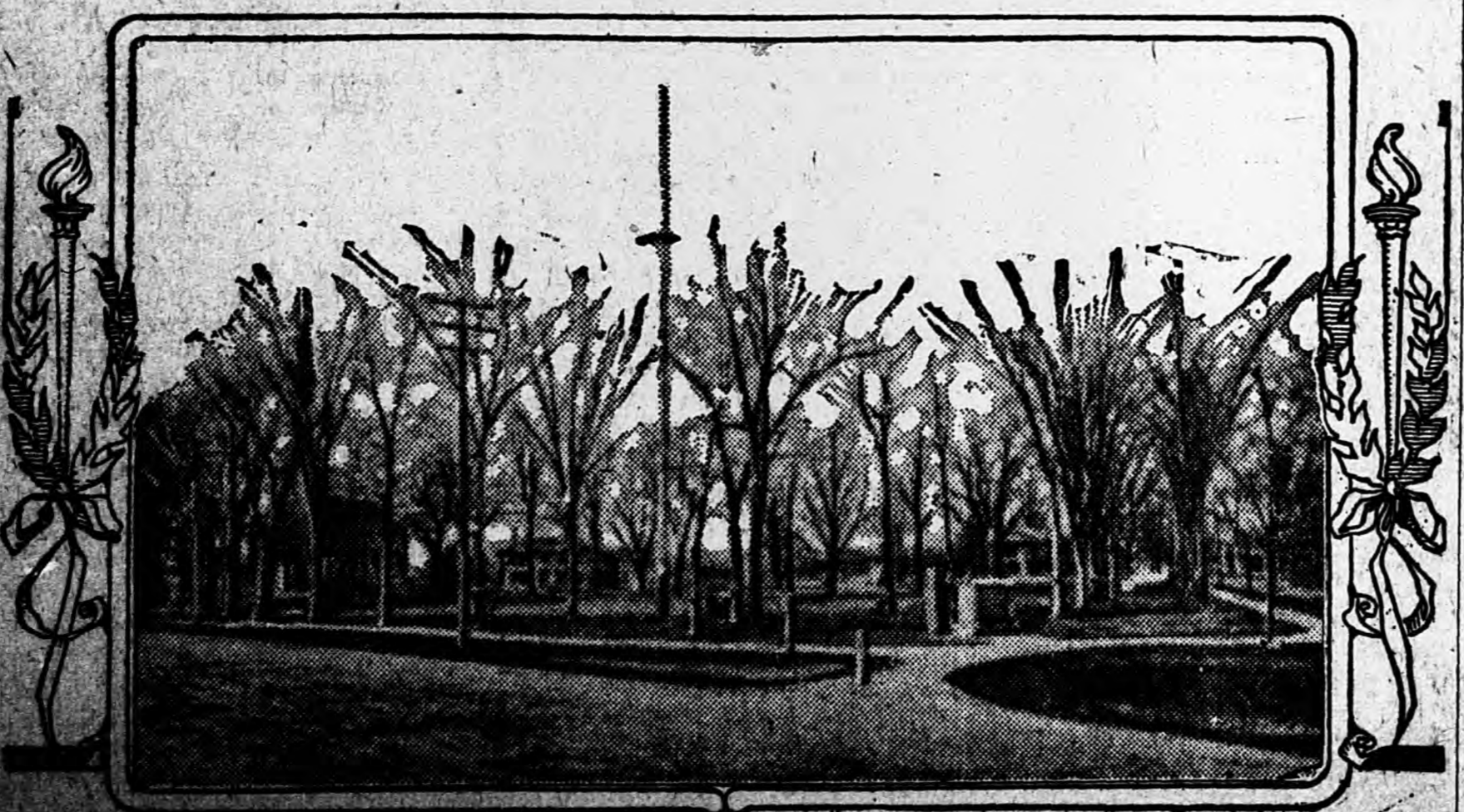
"Our Flag!"

(Copyright, 1919, by Western Newspaper Union.)

COLUMBIA



## Lexington Green, Massachusetts



## CORN WEEVIL MENACE TO GRAIN SHIPPERS

Can Use Only Precautionary Measures in Elevators.

Aim Should Be to Destroy Insects Before Grain Is Shipped—Estimated Loss of 10 Per Cent in Southern States.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

The grain shipper in the Southern states has to contend with one problem peculiar to that region which is beyond his control. Yet he can indirectly exert an influence toward its eradication. The problem is weevils in corn. While the matter rests primarily with the farmer, and while he is a heavier loser than the shipper, the business of the latter is handicapped.

Against the increase of live weevils in corn the shipper can use only precautionary measures while the grain is in his elevator or in transit after shipment. The aim should be to destroy them before the grain is shipped. When this is not done the weevils may increase enormously in hot weather, should the car be delayed in transit or not be unloaded promptly on its arrival at the terminal market.

If the grain, when inspected at the terminal market, is found to be "infested with live weevils or other insects injurious to stored grain," it will be graded sample grade under the application of the federal grades. Corn shipped as No. 3, for instance, might easily fall to sample grade because of its being infested with live weevils.

A point that the grain shipper must consider is that the corn may go into storage on its arrival at a terminal market. No terminal elevator company will put corn containing live weevils into its bins unless intending to treat the grain at once in order to kill the weevils.

While the grain dealer can destroy the weevils in his elevator or warehouse, this does not affect the source of supply which is on the farm.

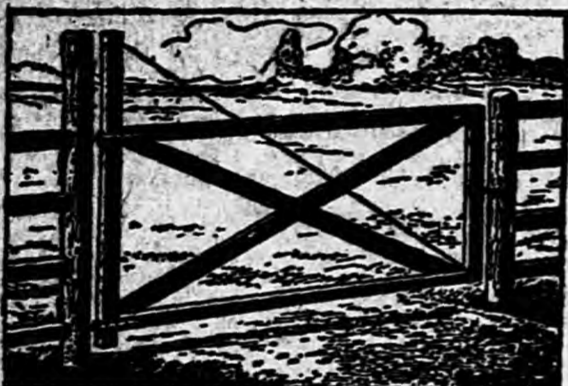
It has been estimated that weevils cause an average annual loss of 10 per cent of the corn crop in the Southern states. This loss can be prevented. The control of weevils, it is said, is simple. It is discussed at length in Farmers' Bulletin No. 1029 of the United States department of agriculture. Every grain dealer should send for a copy.

It is obvious that the grain dealer's interests are identical with the farmer's in the matter of the eradication of the weevil. Therefore, the grain dealer should join the farmer in a fight against the pest.

## PREVENT SAGGING OF GATES

Run Piece of Steel Wire or Cable From Top of Frame Post to Opposite Corner.

A farm gate may readily be prevented from sagging by extending upward the side member to which the



A Farm Gate That Will Not Sag Is Supported by a Diagonal Wire Brace.

hinges are attached, and running a piece of steel wire, or cable, from the top of this member to the opposite lower corner. The wire may, of course, be attached to the upper corner, but the fastening as shown places the least strain on the wire brace.—W. Wallace Snyder, Bedford, N. Y., in Popular Mechanics.

## PLAN TO PREVENT DISEASES

Farmer Should Always Use Every Preventive Measure and See That Precautions Are Taken.

Sometimes we cannot prevent outbreaks of live stock diseases on our farms, but we can and should always use every preventive measure and see that proper precautions are taken when the disease first makes its appearance.

## MAINTAIN WEIGHT OF HORSE

Animals at Hard Work Should Receive Stated Amount of Grain and Hay Each Day.

Farm work horses at hard labor should receive from one and one-fifth to one and one-third pounds of grain, and from one to one and one-fourth pounds of hay, per 100 pounds of live weight per day, in order that their weight may be maintained.

## PALATABILITY OF COW FEED

Of Great Importance in Securing Best Results—Mix Unpalatable Feed With Those Appealing.

Palatability is of great importance in successful feeding. The best results cannot be obtained with any feed which is not well relished by the cow; consequently any unpalatable feed to be used should be mixed with those that are appetizing.



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It is on sale everywhere.

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## "COSTS MORE—WORTH IT"

Why Does it Pay Better to keep Good Stock?

It costs no more to feed, gives better service and is always worth more.

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## TILGHMAN'S



## FERTILIZERS

Being made from the Best High Grade materials obtainable, they give you **BIG CROPS OF HIGH QUALITY** and leave your soil improved.

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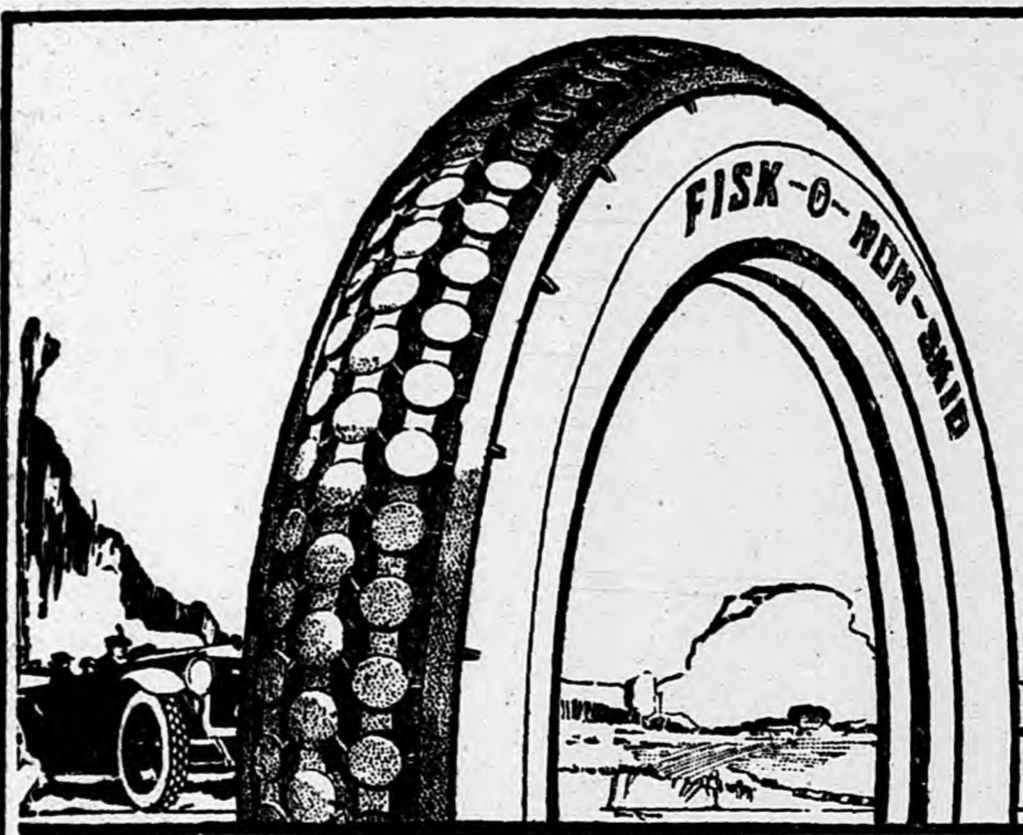
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Price of 30 x 3½

FABRIC	RED TOP	TUBE
Non-Skid	Non-Skid	Fits all makes
Casing	Casing	of casings
\$19.15	\$25.75	\$3.65

Prices reduced proportionately on all sizes.

**W. P. FITZGERALD**  
PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND

## FISK TIRES

## DAIRY FACTS

### SEND HOLSTEINS TO FRANCE

Herd of Pure Breds and Grades Purchased by French Commission to Be Sent Over.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

American dairy cattle are to follow American soldiers to France. One hundred and four Holstein-Friesian cows—42 pure bred and 62 grades—and four pure-bred bulls are to leave this country shortly on a specially equipped transport. "Passports" have been issued to Havre, France, and from there the cattle will be sent to devastated districts where they will do their bit in bringing back health and happiness to the children of those regions. The cattle were purchased by the French high commission, and at the commission's request dairy specialists of the United States department of agriculture assisted in selecting the animals.

Efforts were made to collect the animals from herds believed to be free from contagious disease, especially tuberculosis.

Of the entire number of cattle selected from 42 herds, a very low percentage reacted to the tuberculin test.

Special efforts were made to select only well-grown, large, strong animals, of good conformation, which showed evidences of becoming large milk producers. In age they varied from two to four and one-half years, so that a long period of usefulness is ahead. All were due to freshen soon after arrival in France, so that milk will be available at once.

The animals were shipped from the assembling points by express to New York, where they are to be loaded on a specially equipped transport. To insure proper care throughout the ocean voyage, a dairy expert of the United States department of agriculture will accompany the shipment.

Members of the French high commission expressed themselves as be



Excellent Animals for Dairy Herd.

ing well pleased with the cattle selected. It is understood that these dairy cows are to help satisfy the urgent demand for milk from the war-stricken areas.

## SUMMER FORAGES FOR COWS

Plan Recommended by Missouri College Expert Calls for Seeding of Sudan Grass.

A good general plan recommended by Prof. Swett, of Missouri Agricultural college, for providing late pasture for cows is to plant Sudan grass about June 1, at the rate of sixteen pounds to the acre. This should yield ten to fifteen tons to the acre and should be ready for feeding from about July 15 to August 1. An early maturing variety of soy beans planted at the rate of thirty pounds to the acre May 30 will be available for feeding from about August 1 to 20. A good northern variety of corn planted about the middle of May at the rate of six quarts to the acre will become available about August 10 and can be fed whenever needed. The second crop of Sudan grass will be ready to cut about August 25 to September 1. Cow peas planted at the rate of five pecks per acre about July 1 may be fed from about August 25 to September 10. After this time field corn may be used at any time. Sorghum crops give good results during the late summer.

## BETTER BREEDING WILL AID

Furnishes Most Economical Way to Obtain Large-Production Cows—Use Best Heifers.

In dairying, large production and profit go hand in hand. Breeding furnishes the most economical way to obtain large-production cows. The pure-bred bull, with generations of high-producing ancestors back of him, must be used for breeding, and only the best heifers from the best cows should be chosen to be the dams of the next generation.

Cow for Tropical Countries. The black Holstein cow is being urged for dairying in tropical countries.

Salt Is Important. Do you salt the cows regularly? This is just as important as regular milking.

MARYLANDER AND HERALD  
Published Every Tuesday Morning  
PRINCESS ANNE, MD.

Office, 337 Somerset Avenue, Local Phone No. 21.  
Subscription Price \$1.00 Per Annum.

THEO. A. WALKER  
Editor and Business Manager  
All Communications Should be Addressed to the  
Marylander and Herald

TUESDAY MORNING, JULY 1, 1919

The Wets say you can lead them up to water, but you can't make 'em drink the vile stuff.

Formerly the June bride promised to "love, honor and obey," but now it is "love, honor and be gay."

The soldiers are said to be tired of Welcome Home parades. Anyway they make the home crowd feel lots better.

Being told that they ought to blush for their boldness, many girls proceed to the drug store to purchase the where-withal.

So far the women have not submitted their modern fashions as an evidence of their ability to pass intelligence tests for the suffrage.

Some people won't spend their money to take the young folks to the circus, as the children can hear all about it from the other kids.

Well, anyway, if you can't pay for the cost of having a house repaired and fixed up nowadays, you can always give 'em the house.

The colleges have made many new "Doctors of Laws." As the laws need a lot of doctoring, these fellows will have their hands full.

Many women are taking domestic arts courses, but it is not clear that they get any instruction in the art of keeping husbands at home.

The people who won't go to church because no one speaks to them are usually the same ones who run for the door as soon as the benediction is said.

The patriotic youth in many places do not feel that July Fourth has been adequately celebrated unless the fire department has been thoroughly exercised.

The people who wait for lower prices before making a business move, are frequently the same ones who wait in vain all their lives for business success.

The question is raised whether a boy can be a success without a college education? Well, without going to college it is hard to become a professional ball player.

Some one asks why it is customary to have bachelors as ushers at weddings? Well, probably it is regarded as the first step in getting them thrown and branded.

It is strange that the people who have these wonderful investment opportunities to swap for Liberty bonds don't hang on to such grand chances to accumulate wealth.

Mr. Clemenceau apologized to those Germans for the crowd that booed at them. Before they get through, the Huns will get used to that kind of thing and say they like it.

When not much building is being done, the cost of construction rises because the builders have to loaf so much of the time, and when a lot of building is being done, then the cost rises because the builders can get it.

MARKETING PRODUCE

Complaint is constantly being made by farmers, market gardeners and fruit raisers that they are unfairly treated by middlemen in disposing of their product. A great many of these complaints are well based. The distribution system is complicated and uneconomical, and there are plenty of inefficient and dishonest men in the business from whom the producer suffers.

But a market gardener with long experience expresses the belief that the troubles of many producers are due to their own lack of judgment in selecting the wholesale houses with whom they do business. Too many of them, he says, are misled by glowing circulars promising unusual returns. So the producers keep changing around from one to another, accepting the latest bid for their stuff, without forming any permanent relations, and often suffering from dishonesty or incompetence.

The gardener quoted says he believes the majority of wholesale merchants and commission men are honest and do their best to render good service. He advises the producer to ally himself with some standard and well established house of good reputation and get into just as close contact with that house as he can. It will pay him to take a trip to the city occasionally to see what the dealer thinks of his stuff.

Sometimes some little change that the producer can make in the packing and shipping of his product will make his goods far more salable. In many places co-operative marketing projects are helping producers find the best outlet for their product and giving them the contact with markets that they need. But until these projects become much more general, the individual producer must study his markets carefully, enter into relations with the most reliable people and get into close contact with them.

CATCHING UP WITH MAINTENANCE

During the war much of the country's regular maintenance work was neglected, owing to scarce labor and other causes. Today public service corporation equipment is below par. It is doubtful if industrial plants are fully up to pitch. Certainly houses are not in their usual repair. Until the country catches up with its maintenance, a great army of people will find work at high wages restoring equipment.

The high cost of this work is one of the penalties and costs of war. The people who spent money freely up to two years ago in repairing and maintaining plants and houses and machinery, have reason to congratulate themselves.

They would have to pay nearly twice the price to have it done now. But the cautious folks who were niggardly in keeping up their property, now have a big bill to pay for their over prudence. It is a world of wear and tear, nothing is permanent, and everything requires care.

This experience should be a lesson in the future that it is poor policy to allow property to run down. The house with the worn out paint deteriorates faster in a year than the well painted one does in five. The machinery with the loose bearing is grinding on its steel, instead of slipping along on an oil surface.

All this postponed maintenance work makes the immediate business situation very promising. But the high costs of it will have to be paid later on. The country is borrowing from its future to pay for the postponements of the past. Wherefore business men and workers should not seek to make money too fast in high charges for this work. High maintenance costs will have to be paid for some day. They will fall upon the entire community.

GETTING READY FOR AIRPLANES

Feeling that airplanes will soon be a feature of daily life, many people believe that communities should begin to get ready for them and that legislatures should pass laws regulating their use. For one thing they would have towns set aside fields for their use.

It is about 20 years since automobiles were first seen. Many people believe that 20 years from now airplanes will be as much of a factor in daily life. While it may be so, this does now seem rather visionary. Air flight is accomplished against great and perilous obstacles, beside which the difficulties that confronted automobiles seem trifling. In case of a break in an automobile, nothing happens except a disagreeable repair job. In case of a break in the airplane, everything happens. But for all that it seems a fair guess that five years from today airplanes will be a common sight everywhere and most towns will have at least a few operated by the type of men willing to take some risks for sport or business. They will never need much regulation. The ways of heaven are wide and there will be few collisions. Novices should not be permitted to fly over the centers of towns and cities. If there is danger of heavy articles dropping from a plane, it must be guarded against. Pilots ought to be required to take certain courses of instruction from competent teachers before being permitted to fly at will.

Passenger carrying planes will have to be very carefully regulated to see that no incompetent pilot is allowed to solicit patronage. Apart from a few such matters, the planes will be as free of the law as the birds. While the matter is not one calling for immediate attention, it is a fascinating subject of speculation and opens up broad vistas of coming achievement.

Summer Complaint in Children  
There is not anything like so many deaths from this disease now as before Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy came into such general use. When this remedy is given with castor oil as directed and proper care is taken as to diet, it is safe to say that fully ninety-nine out of every hundred cases recover. Mr. W. G. Campbell, of Butler, Tenn., says, I have used Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy for summer complaint in children. It is far ahead of anything I have ever used for this purpose."

[Advertisement]

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC  
Leases for OYSTER GROUND issued to the persons and at locations indicated as follows:  
A. A. WHITTINGTON, Pocomoke Sound, 21 acres.  
ELMER A. FORD, Manokin River, 30 acres.  
HENRY J. NELSON, Manokin River, 18 acres.  
ELSIE M. COX, Manokin River, 30 acres.  
HALL N. MILES, Big Annemessex, 30 acres.  
E. M. WHEALTON, Big Annemessex, 30 acres.  
J. WESLEY JACKSON, Marumaco Creek, Pocomoke Sound, 10 acres.  
EDWIN E. MILES, Big Annemessex, 5 acres.  
GEORGE F. WARD, East Creek, 2 acres.  
EGBERT L. QUINN, Little Annemessex, 10 acres.  
WALLACE M. QUINN, Little Annemessex, 20 acres.  
S. O. HOPKINS, Wicomico River, 5 acres.  
have been cancelled and may be applied for to the Conservation Commission, 522 Money Building, Baltimore, Md. Applications will be given priority in order in which they are received, and should mention name of former owner.

CONSERVATION COMMISSION OF MARYLAND.

NOTICE  
Of Appointment of Registrars  
And Election Officials  
For Somerset County.

In pursuance of the provisions of the existing election law of the State of Maryland, the Supervisors of election of Somerset County hereby give notice that they have appointed as Registrars of Voters, Judges and Clerks of Election for the year 1919, the following named persons respectively residing in the several election districts or precincts for which so appointed, the first named in each and every of said districts or precincts being a Democrat and the second named being a Republican, namely:

REGISTERS  
West Princess Anne district, No. 1—William P. Todd and James T. Owens.  
St. Peter's district, No. 2—John W. Croswell and Ralph B. Cullen.  
Brinkley's district, No. 3, Precinct No. 1—William S. Miles and William A. Hayman.  
Brinkley's district, No. 3, Precinct No. 2—Charles R. Long and George T. Maddox.  
Dublin district, No. 4—William J. Davis and Harry Porter.  
Mt. Vernon district, No. 5—Edgar Jones and J. Omar Reading.  
Fairmount district, No. 6—Grover C. Holland and R. Bain Revelle.  
Crisfield district, No. 7, Precinct No. 1—Edward J. Parks and Warren C. Gunby.  
Crisfield district, No. 7, Precinct No. 2—W. Edwin Riegler and E. S. Gunby.  
Lawson's district, No. 8—George Thomas Miles and Samuel S. Murrell.  
Tangier district, No. 9—Jacob S. Tyler and Woodland B. Diaharon.  
Smith's Island district, No. 10—Alex. M. Tyler and C. S. Evans.  
Dames Quarter district, No. 11—Ernest P. Kelly and Fred C. Bosman.  
Asbury district, No. 12—Benj. F. Sterling and George Mason.  
Westover district, No. 13—Noah Brittingham and A. Clippingier.  
Deal's Island district, No. 14—Zack W. Webster of William, and Maurice Abbott.  
East Princess Anne district, No. 15—Albert B. Fitzgerald and Orlando M. Runk.

JUDGES  
West Princess Anne district, No. 1—Zadock W. Townsend and William T. Renshaw.  
St. Peter's district, No. 2—Levin S. Wallace and John W. Edwards.  
Brinkley's district, No. 3, Precinct No. 1—S. Oscar Tull and John W. Hall.  
Brinkley's district, No. 3, Precinct No. 2—S. James Handy and George Bell.  
Dublin district, No. 4—William Holland and John W. Hall.  
Mt. Vernon district, No. 5—W. E. J. Bounds and Stephen O. Hopkins.  
Fairmount district, No. 6—Samuel H. Robertson and Samuel Miles, Jr.  
Crisfield district, No. 7, Precinct No. 1—Benj. F. Somers and Edward P. Wyatt.  
Crisfield district, No. 7, Precinct No. 2—Thos. I. Ward and Harry H. Matthews.  
Lawson's district, No. 8—William H. Coulbourne, of James, and John Dize.  
Tangier district, No. 9—William L. Jones and Granville P. Webster.  
Smith's Island district, No. 10—B. S. Evans and John A. Evans.  
Dames Quarter district, No. 11—Irving J. Wallace and Fred Shores.  
Asbury district, No. 12—William Elliott and Fred Tyler.  
Westover district, No. 13—Lambert W. Cox and Harry W. Liebrand.  
Deal's Island district, No. 14—George B. Horner and Preston Webster.  
East Princess Anne district, No. 15—A. M. Humphreys and Frank Porter.

CLERKS  
West Princess Anne district, No. 1—Franklin P. Locates and Arthur Dryden.  
St. Peter's district, No. 2—Frank Fitzgerald and Thos. Hall.  
Brinkley's district, No. 3, Precinct No. 1—Togie Hallberg and Austin Whittington.  
Brinkley's district, No. 3, Precinct No. 2—J. Hanson Cropper and Harold J. Maddox.  
Dublin district, No. 4—Horace F. Brittingham and Norman Dryden.  
Mount Vernon district, No. 5—James Bernard Thomas and Wm. J. Wilson.  
Fairmount district, No. 6—W. Ernest Cox and S. J. Bennett.  
Crisfield district, No. 7, Precinct No. 1—J. D. Stubbins and Dr. F. Foster Todd.  
Crisfield district, No. 7, Precinct No. 2—Wilbur Diggs and Raymond K. Woodland.  
Lawson's district, No. 8—Fletcher Cox and Fred H. Ward.  
Tangier district, No. 9—Roland Parks and Ralph Gladden.  
Smith's Island district, No. 10—Ods P. Evans and Bruce Evans.  
Dames Quarter district, No. 11—J. Rigby Giles and Charles Bosman.  
Asbury district, No. 12—Wm. S. Sterling of Clarence, and G. E. Maddix.  
Westover district, No. 13—C. T. Richards and Robt. I. Selsbury.  
Deal's Island district, No. 14—Thomas P. Bradshaw and John Horner.  
East Princess Anne district, No. 15—Walter Walker and Paul Sterling.  
By order of the Board of Election Supervisors of Somerset County.  
HENRY J. WATERS, Pres.  
JOHN W. RIGGIN, Secy.  
GEORGE H. FORD,  
Test—LORIE C. QUINN, Jr., Clerk

LONG & JOHNSON, Solicitors, Salisbury, Md.

Mortgagee's Sale  
OF VALUABLE  
Real Estate

Located about two miles north of the village of Allen, and about one-half mile from Stone Road leading from Salisbury to Princess Anne

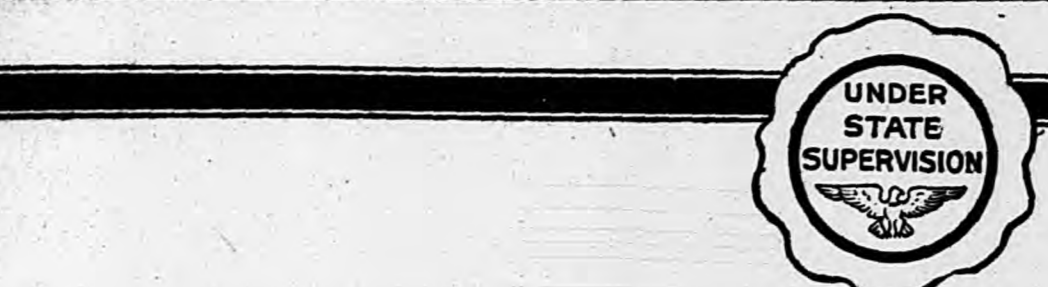
Under and by virtue of a power of sale contained in a mortgage from Frank Fahrrent to F. Ellsworth Hatch dated June 18th, 1917, and recorded among the land records of Somerset County, State of Maryland, in Liber W. J. S. No. 72, Folio 440, etc., and duly assigned by the said F. Ellsworth Hatch to Benjamin A. Johnson, trustee, on July 2nd, 1917; default having been made in the covenants, terms and conditions of said mortgage, and undersigned as attorney therein named, will offer for sale at public auction at the front door of the Court House in Princess Anne, Maryland, on

SATURDAY, JULY 19th, 1919

at or about the hour of two o'clock p. m., all that tract or parcel of land located in West Princess Anne election district, of Somerset County, State of Maryland, and bounded on the North by the land of Samuel Russell and Nettie A. Russell, bounded on the East by the lands of Lee V. Jones, Benjamin & Graham Co., and the land of Jerome Dennis, containing about

100 Acres of Land

more or less, and being the same property which was conveyed by said mortgage.  
This land has several hundred cords of wood upon it, and is located about 1/2 mile from the stone road leading from Salisbury to Allen, and is about 2 miles from Eden Station, which would make it very easy to market the wood.  
TERMS OF SALE—Cash. Title papers at the expense of the purchaser.  
BENJAMIN A. JOHNSON,  
Attorney named in mortgage.



DEPENDABLE

Individuals and business Houses requiring the services of a strong, time-tested bank will appreciate the facilities this institution has to offer them.

Age means experience. Experience builds character. And character of the highest type stands behind the security and service offered by this old established, dependable institution.

Bank of Somerset  
Princess Anne, Maryland

If your Piano is worth anything it is worth  
EXPERT TUNING  
Any other kind will ruin it  
All my work Guaranteed  
Drop a postal and I'll call  
C. C. EVANS  
Princess Anne, Maryland

Application For  
Oyster Ground  
About 10 Acres  
FRED NELSON, Crisfield, Somerset County  
Located in Apes Hole Creek, on the easterly side thereof, and near the mouth of Johnson's Creek, as shown on Published Chart No. 10, and staked out by the applicant.  
Protests must be filed with the Clerk of Court for Somerset County on or before the 14th day of August, 1919.  
By order of  
CONSERVATION COMMISSION OF MARYLAND

Women's SHOES At a Price Unsurpassed  
For Looks, Wear and Quality  
Women's black or brown Oxfords, English Style, lace, leather sole and heel, per pair \$3.80  
Women's white Oxfords, canvas top, lace, leather sole and heel, per pair \$1.80

Frederick J. Flurer  
PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND

Have You Seen Us Yet About That Silo?  
  
F. Schilling of Northfield, Minn., says:  
"I am satisfied that every farmer should have a silo regardless of the size of his farm."  
W. H. Schuerring of Sac City, Iowa, says:  
"By converting corn into silage you double the feeding value per acre of your crop."  
Gavin McKerrow of Waukesha County, Wis., says:  
"We would no more think of farming without a silo than we would without a hay barn or granary."  
Silo has done wonders in other parts of the country to increase farm profits.  
If you can make more money with a silo on your farm, you ought to know about it. Write us for free particulars.  
E. S. ADKINS & COMPANY  
Everything Needed for Building  
SALISBURY, MD.  
E. S. ADKINS & CO.  
EVERYTHING NEEDED FOR BUILDING

Political Announcement

To the Voters of Somerset County:  
I have decided to be a candidate for Sheriff on the Democratic ticket this coming election. I ask for your support both in the primaries and general election, and if elected I shall do all in my power to discharge the duties of that office. Thanking you in advance for your support, I am, yours truly,  
JOHN ROBERT GREENE,  
2-18 Manokin, Maryland.

Treasurer's Sale  
1916 TAXES

By virtue of the power and authority vested in me as County Treasurer of Somerset County by the provisions of Chapter 10 of the Acts of the General Assembly of Maryland of 1910, as amended by the Acts of 1912, I hereby give notice that on

Tuesday, July 15th, 1919

at the hour of 1.30 o'clock p. m., at the Court House door in Princess Anne, Maryland, I will sell, at public auction, for CASH, all the lots or parcels of land hereinafter severally mentioned and described, to pay and satisfy the state and county taxes levied against the said hereinafter described lots or parcels of land for the year 1916, or charged to and due from the several persons to whom the same are assessed, which said taxes are now due and in arrears for said year, together with the interests and costs thereon and costs of sale.

No. 1—All that lot or parcel of land in Tangier district, Somerset County, Maryland, containing 1 1/4 acres, more or less, with the improvements thereon, on the county road and adjoining the lands of Jennie Hewitt, W. J. Jones and James Jones, and assessed to Monnie Jones for said year.

No. 2—All that lot of land in Tangier district, said county and state, containing 1/4 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, on the county road adjoining the lands of Robert P. Jones and Luther White, and assessed to James H. Phoebe and wife for said year.

No. 3—All that lot of land in Tangier district, said county and state, containing 1/4 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, on the county road adjoining the lands of Robert P. Jones and Luther White, and assessed to Shields of Honor for said year.

No. 4—All that lot of land in Dames Quarter district, said county and state, containing 1 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, adjoining the lands of Thompson, Wallace, E. H. Ford and others, and assessed to Ida Crockett for said year.

No. 5—All that lot of land in Dames Quarter district, said county and state, containing 1 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, near the old colored church, adjoining the lands of John S. Jones, Edward Fields and Henry Jones, and assessed to Curtis L. Jones for said year.

No. 6—All that lot of land in Dames Quarter district, said county and state, containing 1 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, adjoining the lands of E. H. Ford, C. H. Bosman, Howard Bradley and J. H. White, and assessed to Benjamin Jones, colored, heirs for said year.

No. 7—All that lot of land in Deal's Island district, said county and state, containing 1 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, on a private road leading from the public road to the sound, and adjoining the M. E. Church parsonage conveyed to William S. Wilson by deed recorded in Liber O. T. B. No. 26, folio 163, and assessed to said Wilson for said year.

No. 8—All that lot of land in Deal's Island district, said county and state, containing 1/4 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, conveyed to Walter D. Webster by Bank of Somerset and others by deed recorded in Liber W. J. S. No. 88, folio 537, and later conveyed to Venona E. McKing Co., and assessed to Walter D. Webster for said year.

No. 9—All that lot of land in Deal's Island district, said county and state, containing 1/4 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, adjoining the lands of Samuel Pope and others, and being a part of the land conveyed to Thos. E. Corbett by Olive Corbett by deed recorded in Liber O. T. B. No. 28, folio 222, and assessed to said Thos. E. Corbett for said year.

No. 10—All that lot of land in Deal's Island district, said county and state, containing 1/4 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, situated near the county road at Wicomico, adjoining the lands of Thomas Robinson and J. W. White, and assessed to Levi Robinson for said year.

No. 11—All that lot of land in Deal's Island district, said county and state, containing 1/4 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, adjoining the lands of J. H. Kelly, Ed. Abbot, T. B. Bradshaw and Harry Webster, and assessed to Thomas F. and Harold Bradshaw for said year.

No. 12—All that lot of land in Deal's Island district, said county and state, containing 1/4 acre, more or less, on Tangier sound, adjoining the lands of D. W. White, and assessed to William W. Evans heirs for said year.

No. 13—All that lot of land in Deal's Island district, said county and state, containing 1/4 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, adjoining the lands of John W. Webster, James Graham, John K. Kelley and Emily Fisher, and assessed to William B. Webster and others for said year.

No. 14—All that lot of land in Deal's Island district, said county and state, containing 1/4 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, adjoining the lands of Emily Fisher, Wm. B. Webster, N. R. Webster and others, and assessed to John W. Webster for said year.

No. 15—All that lot of land in East Princess Anne district, said county and state, containing 1 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, adjoining the lands of H. F. Lankford, Arnold Dennis and Grayson Dennis heirs, and assessed to Wm. Fooks for said year.

No. 16—All that tract of land in East Princess Anne district, said county and state, containing 80 acres of land, more or less, with the improvements thereon, adjoining the lands of J. W. Owens, E. Ingersoll and the N. Y. P. & N. Rail Road, and assessed to Mrs. Edith E. West for said year.

No. 17—All that lot of land in East Princess Anne district, said county and state, containing 1-5 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, in the village of Eden, adjoining the lands of Richard T. Doody, conveyed to Samuel L. Smith by S. Q. Johnson and others by deed recorded in Liber W. J. S. No. 70, folio 411, and later conveyed to Perry P. Smith, and assessed to said Samuel L. Smith for said year.

R. MARK WHITE,  
Treasurer for Somerset County

Subscribe for the Marylander and Herald—\$1.00 a year in advance.

Order Nisi

L. Creston Beauchamp, Ex-parte. Trust created by mortgage from Dennis Bloodworth and wife to Nannie Davis, and assigned to Mildred Beauchamp.

No. 3312 Chancery. In the Circuit Court for Somerset County. In Equity.

Ordered by the Circuit Court for Somerset County, in Equity, this 7th day of June, 1919, that the report of L. Creston Beauchamp, assignee and trustee mentioned in the foregoing report of sale, and the sale of real estate by him reported, and the distribution of the proceeds of said sale by him made, be and the same are hereby ratified and confirmed unless cause to the contrary appear by exceptions filed before the 7th day of July, 1919; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper printed in Somerset County, once in each of three successive weeks before the 7th day of July, 1919.

The report states the amount of sales to be \$340.  
ROBERT F. DUEK, Judge  
True copy. Test: W. JEROME STERLING, Clerk

Order Nisi

John T. Hopkins and others vs. John T. Hopkins, Jr., Mary W. Dashiell, Sarah Wilson and others.  
No. 319 Chancery. In the Circuit Court for Somerset County.

Ordered by the subscriber, Clerk of the Circuit Court for Somerset County, in Equity, this 4th day of June, 1919, that the report of H. Fillmore Lankford, the trustee mentioned in the above cause, and the sale of real estate by him reported, being the real estate of which Edgar P. Hopkins died seized, be and the same are hereby ratified and confirmed, unless cause to the contrary appear by exceptions filed before the second day of July, 1919; provided a copy of this order be inserted in some newspaper printed in Somerset County, once in each of three successive weeks before the second day of July, 1919.

The report states the amount of sales to be \$1750.  
W. JEROME STERLING, Clerk.  
True Copy. Test: W. JEROME STERLING, Clerk.

JOB PRINTING—We do it.

Give us your next order.

# MARYLANDER AND HERALD

TUESDAY MORNING, JULY 1, 1919

Notice of Marriages and Deaths will be published at five cents per line for the first insertion and at the rate of (3) five cents per line thereafter.

## BUSINESS POINTERS

Ten (10) cents a line for the first insertion and (5) cents thereafter.

FOR SALE—Seed Potatoes. WM. P. TODD, Princess Anne.

Place your order now for Lime. W. P. TODD, Princess Anne.

FOR SALE—500 bushels of Corn. W. E. WADDY, Princess Anne.

FOR SALE—Soy Beans, Cowpeas and Millet Feed. W. P. TODD.

FOR SALE—A lot of nice Pigs. C. M. ADAMS, Princess Anne, Route 1.

FOR SALE—Glover Seed, Timothy Seed, Oats, Dairy Feeds and Hog Feeds. W. P. TODD, Princess Anne.

FOR SALE—One Ford Touring Car, 1915 model, in first-class condition. WILLIAM F. MUIR, Princess Anne.

FOR SALE—Lot of hand-picked Hoosier Seed Potatoes. LEWIS SCHMIDT, Shady Lawn Farm, Westover, Md.

FOR SALE—Tankage, Beef Scrap, Grit and all kinds of Chicken Feed. Roofing, etc. W. P. TODD.

FOR RENT—My farm where I now reside, known as the "Henry Lankford farm," for the year 1920. Will rent for one year or term of years. A. J. TAYLOR, Princess Anne, Route 4.

A full line of Baldwin's Dry Air Refrigerators, twelve different styles and sizes. One for every home. Get yours before they are gone.

HAYMAN'S HARDWARE DEPT.

FOR SALE—Maxwell Touring Car, in good running condition; worth \$350, but on account of selling all of my interests here, and expecting to move away at an early date, will sacrifice for \$150.

H. D. YATES, Princess Anne.

We have in our show room seven makes of Oil Cook Stoves, one to four burners in each make. Among these is the Florence Automatic, which is the best by test.

HAYMAN'S HARDWARE DEPT.

I now own a registered Guernsey Bull—Viola's Fashion No. 43907. Any one desiring the use of this Bull will find him at my farm one-half mile west of Princess Anne. Service fee \$3.00 cash, with return privilege. ROBERT S. JONES.

Miss Ruth Wilson, of near Kingston, has entered the Beacom Business College, at Salisbury.

Mr. J. H. W. Bergwin and two children, of Roanoke, Va., are guests of Mrs. Jocelyn, near town.

Mrs. Sidney Revell is spending several weeks in Wilmington, Del., with relatives and friends.

Mrs. O. P. Dryden, of Chester, Pa., and her son, Dixie, who has just returned from France, are visiting relatives and friends in Princess Anne.

Miss Frances Wainwright, who has been teaching school in Virginia, is spending her vacation with her parents, Dr. and Mrs. C. W. Wainwright.

Mrs. William Thompson, who has been spending some time at "Workington," the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph P. Thompson, left Friday for her home in Ohio.

Mrs. Marian Schofield and daughter, Marianna, who have been spending some days as guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Value, returned to their home in Bellevue, Ohio, last Wednesday.

The Guild of Grace P. E. Church, Mt. Vernon, will hold their annual supper in the Guild Hall Wednesday, July 9th. A splendid supper will be served, also ice cream, cake, soft drinks etc.

An Independence Day celebration for the soldiers and sailors will be held in Salisbury on Friday, July 4th, under the auspices of the Wicomico County Memorial Association. An elaborate program has been arranged, consisting of patriotic speeches, music, etc., and the association promises all who attend a glorious time.

Mr. Harley D. Yates, who has been engaged in the real estate business here for several years past, moved his family to Pocomoke City on Tuesday last, where he and Mr. E. S. Leary, also of this town, have established a Storage Battery Service Station. Mr. Leary will move his family to Pocomoke City in the near future.

Roads Engineer W. P. Jackson went to Baltimore last week and brought back a 2-ton truck to be used in road building. This truck is a Nash-quad, and its heavy steel body has a carrying capacity of 100 bushels. It is one of the 270 given the State Road Commission by the U. S. Government. Mr. Jackson immediately put the truck to work hauling shells, repairing the road to Mt. Vernon.

Dr. H. G. Alexander, of Deal's Island, has been appointed by Governor Harrington as a member of the Board of Education of Somerset county, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Dr. Alfred P. Dennis, who is now in Italy. Dr. Alexander was in Princess Anne last Tuesday and qualified for the position. The next meeting of the Board will be held next Tuesday, July 8th.

Green Hill Church, near Westover, was the scene of a very pretty wedding last Wednesday evening, when Miss June Margaret Thompson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. I. N. Thompson, was married to Mr. Curtis Oliver Farrow, the ceremony being performed by Rev. W. M. Wine, of Woodside, Delaware. After a tour to the northern cities Mr. and Mrs. Farrow will reside near Westover.

Mrs. Bernadine P. Marquis spent several days in Philadelphia last week.

Miss Reeves, of Bridgeton, N. J., was a guest of Mrs. E. D. Oates several days last week.

Mrs. Edwin Hayman and Miss Madeline Hayman are visiting friends and relatives in Cambridge, Md.

Mrs. E. J. Carey moved her family last week from Norwood, Pa., to Princess Anne, where she will reside in the future.

Mr. Charles W. Wainwright, who is taking a medical course at Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, is at home for his vacation.

You never can tell about the source of happiness. Sometimes it depends upon what we do and sometimes on what we don't.

Mr. J. Wm. Barkley, who has been spending some days with friends at his old home near Princess Anne, returned to Baltimore last Friday.

Judge and Mrs. Robt. F. Duer, Mr. Joshua W. Miles and Mr. Geo. H. Myers attended the meeting of the Maryland Bar Association at Atlantic City, N. J.

Dr. Chas. W. Wainwright, who has been in Philadelphia and Atlantic City, has returned to Princess Anne much improved in health by his sojourn of rest.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore A. Walker left last week for a visit to Parkersburg, W. Va., where they will be the guests of Mrs. Walker's father, Mr. J. W. Bowen.

Four little girls of Princess Anne will hold a show in Tood's Hall Wednesday afternoon, July 2nd, beginning at 2.30 o'clock. The proceeds will go to help the Armenian children. Prices of admission 5 and 10 cents.

Mr. LeRoy Tull, of Annapolis, Md., spent several days last week at the home of Mr. Robert W. Adams, near Princess Anne. Mr. Tull is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Milton L. Tull, formerly of Somerset county.

The Board of Election Supervisors for Somerset county met at their office in Princess Anne last Wednesday and appointed the registrars, judges and clerks of election. The list will be found in another column.

A tractor demonstration will be given by the Messrs. Barnes Bros. of Princess Anne, on Wednesday July 2nd, beginning at 2 o'clock p. m., at the the Princess Anne Academy, just northeast of town. If you are interested in a farm tractor, it will be to your interest to be there.

Mr. and Mrs. F. W. Hornwell, Mr. Gaylord P. Hornwell and Mr. Raymond Carman, of Evanston, Ill., registered at the Washington Hotel last week. They were friends of Col. Henry J. Waters, who took them in his twin-six Packard for a short visit to Crisfield while here.

The thirty-seventh annual convention of the Maryland Pharmaceutical Association opened at Ocean City last Wednesday. In point of attendance and subjects of discussion pertaining to the health and welfare of the State, it was the most important in the history of the association.

The Ladies' Aid Society of Fairmount M. E. Church will hold a box social on the academy grounds Thursday afternoon, July 3rd. An abundance of ice cream, cake and fruit will be for sale. All who appreciate a good lunch and a good time are cordially invited to attend. Should Thursday evening be stormy it will be held on the 4th.

The Conservation Commission of Maryland gives notice to the public in another column of this paper that leases for oyster grounds issued to certain citizens in Somerset county have been cancelled, and may be applied for at the office of the Commission, in Baltimore, and that applications will be given priority in the order in which they are received.

Mr. Oliver J. Krause, who has had a leave of absence from his missionary field for the greater part of a year past, expects to return to China this week, accompanied by his son, Owen. Mr. Krause has been visiting his parents in Salisbury, and last week he spent several days in Princess Anne with his brother, Mr. Albert E. Krause. His foreign home is Tientsin, China.

Miss Berenice Thompson entertained at cards on last Wednesday afternoon at "Workington," in honor of Mrs. Wm. Thompson. Those present were: Mrs. Geo. Buckbee, Mrs. L. Creston Beauchamp, Mrs. Omar J. Crowell, Mrs. Roger Beauchamp, Mrs. Edgar Jones and Misses Faulkner, Amanda Lankford, Ellen D. McMaster, Mildred Beauchamp, Emily Dashiell and Jane Wilson.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Meyer, of Elizabethtown, Pa., have announced the engagement of her daughter, Helen, May Springer, to Mr. Ben T. Dryden, of near Pocomoke City. Both Miss Springer and Mr. Dryden are well-known in this section and their friends are interested to learn of the engagement. Miss Springer returned home last Thursday after an extended visit with Mr. and Mrs. P. O. Hudson, near Kingston.

## Aero Service July 1st

Aeroplane mail service between New York and Chicago will be in full operation by today, according to postoffice officials. A trial flight on last Tuesday was accomplished in eight hours, the 745 miles being covered in four laps. It was announced that when the regular service is inaugurated, aeroplanes will leave New York and Chicago simultaneously at 5 o'clock each morning. Four relays of machines will be used.

## Summer Complaint Quickly Relieved

"About two years ago when suffering from a severe attack of summer complaint, I took Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy and it relieved me almost instantly," writes Mrs. Henry Jewett, Clark Mill, N. Y. This is an excellent remedy for colic and diarrhoea and should be kept at hand by every family.

(Advertisement.)

## Closing Out Sale

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware

All parties having Watches, Clocks or Jewelry of any kind here for repair are hereby notified that they must be gotten out before August 1st, 1919.

E. I. BROWN, Princess Anne, Md.

## Money To Loan At 5% Interest To The Farmers Of Somerset County

The Somerset County National Farm Loan Association (a branch of the Federal Land Bank of Baltimore) is now prepared to loan you money in any amount up to \$10,000 on first mortgage security. For further information and application blanks apply to JOHN E. HOLLAND, Sec'y and Treas., Princess Anne, Md.

## DR. H. C. ROBERTSON DENTIST

NITROUS OXIDE GAS WITH OXYGEN ADMINISTERED  
Office—Prince William Street, opposite Court House  
Princess Anne, Maryland

## B. C. DRYDEN AUCTIONEER

PRINCESS ANNE, MD., ROUT 4.  
When you need my services give me a call. Prices Reasonable. Somerset people know I always give satisfaction.

## Dr. R. O. HIGGINS DENTIST

Successor to  
Dr. E. W. SMITH  
OFFICES 228 WEST MAIN STREET, SALISBURY, MARYLAND  
Gas Administered. Teeth Straightened. X-Rays. Telephone 744

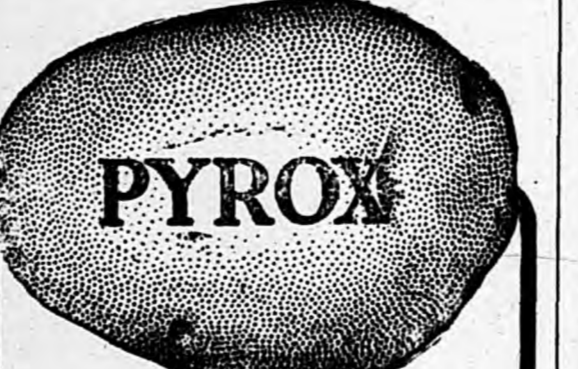
## ATTRACTIONS FOR THIS WEEK AT THE AUDITORIUM Motion Pictures

TUESDAY NIGHT  
Pauline Frederick in "Out of a Shadow" and Pathe News.  
THURSDAY NIGHT  
All star cast, in "Little Women"  
SATURDAY NIGHT  
Third Episode of "The Lightning Raider," Mack Sennett comedy, "The Village Smithy," and Pathe News.

Admission, 15 cents, war tax 2 cents  
Children, 10 cents, war tax 1 cent  
Gallery, 10 cents, war tax 1 cent  
Doors open 7.45; Pictures Start Promptly at 8.00; Second Picture at 9.30

## J. E. GREEN AUCTIONEER

Eden, Md. R.F.D. No. 2  
Terms Reasonable. Satisfaction Guaranteed. When you have a sale give me a trial.



## "PYROX Is Surely Good"

"PYROX is the best thing I have ever tried," writes Mr. R. Daron, Wrightsville, Pa. "I used it on fruit and vegetables, including melons, potatoes, apples and plums, where it gave good results. Bowker's Pyrox is surely good."

You can profitably use Pyrox for destroying all leaf eating insects, also most fungous growths, rots, scabs, blights, etc. You not only protect your crop but increase the yield by using Pyrox. It is easily applied; does not clog the spray nozzle and sticks like paint. Ask for the new and interesting Pyrox booklet.

We can supply any quantity you want, in small drums, kegs or barrels.

JONES & COLBORN DRUGGISTS PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND

## Western Maryland College

The attention of our readers is directed to the advertisement of Western Maryland College appearing in this issue. This institution located at Westminster, Md., begins its fifty-third year September 23rd, 1919. It has made a record for thoroughness and efficiency not excelled by any in the State. Its beautiful location in the highlands of Maryland, its excellent equipment in buildings and grounds, its well-trained faculty, its up-to-date courses of study, and its charges kept down to reasonable terms make it an attractive place to get an education.

In addition to the usual Classical, Scientific and Historical courses leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts, there are supplementary courses in Music, Elocution, Oratory, Domestic Science and Pedagogy. Completion of this last-named course secures the certificate of the State Board of Education. A regular unit of the Reserve Officer Training Corps is established at the College, commanded by Capt. L. H. Richmond, U. S. A., the government supplying uniforms and equipment.

We commend this Institution to any of our readers who may be considering the question where is my boy or girl to go to College.

## Loss of Appetite

As a general rule there is nothing serious about a loss of appetite, and if you skip a meal or only eat two meals a day for a few days you will soon have a relish for your meals when meal time comes. Bear in mind that at least five hours should always elapse between meals so as to give the food ample time to digest and the stomach a period of rest before a second meal is taken. Then if you eat no more than you crave and take a reasonable amount of outdoor exercise every day you will not need to worry about your appetite. When the loss of appetite is caused by constipation as is often the case, that should be corrected at once. A dose of Chamberlain's Tablets will do it.

(Advertisement.)

## Shropshire Sheep

25 Ram Lambs and a few Breeding Ewes for sale at Springfield Farm

Orders booked for August and September delivery. A real opportunity to secure high-class foundation stock.

WM. M. COOPER, Prop. Salisbury, Md.

Prompt Service day or night  
**PHILIP M. SMITH**  
UNDERTAKER and EMBALMER  
PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND  
AUTO HEARSE SERVICE  
Phone 42

## JESSE C. MADDOX

TONSorial ARTIST  
While visiting Barber Shops give us a call. Can furnish anything you may wish in the Tonsorial Line  
PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND  
Adjoining Newton's Store  
Sole Agents for The Eastern Shore Laundry

## LANKFORD'S DEPARTMENT STORE

# Spring Values

# IN Furniture

With the spring housecleaning the feminine mind naturally turns to the subject of Furniture.

The discriminating housewife can not do better than to inspect our spring offerings in every line. We are making some really wonderful values in all grades of Furniture, and it becomes a strict matter of economy to trade with us.

Summer Suits, Coats, Capes, Shoes, Dress Goods, Gloves, Underwear, Hosiery, Etc.

Are items that we feel that we can interest you in and make prompt deliveries.

## LANKFORD & SON

EVERYTHING FOR THE HOME  
PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND

## STONE and GREATER BALTIMORE TOMATO PLANTS

40c. per 100; \$2 per 1,000

Shipments about June 1st. Ask for special prices on large quantities

FULL STOCK PARIS GREEN AND INSECTICIDES

## SEED POTATOES (Summer Planting)

Green Mountains, Main Grown Cobblers, Hoosiers, Rehobeths, Twentieth Century. If interested ask for prices.

A complete stock of HORSE, DAIRY, HOG and POULTRY FEEDS. Quality the Best.

See our Mr. O. J. CAREY, Princess Anne; Mr. L. W. COX, Westover, or get in touch with us direct by phone or mail

## Peninsula Produce Exchange of Maryland

Phone 109 POCOMOKE CITY, MD.

# BonTon CORSETS

WITH THE NEW



A SPECIAL FEATURE AT

# GOODMAN'S





## FOOD IS CURE FOR BOLSHEVISM

First Aid Treatment Splendid Medicine for Spirit of Unrest. How War Savings Stamps Help.

President Wilson has asked for food to stop the wave of Bolshevism rolling westward out of Russia. No intelligent person doubts the value of food as a first aid, but at bottom the security of our institutions rests upon the working interest the people take in these institutions.

Citizens having no interest in a government, no economic interest in the success of that government, are apt to be the first victims of vicious propaganda or unbalanced political theorists. On the other hand men and women who have invested in their government either by way of conducting private enterprise under its protection or through direct purchase of government securities have something at stake and desire to maintain stable institutions. Such persons are not necessarily reactionaries. They may be quite progressive and anxious for reform where reform is needed.

Consequently the effective barrier to Bolshevism in America today is thrift and investment. The philosophy must reach into the workshops of the nation. It is reaching into those workshops and into the schoolhouses of the nation in the form of the Thrift Stamp and the War Savings Stamp.

When everybody in America is buying Thrift and War Savings Stamps as a habit one won't hear much about Bolshevism in America. It is the financial and patriotic duty of every American who loves real liberty to get the Thrift Stamp habit NOW.

## HOLD WAR SECURITIES.

Eastern Business Men Issue Warning Against Parting With Government Bonds and W. S. S.

That it is a bad business proposition for any merchant to encourage holders of War Savings Stamps to exchange them for merchandise is the opinion of a group of eastern business men, who recently discussed this question at their annual convention.

"Such action merely helps fake promoters and dishonest brokers in their effort to shake public confidence in government bonds as an investment," said one of the speakers. "It is lamentable that they have worked to an alarming degree among the poor, and among ignorant people of this country."

The two hundred delegates attending the gathering were so impressed with the necessity for keeping War Savings Stamps in the hands of the original purchasers that each pledged to go back home and constitute himself the head of a vigilance committee to oppose the offering of merchandise for government securities.

## TABLE SHOWS HOW MONEY MULTIPLIES

Twice More Than One Hundred Dollars Monthly for Eight Months Will Grow Into Thousand Dollars by January 1, 1924.

The following table will be of service to the individual who plans to save systematically throughout the year by means of War Savings Stamps. The stamps draw four per cent interest compounded quarterly. Each 1919 War Savings Stamp was worth last January \$4.12. Each stamp, because of the interest that is compounded, costs one cent more each month, so that next January it will cost \$4.24 and at the end of five years it will be worth \$5.

Thrift Stamps are of the denomination of 25 cents and are the means by which one may accumulate small savings until a sufficient amount is saved to purchase a War Savings Stamp. They are invaluable for the thrifty saver who can lay aside only a small amount at a time.

Cost											
Each Month	No.	Cost No.	Cost No.	Cost No.	Cost No.	Cost No.	Cost No.	Cost			
May	\$4.16	25	\$104.00	12	\$54.98	7	\$29.12	3	\$12.48	2	\$5.32
June	4.17	25	104.25	12	55.04	6	29.02	2	8.34	1	4.17
July	4.18	25	104.50	12	55.14	6	29.06	3	12.64	1	4.18
Aug.	4.19	25	104.75	12	55.26	6	29.14	2	8.32	1	4.19
Sept.	4.20	25	105.00	12	55.40	7	29.40	2	12.60	2	8.40
Oct.	4.21	25	105.25	12	55.56	6	29.36	2	8.42	1	4.21
Nov.	4.22	25	105.50	12	55.66	6	29.32	2	12.66	1	4.22
Dec.	4.23	25	105.75	12	55.76	6	29.38	2	8.46	1	4.23
TOTAL		204	\$39.00	100	419.48	50	209.72	20	83.88	10	41.93
Maturity Val.		Jan. 1, 1924		1,000.00	500.00	250.00	100.00	50.00			

## TO ENCOURAGE THRIFT

Schools Called Upon by Treasury Department to Make Saving Happy Habit.

Through the government savings directors of the twelve federal reserve districts, the Savings Division of the United States Treasury Department has called upon the normal schools, colleges and universities of the country to aid in the government campaign to make thrift a happy habit. The American Council on Education, representing institutions of higher learning throughout the country, has joined with the Savings Division to secure the co-operation of the schools.

The plan evolved by the Savings Division and the Council on Education contemplates the creation of thrift organizations in each of the normal schools, colleges and universities, to teach the basic principles of intelligent saving—wise buying, sane spending, safe investment and avoidance of waste, and to aid in featuring the advantage of Thrift Stamps and War Savings Stamps as the ideal investment for small savings. Through the American Council on Education, the presidents of the institutions of higher learning have been urged to name institutional thrift representatives, who will co-operate with the local savings organizations. This has been done in most cases. The educational institutions are expected to have a large influence in the movement to make the United States a nation of intelligent savers.

## WORLD'S HISTORY IN RESUME PROVES W. S. S. WILL PAY.

One thing we know as we pursue the history of antiquity, from times when Noah was the news, of Babylon's identity, down through the days when Caesar's ghost was haunting Brutus in his bed, is this. The spenders shouted most, but nearly all of them were bled. Whereas the lad who never flung sesterces to the Forum crowd was never immaturally hung nor measured for an early shroud. This bit of ancient sophistry has now its modern counterpart, and more and more it's borne on me how splendid is the saving art—the art of minding one's affairs and watching little things increase. It rids the future of its cares, shows profit on our elbow grease. Today when W. S. S. you read upon a hanging sign, you know the man sell Thriftiness, a virtue once quite hard to find. I do not thank the war for much, but this I've learned, and learned it proper, when someone tries to make a "touch" a Thrift Stamp makes an A-1 stopper.

Watch your nickels and the dollars will take care of themselves.

Small leaks sink big ships—stop them with W. S. S.

**Realized Great Truth.**  
Josephine was telling her mother all the wonderful things that had happened at school, where she had just been accepted as a pupil. It was her first day and she was happy and full of importance. But she was her mother's best chum, and it suddenly occurred to her that she may have been missed in the home. So she asked about it. Mother acknowledged that she had indeed missed her wee daughter. Josephine sighed, then, with a sudden shake of the head, she said: "Oh, dear! Isn't it awful when your children grow up and leave you?"

**Last Fight of Civil War.**  
In 1865 on the twenty-second of May the last blood was shed in the Civil war. Three Confederate Virginians, scornful of the surrender of their companions, defied a force of 500 federals at Floyd Court House, Va. The Union troops did not fire upon the men, but pursued them for six miles to take them alive. At last the Confederates halted in a graveyard to fire a last volley. The federal troops returned the fire, 800 muskets being discharged at the last soldiers of the Confederacy.

The Maryland Breeding Bureau, through this paper, will be glad to answer all inquiries concerning horse breeding and the care and management of stallions and of mares and colts. Address all questions to the editor of this paper who will forward them. The answers will be printed in an early number of this paper.

N-n-no.  
"How you do stutter, my poor lad! Did you ever go to a stammering school?" "N-n-no, sir; I dud-dud-de this naturally."



**FACE POWDER**  
**Jontee**  
Clinging Invisible  
WONDERFUL soft and fine, it adheres so closely as to seem to belong to the skin itself. Never gives that coarse "make-up" look. And the exquisite Jontee fragrance makes it a delight to use. Have you tried it? Take a box home today.

**T. J. Smith & Co.**  
Everybody's Druggists  
PRINCESS ANNE, MD.



**LADIES CAN WEAR SHOES**  
One size smaller and shoes last longer after using Allen's Foot-Ease, the antiseptic powder for the feet. Shaken into the shoes and sprinkled in the foot-bath, Allen's Foot-Ease makes tight or new shoes feel easy; gives instant relief to corns and bunions; prevents blisters, callous and sore spots. It's the greatest comfort discovery of the age. Try it today. Sold everywhere.

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BALTIMORE, MD.

## IT'S NOT YOUR HEART IT'S YOUR KIDNEYS

Kidney disease is no respecter of persons. A majority of the ill-afflicting people today can be traced back to kidney trouble. The kidneys are the most important organs of the body. They are the filters, the purifiers, of your blood. Kidney disease is usually indicated by weariness, sleeplessness, nervousness, despondency, backache, stomach trouble, pain in loins and lower abdomen, gall stones, gravel, rheumatism, sciatica and lumbago. All these derangements are nature's signals to warn you that the kidneys need help. You should use GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules immediately. The soothing, healing oil stimulates the kidneys, relieves inflammation and destroys the germs which have caused it. Do not wait until tomorrow. Go to your druggist today and insist on GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules. In twenty-four hours you should feel health and vigor returning and will bless the day you first heard of GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil. After you feel that you have cured yourself, continue to take one or two capsules each day, so as to keep in first-class condition and ward off the danger of other attacks. Ask for the original imported GOLD MEDAL brand. Three sizes. Money refunded if they do not help you.

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Flour Meal  
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COMMERCIAL and SOCIAL STATIONERY,  
BLANK BOOKS

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**—This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset County letters testamentary on the estate of  
**FRANCIS S. LOCKERMAN,**  
late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons having claims against said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers therefor to the subscriber on or before the  
Thirtieth Day of October, 1919,  
or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under my hand this 25th day of April, 1919.  
**SALLIE W. LOCKERMAN,**  
Executrix of Francis S. Lockerman, deceased  
True Copy. Test: **LAFAYETTE RUARK,**  
Register of Wills.

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**—This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset County letters testamentary on the estate of  
**HARRIET H. FITZGERALD**  
late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons having claims against said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers therefor to the subscriber on or before the  
Twenty-first Day of November, 1919,  
or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under my hand this 12th day of May, 1919.  
Executor of Harriet H. Fitzgerald, deceased,  
True Copy. Test: **LAFAYETTE RUARK,**  
Register of Wills.

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**CHAS. C. FULTON & CO.**  
**FELIX AGNUS, Manager and Publisher**  
AMERICAN OFFICE BALTIMORE, MD.

**Sacred Korean Mountains.**  
All Korean mountains are sacred to Koreans, who look on the many peaks of their land as guardians of the race. Palk-tu-san, the white mountain, is the most sacred of all. From it, says the Korean, his first ancestors sprang. It is an object to be viewed from a distance and spoken of politely, lest the spirit of the mountain be offended and send ill luck on the household. Once, whispers the Korean native, a man lacking in veneration climbed the peak of Palk-tu-san. The spirit was angry. One leg of the man became three feet longer than before. It is next to impossible to find natives who will even enter the forest below the peak, as this territory, too, is said to be under the sway of the irascible mountain spirit. Those few who have achieved the summit of the famous white mountain say that the top is the crater of a long extinct volcano, and that the giant cup is filled nearly to the brim with a lake wonderfully blue and calm.

**Humble, but Beautiful.**  
The adobe houses of southern California maintain an unbroken tradition from the earliest days, says the Christian Science Monitor. The Spaniards themselves brought nothing fundamental, though they doubtless influenced native builders unconsciously, as well as producing the show places under their name. The most interesting recent architecture is no doubt that based on the American tradition brought into line with modern requirements without in any way injuring the result from the craftsman's point of view. The landscape seems to open its arms to receive such a building; the cactus and spiky Yucca, with their avalanches of milk-white bells, blend into a perfect unity with the slightest pink or buff tinge of the adobe and the Navajo rugs, which, of course, should always be the foundation of the furnishings of such a place.

**Duty and Opportunity.**  
Efficiency in work, to say nothing of equanimity of temper, depends very largely on the ability to take the right, that is to say, proportionate and timely, views of duty and opportunity. There are minute duties lying under the feet, so to speak, which must be microscopically examined; there are more detached obligations that can be discerned only by lifting up the eyes and lengthening their focus, while now and then the vision will be revealed of the vast sea, calling to the soul to launch its bark for the shores of the Far Away. Sydney Smith advises us, if we would be happy and normal in feeling, to take "short views and long views"—to confront the homely, way-side duty, and occasionally to glimpse the eternal vistas, but to skip the anxious days in between.

**Magnolia Grandiflora.**  
Our common magnolia was well named, for it has the grandest flower of 35 species found in various parts of the world. One other large evergreen species, also native to this country, is *M. glauca*. About two or three dwarf evergreen species are known, the other 30 are deciduous and generally flower before the leaves appear. *Magnolia macrophylla*, as implied by its specific name, has the largest leaves of the group. These sometimes grow a foot wide and two feet long. It grows wild from Kentucky to Florida and west to Arkansas and Louisiana. The flowers are not showy or of nice color. The more common species grow best where water is found a few feet below the surface.—Los Angeles Times.

**The Home Maker.**  
The maker of the home is a woman, and every woman makes a home. She may be a wife or not, a mother or not, a sister or not. But she is a daughter, and probably mother. At least in one relation she makes a home. The home is now beset by many foes, some open and some insidious. The dissipations of life, quite as much intellectual as moral, dry up its stream of affection. The absorptions of life consume its proper interests. Narrowness of vision and of work robs it of its treasure of imagination. Weariness of life is common, tasks exhaust its springs of strength. A college is needed to educate women to be the heads and the hearts of home.—Charles F. Thwing.

**Chesterton's Socialism.**  
The late Cecil Chesterton wrote a history of the United States, which has been published since his death. In an introduction his brother, Gilbert Chesterton, said: "Cecil very early became a socialist and joined the Fabian society. But he afterward gave the explanation very characteristic for those who could understand it, that what he liked about the Fabian sort of socialism was its hardness. He meant intellectual hardness; the fact that the society avoided sentimentalism, and dealt in affirmations and not mere associations. He meant that upon the Fabian basis a socialist was bound to believe in socialism, but not in sandals, free love, bookbinding and immediate disarmament."

**Skeleton in Card Deck.**  
In the Tarot deck of cards, used by the gypsies in telling fortunes and by many of the peoples of southern Europe for playing tarocchi, the thirteenth card bears a skeleton, with a scythe, the symbol of death. The Tarot deck is very ancient, but it is more likely that death was associated with its thirteenth card because of the superstition than that the association gave rise to the superstition.

**Key of Happiness.**  
It is very difficult to realize it sometimes, and it is very hard on our pride to admit it when we do realize it, but it is a fact nevertheless, and a fact that we should let get hold of us, and stay with us—that the joy and happiness and satisfaction of our lives depend very much more upon ourselves and the kind of people we are than upon the kind of things that happen to us. It is the kind of will we carry round with us, and the attitude of our mind and the temper of our spirit and decides whether our lives shall be happy and hopeful, and not the things that come to us. Given the right kind of will, the same attitude and the wholesome temper of soul, we shall be able to adjust ourselves to life with some comfort and satisfaction, no matter what its accidents and incidents, until they become quite satisfying. We carry the key of our own happiness ourselves and no one can give it to us or take it away.

#### Llama Still a Burden Bearer.

Dogs and llamas were the only animals known to have been used for conveying burdens by the Indians prior to the advent of white men in the western hemisphere. The use of the dog was restricted almost entirely to the caribou and bison areas with a sledge in the most northern part and toboggan in the forests, or where the snow would not bear the weight of runners. The travols of the bison area was a primitive vehicle consisting of two trailing poles with a platform or net across them for carrying the load. From Ecuador north to the Colorado river there is no evidence of anything but human carriage, but in Peru the llama was used. It has little more carrying capacity than a large dog, but is particularly well adapted for mountain travel and even today has not wholly been replaced by the mule or horse.

#### Tadpoles Before Frogs' Eggs.

"Every scout knows that frog tadpoles are developed from frogs' eggs, and that the eggs are laid in the early spring," writes Edward F. Bigelow in Boys' Life. "Now, here is a puzzle. I know scouts that went hunting for fairy shrimps in March and found a number of well-grown tadpoles. They asked: 'May tadpoles be found the whole year round, and, if so, when do they become frogs?' It would be easy to answer that question, and still easier for the scout to forget the answer, but it would be cruel on the part of the scout naturalist to deprive scouts of the privilege of finding out for themselves. Here is the puzzle that I toss to you: 'How does it happen that tadpoles appear every spring before frogs' eggs are laid?'"

#### Use for Old Safety Blades.

With the increased cost of living one printer found it necessary to dispense with artists' torsorial, and instead adopted the safety razor way. Now, after the safety razor blades become too dull for his beard the printer finds them still useful for many other purposes, such as press make-ready knives; cutting out mats for pictures "lifted" from printers' journals; mauling his fingers; great on a paper cutter for finishing the job after the machine's knife doesn't cut all the stock; fine as ink erasers; just the thing for sharpening pencils; very efficient as a cigar cutter (when he has any); and for paring corns, the printer claims the safety blades have no equal. —American Printer.

#### Interpreter Wanted.

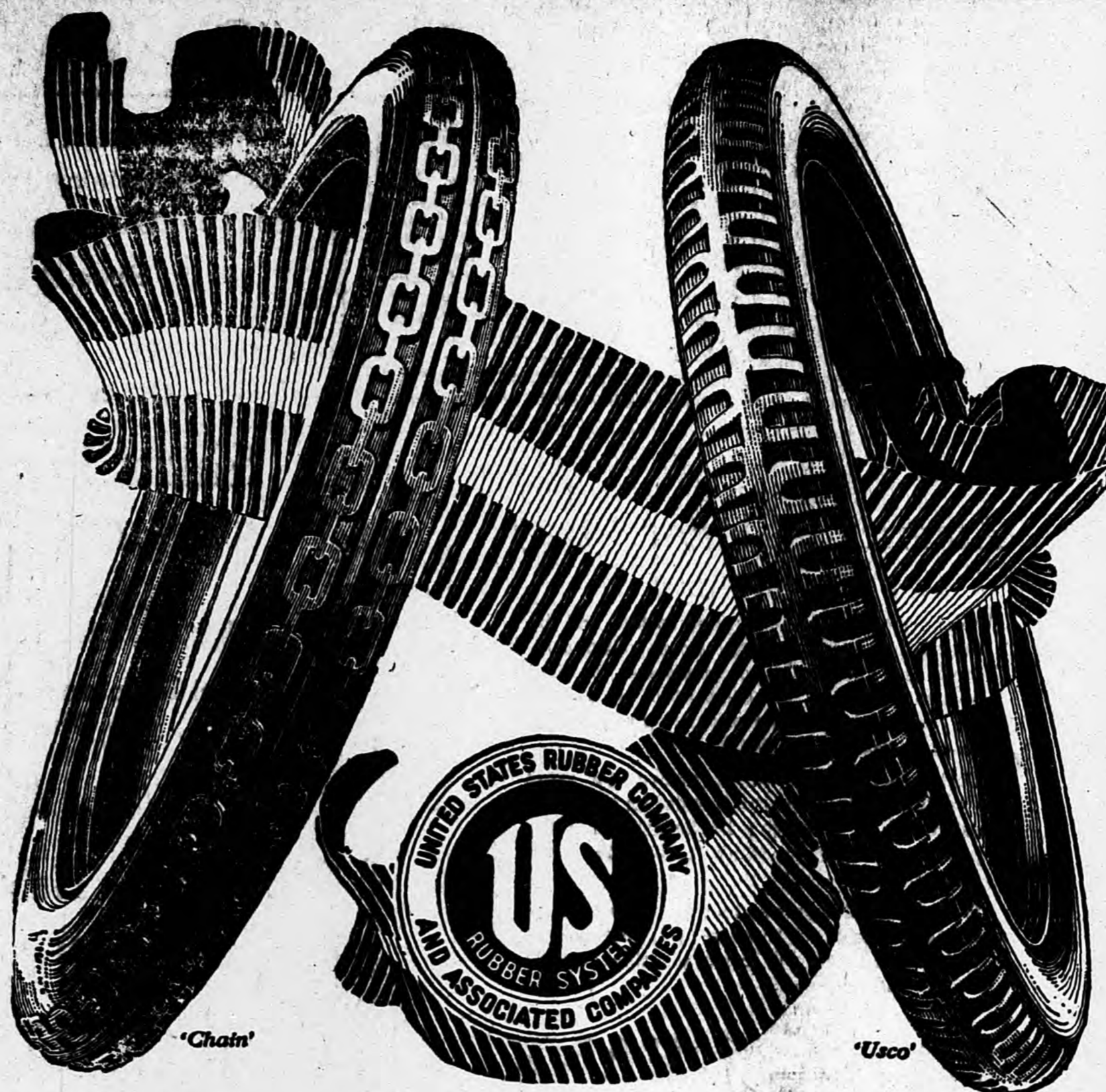
Curling, like its sister Scottish game of golf, has its own vocabulary. Here is a dialogue in which a Scot in the Antipodes tried to illustrate the "kittle pints" of the game to his New Zealand friends. "What's a pat-lid, Mr. McPherson?" asked an inexperienced member of the venerable "skip." "Div ye no see, ye gowk?" said the skip. "Ye ding yer stane cannily, but nae aae fide as the hog is. Nae halfin' fleg, nor jinkin' turn, ye ken, but tentielly, that it aye gangs snoovin' an' strachit as an elder's walk, hog-snootherin' among the guards, till ye fan' on the verra tee. When ye've done that, laddie, ye've made a pat-lid, and ye may bear the gres!"

#### Calvin's Stern Theology.

In 1564, on the 27th of May, John Calvin, the celebrated Protestant reformer, died. Calvin, whose real name was Jean Chauvin, was born at Noyon, Picardy, France, in 1509. He was one of the strongest spirits in the Reformation movement that swept through France and Switzerland in the sixteenth century. Infant damnation was one of his strongest tenets. "Even infants," he says, "though they have not yet brought forth the fruits of their iniquity, have the seed shut up in them. . . . Nay their whole nature is a seed of sin. Therefore, it cannot but be hateful and abominable to God."

#### Adobe House Thing of Beauty.

There are few types of human habitation which can compete with a little adobe house, gleaming against the deep southern sky, gayer than any Italian palace with its rugs put out in a similar way on the porch to clean, or merely to look festive on some occasion. It is probably set above a steep arroyo which is a torrent in the rainy season, dry otherwise, its sides carpeted with all manner of posky clumps of aromatic herbs; gray and purplish as a rule, but flaming with rusty red and orange at seed time, and sprinkled everywhere with tiny blossoms.



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**J. I. T. Long, Fruitland**

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PLAY the smokegame with a jimmy pipe if you're hankering for a hand-out for what ails your smokeappetite!

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Prince Albert is a pippin of a pipe-pal; rolled into a cigarette it beats the band! Get the slant that P. A. is simply everything any man ever longed for in tobacco! You never will be willing to figure up the sport you've slipped-on once you get that Prince Albert quality flavor and quality satisfaction into your smokessystem! You'll talk kind words every time you get on the firing line!

Tappy red bags, tidy red tins, handsome pound and half-pound tin ham-dors—and that classy, practical pound crystal glass humidifier with sponge moistener top that keeps the tobacco in each perfect condition.

**R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Company, Winston-Salem, N. C.**

#### MICKIE SAYS



#### Eats a Thousand Bugs.

A cliff swallow will eat a thousand flies, mosquitoes, wheat-midges or beetles that injure fruit trees in a day and therefore are to be encouraged. This bird is also known as the cave swallow because it plasters its nest on the outside of a barn or other building up under the eaves. Colonies of several thousand will build their nests together on the side of a cliff. These nests shaped like a flattened gourd or water bottle are made of bits of clay rolled into pellets and lined with straw or feathers. This bird winters in the tropics.

#### Sloths Ancient and Modern.

Not more than 100,000 years ago there were on this continent giant sloths, as big as fair-sized elephants. The skeletons of specimens are preserved today in museums, one of the largest species being called the megatherium. At the present time their race is represented in tropical America by a small and degenerate breed. These modern sloths live in trees, hanging from branches for hours without moving. Thus it is not easy to discover their presence; and, as a special and peculiar disguise, a grayish-green lichen grows on their fur.

#### How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Medicine. Hall's Catarrh Medicine has been taken by catarrh sufferers for the past thirty-five years, and has become known as the most reliable remedy for Catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Medicine acts thru the Blood on the Mucous surfaces, expelling the Poison from the Blood and healing the diseased portions. After you have taken Hall's Catarrh Medicine for a short time you will see a great improvement in your general health. Start taking Hall's Catarrh Medicine at once and get rid of catarrh. Send for testimonials, free. F. J. CHERRY & CO., Toledo, Ohio. Sold by all Druggists, 75c.

[Advertisement.]

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IT'S A POWDER

THE CHICKS INHALE THE DUST, GOES RIGHT TO THE SPOT, KILLS THE WORM AS WELL AS THE GERM.

The whole brood treated at once—in five minutes. Saves time—saves trouble—saves the chicks.

MAKES POULTRY RAISING BOTH PROFITABLE AND PLEASANT.

Every package by mail is guaranteed. Your money returned if not satisfied. It is almost infallible. Ask your merchant to keep it.

Hackett's Gape Cure, 35 Cents, postpaid. Hackett's Louse Powder, 35 Cents postpaid.

## HACKETT'S GAPE CURE CO.

Dept. S. HILLSBORO, MARYLAND



It is no longer necessary to go into the details describing the practical merits of the Ford car—everybody knows all about "The Universal Car." How it goes and comes day after day and year after year at an operating expense so small that it's wonderful. This advertisement is to urge prospective buyers to place orders without delay as the war has produced conditions which may interfere with normal production. Buy a Ford car when you can get one. We will take good care of your order.

## W. P. FITZGERALD

AUTHORIZED AGENT

Supplies of all kinds. My Parts for Repairing Ford Cars are Made by Ford People.

PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND

NOTICE TO CREDITORS—This is to give notice that the subscribers have obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset County letters of administration on the estate of

JAMES L. MORRIS, late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons having claims against said deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers there-of, to the subscribers on or before the

Seventh Day of November, 1919, or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under our hands this 30th day of April, 1919.

ELIZABETH MORRIS, R. MCKENNEY PRICE, Administrators of James L. Morris, dec'd. True Copy. Test: LAFAYETTE RUARK, Rec. W. S. C.

#### THE USUAL THING.

"Ah, Sister Smallways," began Rev. O. Goode Evans, who was making a pastoral visit, "when spring comes, don't you know, I fancy we all hear the call of the wild, and—"

"Thunder and guns!" howled an agonized voice from three rooms beyond. "Great Godfrey's cordial! Ethel, come quick!"

"Mercy! What was that?" asked the clergyman.

"The call of the wild," replied the housewife. "My husband is taking down a stove."—Kansas City Star.

#### Interpreting the Bard.

"What's Professor Diggs doing these days?"

"He says he's indulging in a Shakespearean orgy."

"Ah! A mild form of dissipation."

"Not in Professor Diggs' case. He never dips into one of Shakespeare's plays without first fortifying himself with a dozen volumes of critical comment."



#### JOKES.

Wep't a Profitreer. There was a man in our town. Who had one war-time fear: That he couldn't keep the price wedged up. So he wept a profitreer.

#### Diplomacy to the Winds.

Kid—Paw wants to know, Mr. Jones, if you'll trust him for a 15-pound turkey till pay night?

Butcher (amazed)—He didn't say that?

Kid—Well, not exactly. All he wants is two pounds of pork sausage, but I thought I'd begin high and then come down bit by bit if you proved stubborn.

#### Such Is Life.

"Man is a creature of routine. Goes to work and then goes home."

"That's right. If Shakespeare were to come along we'd be glad to see him, but what would we do with him?"

"Dunno. Get him to autograph the family volume of his plays and then close the book."

#### Drew a Dummy.

Hostess—I'm sorry you found Miss Biggle a poor conversationalist.

Jack—Poor conversationalist? She's absolutely the limit! Why the only thing she said to me the entire evening was "no," and I had to propose to her to get her to say that.

#### Redeeming Trait.

She—At least, there is one thing to the credit of Ananias.

He—What is that?

She—When he was caught in the act of lying, he didn't say he couldn't help it; it was all Sapphira's fault.

#### Her Idea.

"Don't you think it is extravagant in you to buy both yourself and your husband gold-handled silk umbrellas?"

"No; I am doing it on the economical principle of putting up something for a rainy day."

#### A Practical Example.

"Inconsistent, I call it. The editor asked me to write a strong article on the conservation of white paper."

"For his magazine?"

"Yes."

"Well?"

"Now he turns it down just because I wrote on both sides of the sheets."



#### A BUGVILLE JEST.

Snail—I've been tracing up my ancestry.

Bug—Originated in Philadelphia I suppose.

#### Present Soon Be Past.

Don't worry about the future. The present is all thou hast; The future will soon be present. And the present will soon be past!

#### Looked That Way.

"Edith, that young man has been calling on you now for over a year. Isn't it about time he was breaking the ice?"

"I don't believe he intends to break the ice—he's going to wear it out."

#### Strange Stuff.

"Truth is stranger than fiction."

"Think so?"

"I know so. I've just been listening to the line of stuff they hand out for gospel truth in a Pullman smoking compartment."

#### Inevitable Outcome.

Husband—When the men came about the house fittings, what happened?

Wife—We had a heat-! argument over the furnace.

## SOMERSET COUNTY HAPPENINGS

### News Items Gathered By Our Correspondents During The Week

#### Upper Fairmount

June 28—Miss Mary A. Waters, of Baltimore, is a visitor at the home of Miss Sallie Lookerman.

Mrs. George T. Cox, of Jersey City, is visiting her sister, Mrs. R. W. Miles.

Miss Nellie Dennis, after spending two months at Salisbury and Snow Hill, has returned home.

Mr. Geo. A. Cox, formerly of Fairmount, but now a resident of Baltimore, visited relatives here this week.

Mrs. Wm. Beauchamp and daughter, Margaret, who have been visiting relatives in this neighborhood, have returned to Pocomoke City.

Mr. and Mrs. Granville Dougherty and children and Mr. Thayer Dougherty, of Philadelphia, are guests at the home of Mr. James Dougherty.

#### Deal's Island

June 28—Miss Sadie Webster is visiting her brother at Chester, Pa.

Mr. Granville Outten has accepted a position in Delaware. We wish him success.

Mrs. Reta Bradshaw and daughter, Caroline, have returned to their home in Chester, Pa.

Miss Helen Thomas entertained her little friends at a birthday party June 21st, given in honor of her eleventh birthday.

Miss Myra Alexander, who has been teaching school at Berwyn, is spending her vacation with her parents, Dr. and Mrs. Alexander.

Death entered our midst again this week and claimed for its victim Mrs. Elizabeth Horsemans. To the bereaved family we extend our heart-felt sympathy.

Mr. Wm. Tankersley and Mrs. Louie Tankersley were in Baltimore last week to attend the funeral of Mr. Tankersley's brother-in-law, Mr. Howard Durham.

The Deal's Island Camp Meeting will begin July 27th and last one week. We are hoping to have some very able ministers with us. The public is cordially invited to come and have a good time.

Miss Elizabeth Anderson, principal of the Deal's Island Central School, is going to attend the summer session at Columbia University. The people of Deal's Island feel very proud of Miss Anderson and will welcome her back as a teacher next year.

#### Westover

June 28—Mr. Paul F. Bissell is assisting in the office of the County Treasurer.

Miss Frances Elliott is the new assistant in the post office.

Mrs. Wm. B. Long entertained Mrs. J. W. Wooten, of Fruitland, the past week.

The "Willing Workers" were pleasantly entertained at the home of Mr. J. M. Ring Monday evening.

Mrs. Irving Brown and little daughter, of Annapolis, are guests of Mrs. Brown's sister, Mrs. Elmer Ford.

Messrs. A. J. and Edward Ritzel have purchased the grist mill property from Messrs. E. B. and W. G. Lankford.

Mr. Thurston Dryden entertained his friend, Mr. Anchor, of Philadelphia, Sunday and Monday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Ford.

The Ladies' Aid Society will motor to Crisfield next Thursday, July 3rd, and hold the regular July meeting with Mrs. Wm. Foleyette.

Mr. Guy Jones was discharged from the service and reached home Saturday last. Guy was the first Westover boy to join the colors and the last to return.

Mr. Ned Jones, of Norwood, Pa., spent Saturday and Sunday with his brother Guy at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. W. Jones.

Miss Mary Ritzel and Miss Dorothy Bissell left last Monday for College Park, Md. where they will attend a six weeks' summer course at the Maryland State College.

Mrs. Brewington's Sunday School class will hold an ice cream social on the school house lawn Wednesday evening, July 2nd. Cake and home-made candy will be on sale.

Mr. Theo. Bissell returned from Maryland State College, where he has just completed his junior year, and left in a few days for Camp Lee, Va., for six weeks in the R. O. T. C.

Mrs. Lillian Smink has returned to her home in Baltimore after a short visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Long. Mrs. Smink was accompanied by her sister, Miss Mary Long, who will spend several weeks in the city.

Mr. Lloyd Cox, of Norfolk, Va., paid his father, Mr. L. W. Cox, a short visit Friday. He was enroute for Philadelphia from which port he sailed for Norway on Saturday. Mr. Cox, who has had considerable experience in ocean navigation, will occupy the position of first mate on a freighter.

### Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy

This medicine always wins the good opinion if not the praise of those who use it. Try it when you have need of such a remedy.

[Advertisement]

## Perryhawkin Items

June 28—Mr. Elwood Culver, of Salisbury, visited relatives here last week. Don't forget the festival to be held on July 4th by the Ladies' Aid Society.

Mr. Charles Bishop, of U. S. Navy, was a visitor at the home of his mother, Mrs. N. Bishop, this week.

Miss Mabel Dennis left Monday for Ocean City, Md., where she will attend the State Summer School.

Mr. Byrd Butler, who several weeks ago left to undergo treatment at a sanitarium, returned home this week slightly improved.

The seven-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Brenners, of this place, died at the home of his parents Sunday afternoon after a short illness.

Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Culver, of Salisbury, and Mrs. Virgil Marriner and children, of Fruitland, were guests at the home of Mr. Ponder Culver Wednesday.

### Another Increase In Price of Shoes

Indications are that the price of shoes and cotton goods will take another heavy advance before the fall. Leather has never been as scarce in the United States or for that matter, in the world, as at the present time, and the shoe manufacturers are now sending out a notice of an advance from \$2 to \$5 per pair in shoes for the fall trade. The same conditions prevail in the cotton market, and it is freely predicted that cotton will sell for 50 cents per pound before Christmas which will mean a much higher price for all kinds of cotton goods than we have ever seen in this country. Some of the better grades of shoes are now selling as high as \$15 per pair, and the dealers say that this price of goods is likely to advance to \$20 by November 1st. \$20 for a pair of shoes is certainly an unprecedented price in this country.

#### A Misunderstanding.

"I saw Jags the other day and he seemed full of spirits."  
"Why, I understood he was on the water wagon."

### DO YOU HAVE DIZZY SPELLS?

It's Important To Learn The Cause, As Many Princess Anne People Have

Dizziness is never a disease of itself—it's only a symptom of some deeper-seated trouble. Much dizziness is caused by disordered kidneys failing to filter all the poisons from the blood. These poisons attack the nerves and dizziness results. If you are subject to dizziness there is good reason to suspect your kidneys and if you suffer backache, headache and irregularity of the kidney secretions, you have further proof. Many Princess Anne people have learned the value of Doan's Kidney Pills in just such cases. Read this Princess Anne resident's statement:

Mrs. Earl Waller, 109 Beckford Ave., says: "About two years ago I was troubled with a very severe backache. At times I had dizzy spells and little black spots flashed in front of my eyes. I seemed to ache all over and certainly was miserable until I tried Doan's Kidney Pills. I got this fine medicine at Smith's & Co. Drug Store, and after using two boxes, I was cured of the trouble."

Price 60c. at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mrs. Waller had. Foster-Milburn, Co., Mfgs., Buffalo, N. Y.

[Advertisement.]

### COL. J. R. BRICKERT GENERAL AUCTIONEER WESTOVER, MD. R. F. D. No. 2

I have taken the degree of Colonel in the oldest and largest Auctioneering School in the world, and am prepared to conduct all kinds of sales. Special attention given to registered stock sales. Thirty years experience in breeding registered Horses, Cattle and Hogs. Sales Made Anywhere.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset county letters of administration on the estate of

ROBERT F. BRATTAN

late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons having claims against said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers therefor to the subscriber on or before the

Twenty-sixth Day of December, 1919, or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under my hand this 16th day of June, 1919.

H. FILLMORE LANKFORD,  
Administrator of Robert F. Brattan, deceased.  
True Copy. Test: LAFAYETTE RUARK,  
6-24 Register of Wills.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset county letters testamentary on the estate of

LIZZIE E. COSTEN,

late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons having claims against said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers therefor to the subscriber on or before the

Fourteenth Day of November, 1919, or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under our hand this 10th day of May, 1919.

EDWARD S. COSTEN,  
L. PAUL EWELL,  
Executors of Lizzie E. Costen, deceased.  
True Copy. Test: LAFAYETTE RUARK,  
5-13 Register of Wills.

## Marriage Licenses

The following is a list of the marriage licenses issued by the Clerk of the Circuit Court for Somerset County:

White—Curtis O. Farrow, 26, and June Thompson, 23, both of Westover. Lester J. Fisher, 25, Sanford, Va., and Iva May Hickman, 20, Crisfield. John Hastings, 55, Crisfield, and Nannie Gibbs, 40, Hallwood, Va. Preston E. Thomas, 21, and Matilda K. McCready, 18, both of Crisfield. Earl Nelson, 21, Asbury, and Hazel L. Ward, 18, Crisfield. Bennett J. Byrd, 21, Asbury, and Viola E. Byrd, 18, Crisfield.

Colored—Chauncey T. Hubbard, 22, Preston, Md., and Mabel R. Bryant, 23, Bridgeton, N. J.

## ATTENTION!

Every subscriber to the Marylander and Herald whose pink address slip is marked "18" is requested to pay a year's subscription. If the slip reads January, 1918, or February, March, or any other month in the year 1918, it means your subscription has expired and you should send us \$1.00 for renewal at once. All address labels marked January, 1919, or February, 1919, are also due and we would thank all subscribers for prompt renewals. The Marylander and Herald is \$1.00 a year in advance and the pink label on your paper gives you the information as to when you owe us one dollar.

## America's Glorious Day

The 4th of July

means more than the flare of rockets and the roll of drums—symbols of our patriotic celebrations. For this day commemorates the birth of a nation—a "Government of the people, by the people, for the people" which stands today a leader on the earth.

Each generation has strengthened the great structure of Americanism founded on the ideals expressed in America's Declaration of Independence—ideals to which today the world aspires.

With thankful hearts and a fixed purpose to be worthy at once of those gone before and of tasks ahead, we will celebrate this glorious Day of Independence.

## PEOPLES BANK of SOMERSET COUNTY

Princess Anne, Maryland

## "Quality Still Counts"

When you start out to find the very best for your money in Clothing, Furnishings, Hats and Shoes, don't overlook this store.

Special Value in Suits at

\$28.50

Other Suits from \$10.00 Up

Shirts in a Splendid Assortment of Patterns

Neckwear at 65c. and \$1.00

that are better than the price would indicate

Athletic Union Suits of Lisle, Nainsook and Madras as low as

\$1.25

Panama Hats at Light Prices

Shoes for Men, Women and Children

Prices to Suit All

MORRIS & SONS

PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND

FOR STYLISH AND QUALITY PRINTING Bring your orders to the Marylander and Herald Office.

## Right to the Garage

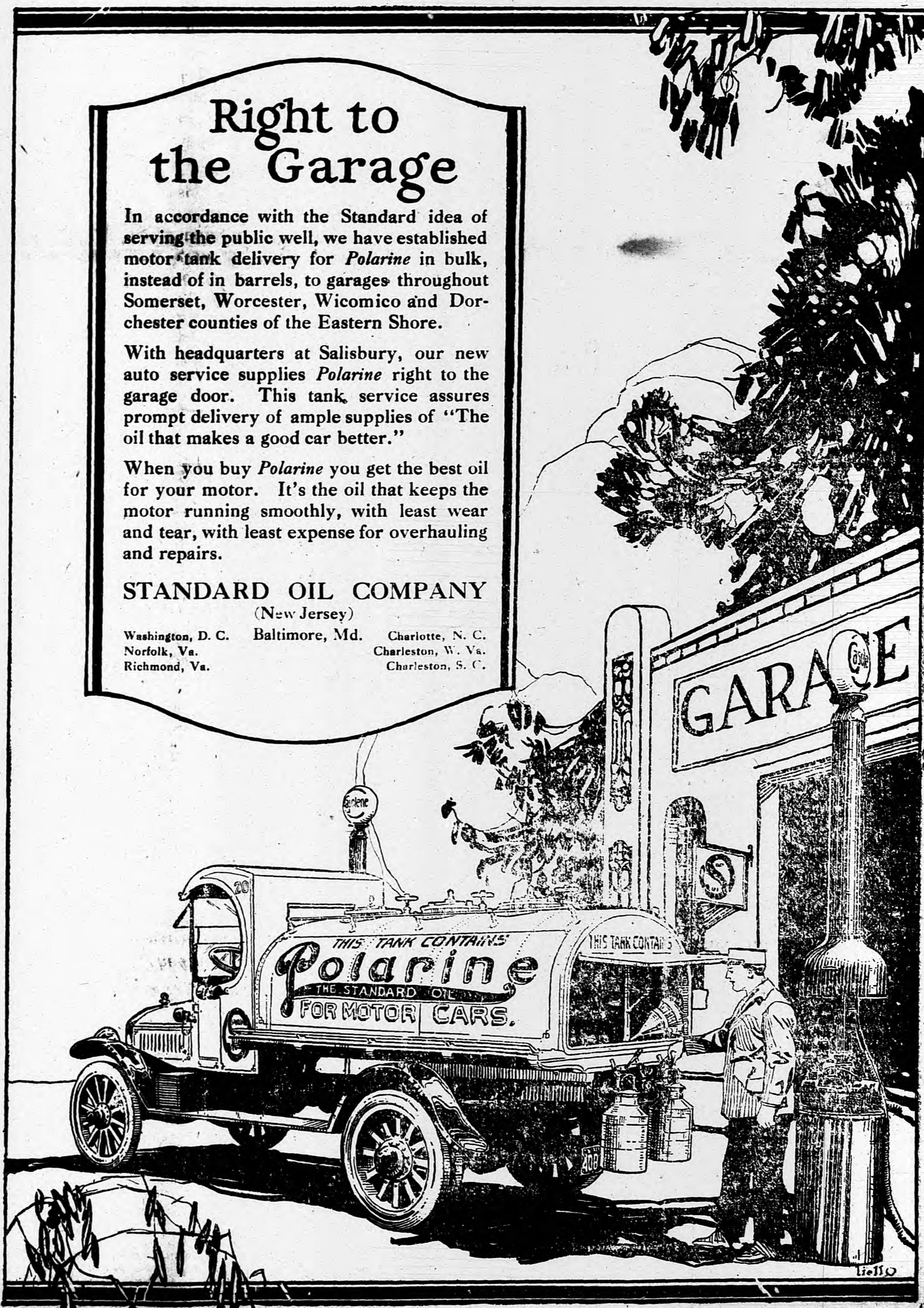
In accordance with the Standard idea of serving the public well, we have established motor tank delivery for Polarine in bulk, instead of in barrels, to garages throughout Somerset, Worcester, Wicomico and Dorchester counties of the Eastern Shore.

With headquarters at Salisbury, our new auto service supplies Polarine right to the garage door. This tank service assures prompt delivery of ample supplies of "The oil that makes a good car better."

When you buy Polarine you get the best oil for your motor. It's the oil that keeps the motor running smoothly, with least wear and tear, with least expense for overhauling and repairs.

## STANDARD OIL COMPANY (New Jersey)

Washington, D. C. Baltimore, Md. Charlotte, N. C.  
Norfolk, Va. Charleston, W. Va.  
Richmond, Va. Charleston, S. C.



## WESTERN MARYLAND COLLEGE

WESTMINSTER, MD.

REV. T. H. LEWIS, D. D., LL. D., President

For Young Men and Young Women in Separate Departments

LOCATION unexcelled, 1000 feet above the sea in the highlands of Maryland. Pure air, pure water, charming scenery. Only an hour's run from Baltimore.

EQUIPMENT complete. Twenty acre Campus; Modern Buildings, comfortable living accommodations; Laboratories, Library, Gymnasium, Power and Heating Plant.

CURRICULUM up to date. Classical, Scientific, Historical and Pedagogical Courses leading to A. B. degree. Music, Elocution, Oratory, Military Training, and Domestic Science. Strong Faculty.

PREPARATORY SCHOOL for those not ready for college.

Send for Catalogue and Book of Views

# MARYLANDER AND HERALD

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF PRINCESS ANNE AND SOMERSET COUNTY

THE MARYLANDER, Established 1893  
SOMERSET HERALD, 1898

PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND, JULY 8, 1919

Vol. XXI No. 48

## SEVERAL PROPERTY TRANSFERS

Recorded in the Office of the Circuit Court for Somerset County

John M. Muir from William F. Muir and wife, land in West Princess Anne district; consideration \$50.

Benjamin K. Green from Thomas J. Meyer and wife, land in Fairmount district; consideration \$500.

J. M. Graham & Sons from Salisbury B. L. & B. Association, 2 1/2 acres in Deal's Island district; consideration \$250.

Charles A. Lankford from Thomas J. Furness, 2 acres in Westover district; consideration \$100.

Martha W. Hayman and husband from Clarence R. Lano and another, 20 acres in East Princess Anne district; consideration \$1,700.

Alonso T. Sterling and wife from John W. Coulbourn and wife, land in Lawson's district; consideration \$3,000.

John W. Riggan and another from Lung Lucie, land in Crisfield; consideration \$2,000.

C. Christopher Nelson from Julia A. Lawson, 3 1/2 acres in Asbury district; consideration \$300.

George W. Dorsey from Augustus Ritzel and wife, land in Westover district; consideration \$210.

## Jack Dempsey Defeats Jess Willard

By virtue of one of the speediest and most one-sided battles which ever decided a big fight event, Jack Dempsey, who may now wish to be known by his full voting name of William Harrison Dempsey, last Friday at Toledo, Ohio, became the world's champion heavy-weight boxer.

To all intents and purposes he whipped the huge Jess Willard, favorite in the meager betting, in one round. Dempsey thought the referee had announced him winner and actually left the ring. But he was called back and the butchery continued for two rounds more, when Jess, sitting in his corner with a bewildered look on his swollen countenance, failed to respond to the gong for the fourth round.

## Two-Cent Postage Again

The two-cent postage rate, abandoned because it couldn't keep pace with war prices, went back into its old at midnight last Tuesday. The one two-cent stamp again takes your one ounce letter any place in the country.

The one-cent circular rate is again restored, as the one-cent local rate, and postal cards no longer require a two-cent stamp.

Second class rates are also changed. These are based on the amount of advertising newspapers and other publications carry, and the zone system.

Outside county of publication the rate on the portion of publications devoted to matter other than advertisements, 1 1/2 cents a pound. If the space devoted to advertisements does not exceed five per cent. of the total space, the rate of 1 1/2 cents a pound applies to the entire publication.

There is no change in the free-in-county mailing privilege, nor in the rates on copies mailed for delivery within the county of publication.

## Mr. Gary Steps Down

James A. Gary, Jr., last Wednesday announced his withdrawal as a candidate for the Republican nomination for Governor. He said he would not stand in the way of party harmony, although he believed he could win the nomination, and that he will give Harry W. Nice, upon whom the leaders have united for the nomination, all the support he can.

Lieut. Col. Amos W. W. Woodcock, of Salisbury, announced the same night that he was out of the Attorney-Generalship situation. He found that he had not been at the bar quite long enough to be Attorney-General. He is being urged to run for the Comptroller-ship.

## Sales of War Material

Sales of surplus war material by the War Department during one week of June amounted to \$11,535,490.25. The sales ranged from 50 cents for a remnant of canvas to \$3,364,811 realized from stocks of wool sold at public auction in Boston.

From January 1st to June 18th sales of surplus war stocks netted \$300,157,563.68, which was 84 per cent of the original cost of the material to the government.

## June Weather

The weather report for the month of June as compiled by Mr. Jas. R. Stewart, co-operative observer of Princess Anne, follows:

Maximum temperature, 87 degrees on the 7th; minimum temperature, 44 degrees on the 30th; total precipitation, 2.45 inches. Number of clear days, 12; partly cloudy, 13; cloudy, 5. Light breeze on the 29th. Prevailing wind

## BILLION BUSHEL WHEAT CROP

Every Precaution Urged To Insure Its Conservation

With a wheat crop of over a billion bushels in prospect in the United States this year, the Department of Agriculture is urging that every possible measure be taken to insure the safe storage and handling of this enormous crop. The need for efforts by farmers and elevator companies to market and store the grain with the least possible loss and congestion of traffic is being emphasized.

Stacking is suggested by the department as a partial solution of the problem, being a means every farmer can apply. It was tried in some parts of the country last year and proved quite successful. Attention is called by the department to the fact that the farmer is likely to be the gainer by such a process, for wheat that sweats in the stack, except during an unusually dry season, will be of better quality than if threshed from the shock.

If wheat is stacked at once after harvest, weather permitting, the department says, the farmer may then thresh and market his crop at his convenience, and there is the further advantage that the wheat will not deteriorate, should rain come, as it would in the shock.

## Ocean City Bridge Dedicated

The new bridge which connects Ocean City with the mainland was dedicated last Friday, though it had been open for traffic for several days. The damage to the structure caused by the recent storm had been repaired. Convinced that the space for the inlet and outlet of water is not sufficient, plans are being considered for changes in the channel by which a recurrence will not be possible.

The leading figures in the exercises were Gov. Harrington and Senator Orlando Harrison. To the latter's effort in the General Assembly is due the improvement, which cost \$100,000. The appropriation comes out of the general road fund and not out of the Worcester county allotment. John W. Ennis, of Pocomoke City, presided and made brief introductory remarks. Chief Engineer Mackall, of the State Roads Commission, and Senator J. H. C. Legg, of Queen Annes county, also spoke. A cornet band from Pocomoke City furnished music.

The exercises took place at the draw on the bridge, which was decorated from end to end with cedar saplings from the nurseries of the Harrison Brothers at Berlin. The event attracted a crowd of over 7,000 people from all sections of the Eastern Shore and from Baltimore.

## Death of Harry S. Brewington

Mr. Harry S. Brewington, who for many years was proprietor of the Washington Hotel, Princess Anne, died in Cambridge Wednesday last. He had an attack of paralysis three years ago from which he never recovered. He was born in 1860. He leaves a widow and four children: Katharine, Robert, Martha and Helen, besides two brothers, I. S. and James Brewington, of Salisbury, and a sister, Lucy Dove, of Kentucky. Funeral services, conducted by the Rev. Mr. Boyle, were held at his home, on Camden ave., Salisbury, Friday afternoon at 4 o'clock.

## Census Bureau Wants Clerks

A special Civil Service examination will be conducted early in the fall to secure eligibles for appointment to clerkships in the Census Bureau at Washington for the task of taking the decennial census in 1920. About 3,500 temporary clerks will be named to serve from one to two and a-half years. Basic pay will be \$900 per annum, with increases and promotions.

For the work of the fourteenth census, the bureau's force at Washington will be expanded from about 700 clerks to more than 4,000. All of the appointments will be from civil service lists except district supervisors and enumerators. Of these, who will do the field work, there will be about 85,000.

## The County Levy

Last Tuesday the Board of County Commissioners of Somerset county at a meeting adjourned from Friday, June 20th, adjusted the ordinary and necessary expenses of the county, fixing the rate at \$1.30 on the \$100. The State rate is 36 31-72 cents on the \$100. The total rate is accordingly \$1.66 31-72 on the \$100. The incidental expenses amount to \$11,021.79 and the appropriations to \$128,804.86. In the appropriation the public schools get \$58,780.16; the public roads, \$25,000.00; new roads, \$4,000.00; bridges \$1,000.00. The town of Princess Anne will receive \$1,200 and Crisfield \$1,600.

The basis for the county levy is \$9,147,351.72. The levy will be published in full next month.

## SOLDIERS AND SAILORS HONORED

Mt. Vernon District Shows Appreciation of Her Sons' Valor

The people of Mt. Vernon district gave a banquet and reception in honor of their returned soldiers and sailors, 37 in number, more in proportion to population than any other district in the county furnished during the world war. Mt. Vernon feels proud of her valiant sons who crossed the ocean and fought so bravely and endured all kinds of privations and hardships, yet with it all there were only two of the thirty-seven who made the supreme sacrifice for their country. The reception was held at John Wesley M. E. Hall June 25th, last.

The program began with a parade starting from lower Mt. Vernon at 4 o'clock in the afternoon, led by the Mt. Vernon brass band, which rendered several patriotic selections; then followed the soldiers and sailors, dressed in full uniform, mounted on horses elaborately trimmed for the occasion. Next came the old veterans of the Civil War conveyed in automobiles beautifully decorated. The procession, one mile in length, passed the hall to L. W. Ross' corner, receiving cheers of welcome from the great throngs of people which had assembled along the line of march, and then returned to the hall, where a sumptuous supper was served to the soldiers and sailors and their friends. The people were served with cream and cake.

After the refreshments all were invited into the church, where they were favored with special music by Mrs. W. T. Barbon's junior choir. Mr. W. T. Holland, chairman, made a few interesting remarks, after which prayer was offered by Rev. O. B. Rice. Rev. W. H. Revelle was the first speaker introduced, who made an able address to the boys, taking for his subject, "God's Hand in History." Mr. Revelle was followed by Senator Atwood Bennett, of Salisbury, whose remarks were appropriate and thoroughly enjoyed by all present, after which the audience was dismissed by the Rev. W. H. Revelle.

## Mt. Vernon Grove Meeting

The Asbury Grove Meeting on the Mt. Vernon charge of the M. E. Church, Oren B. Rice pastor, opens on the 13th and continues until the 27th of July, at which time he will be assisted by the singing Scotch evangelist, Prof. Wm. N. Thomas, of Penn Argyll, Pa., and Miss Minnie F. Shay, of Baltimore. Mr. Thomas is a man of great earnestness and zeal, and is an efficient and faithful gospel singer. Miss Shay, under profound convictions, entered the evangelist field some years ago and has had marked success. She has conducted meetings in some of the big camps of the country. She comes here from Mountain Lake Park, at which place she conducts a meeting. It will be remembered that Miss Shay conducted a revival meeting at John Wesley Church, Mt. Vernon, only recently, at which time she endeared herself to all who heard her.

The grove committee has deemed it wise to wire the grove in order to meet their financial obligations, since last year they came out in debt. An admission of 5 cents will be charged during the week, and on Sundays, 10 cents. The committee has no other object in view in holding this meeting than the spiritual uplift of the charge, and it is desired that all Christian people who sing, assist them.

## John Walter Smith Busy

The last few days have been unusually busy ones for Senator John Walter Smith of Maryland. He has been one of the Senate conferees on two of the big appropriation bills to adjust differences with the House. One is the Navy bill and the other is that making appropriations for the District of Columbia.

The latter is one of the most vexatious measures with which Congress has to deal. For the last six years there has been a stubborn contest between the House and Senate over the District revenues and the method of supplying money for public improvements. The Senate has persistently advocated the "half and half" plan, under which the United States Government pays 50 per cent. and the local people the same. The House has favored putting the whole burden upon the residents of the District. Senator Smith has uniformly stood by the "half and half" policy.

Mr. Jesse C. Maddox has moved his barber shop to the Cohn building.

Miss Anna Phillips, who has been spending the past month visiting friends and relatives at Snow Hill, Fruitland and Princess Anne, left Sunday for her home in Upland, Pa.

## Y. M. C. A. TO MEET AT SEASHORE

Will Hold Conference At Ocean City July 18th To 20th

The Eastern Shore District Y. M. C. A. Committee and the Inter-state Executive Committee are completing arrangements for a conference at Ocean City the week-end of July 18th to 20th on conditions and work among boys and young men and on rural and community needs of the Eastern Shore. All sessions, save that of Saturday morning the 19th, will be held in the State School, by courtesy of the school authorities. Prof. E. C. Fontaine, of Pocomoke City, Director of the State Summer School, has arranged for the use of the building. This conference is the first of its kind ever held in Maryland, and is the first of many such annual gatherings. It is meant to be of service to every man who is interested in the welfare and future development of the young men and boys and community life generally.

Able speakers who are entertaining and who are authorities on these matters, have been secured. The District Committee is endeavoring to secure one or more additional speakers of national reputation. Wm. Knowles Cooper, of Washington; Dr. F. E. Dager, of Philadelphia, and other able men have been secured. Fred B. Freeman whom many men of the Eastern Shore will remember, is just back from France, and will speak and meet former acquaintances. There will be opportunity for relaxation, recreation and fellowship between sessions. Several entertainment features have been arranged.

The definite objective of the conference is to acquaint ourselves with needs and conditions among the youth of the nine counties of the Eastern Shore, to consider rural and town or community conditions, to come to conclusions as to the program of work to be carried out, and to aid each man in seeing his opportunity for the largest influence for the public good.

There are over 200,000 people on the Eastern Shore, of whom about 22,000 are boys and young men. In view of the importance of this generation of boys, leading men in all walks of life and others especially interested will accept the invitation to attend in large numbers. Formal invitations are being sent out. This promises to be the most notable gathering of its kind ever held in the State of Maryland.

The conference will open at 8 o'clock Friday evening July 18th, and close at 4:30 Sunday afternoon July 20th. Accommodations for those attending will be found at two or three of the best hotels.

## Costen-Webster Wedding

On Monday evening, June 30th, at 9 o'clock, Grace Protestant Episcopal Church, Mt. Vernon, was the scene of a very pretty wedding, when Miss Cecilia Webster, daughter of Capt. and Mrs. Fitzhugh L. Webster, became the bride of Mr. Clyde M. Costen, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Costen, of Princess Anne district. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. J. A. Brown, of Princess Anne.

The bride entered the church on the arm of her father, who gave her in marriage. She wore a gown of white beaded georgette crepe and a veil of tulle, with wreath of orange blossoms. She carried a shower bouquet of white Killarney roses and maiden hair ferns. She was attended by her cousin, Miss Mary Renshaw, as maid of honor, who wore a gown of Nile green beaded georgette crepe, with large picture hat to match, and carried pink roses and ferns. Mr. Mark L. Costen of Princess Anne, a brother of the groom, was best man. The ushers were, Messrs. Rexford Costen, Leonard Renshaw, Hugh Webster and Lindon Costen. Miss Sophie Grosoup rendered Lohengrin's wedding march and played softly during the ceremony. The church was beautifully decorated with white phlox, clematis and ferns.

The invited guests from a distance were Mrs. George Waller and daughters, Misses Louise and Esther Waller, of Baltimore, and Miss Cecilia Waller, of Baltimore county.

After receiving the congratulations of relatives and friends, Mr. and Mrs. Costen motored to the groom's home, near Salisbury, where they will reside.

## Are Now Drinking Water

As an evidence that New York has accepted prohibition with fervor or that its citizens, for one reason or another, were exceptionally thirsty July 1, the chief statistician of the Water Department Bureau announced Thursday that 23,000,000 more gallons of water were consumed on the birthday of the great drought than on June 30.

The figures for the municipal water supply were 637,000,000 gallons June 30 and 660,000,000 gallons July 1.

## BIG AIRSHIP EXPLODES

Navy Dirigible Meets Disaster In Eastern Suburbs of Baltimore

Seventy-nine persons, including soldiers at Camp Holabird, were burned and houses for many blocks nearby were shaken Monday afternoon of last week when the huge naval dirigible, C-8, exploded at her mooring in a field at Fairview, in the eastern suburbs of Baltimore. Sixty-five of the injured were taken to the Government infirmary at Camp Holabird and four to the Johns Hopkins Hospital.

The huge dirigible, under the command of Lieut. N. S. Learned, United States Naval Reserve Force, left the Cape May Naval Air Station Monday morning for a nonstop flight to Washington, but was forced to descend at Fairview when the horizontal fin on the forward section was carried away. She had been in the field for more than an hour when there was a burst of flame, followed by scattering burning debris on scores of onlookers. Ensign C. W. Tyndall, the directional pilot, owes his life to Private Andrew Washburn, Company 5, Motor Transport Corps, who, dashing into the burning wreckage, rescued the officer, who was entangled in the fuselage. Washburn was burned severely on the hands and arms and is in Camp Holabird Hospital.

Twenty minutes after the explosion nothing but the twisted and partially melted engines could be found, not a vestige of the rubberized skin of the big balloon or the framework was left. Immediately after the disaster a call was sent for the Camp Holabird Fire Company, which, with engines summoned from Baltimore, put out the fire. No one was able to explain how the accident occurred, but it is supposed that some one unfamiliar with the mechanism tampered with the air valve, permitting air to mix with the hydrogen in the bag and causing combustion.

According to one of the dirigible's crew the explosion may have been caused by rapid descent from a cold air pocket into a warmer one.

Naval aviation officials also expressed the belief that the explosion may have been the result of the careless use of a lighted match or cigarette or cigar by a spectator who approached too near the big hydrogen-filled bag.

The dirigible was seen by thousands of Baltimoreans hovering over the eastern suburbs before it finally made a landing and hundreds of people were on the field as it was anchored to the ground by soldiers under the command of Col. W. E. Chitty, commandant of Camp Holabird.

George H. Linthicum, a civilian driver who served on three fronts during the war, was sitting directly beneath the section of the bag where the explosion occurred, but did not sustain a scratch, while persons several hundred feet away received burns on the hands and legs from the flaming pieces.

Ninety per cent. of those burned were children, many of whom rushed home, and consequently were not admitted to the hospital for treatment until later. Several houses near by had virtually all their windows blown in and dishes thrown to the floor.

## Three Big Powers To Enforce Peace

The texts of the agreements between France and the United States and France and Great Britain were given out by the Foreign Office late last Wednesday night.

The agreement with the United States cites articles of the Peace Treaty prohibiting Germany from fortifying either the right or left bank of the Rhine or assembling forces within 30 miles east of the Rhine and provides, in case these provisions do not assure France proper security and protection, the United States is bound to come immediately to the aid of France if any unprovoked act of aggression is made against her by Germany.

The text provides that the treaty shall be submitted to the Council of the League of Nations, which will decide whether to recognize it as an engagement in conformity with the league covenants, and also provides that the treaty shall be submitted to the United States Senate and the French Parliament for approval.

## William Coulbourne Drowned

William Coulbourne, 11 years old, son of Mrs. Annie Coulbourne, was drowned in Williams' millpond at Seaford, Del., last Saturday.

The boy was in bathing with several companions and got beyond his depth and sank. Several men who were swimming near by could have probably saved the boy, but failed to hear his companions' cry for help.

His mother, who is manager of the Western Union Telegraph office, was for some time employed in the same capacity by the Western Union Company at Princess Anne. The unfortunate lad was a grandson of Justice of the Peace J. Frank Miles. His remains were brought to Princess Anne on Sunday and funeral services were held yesterday (Monday) morning.

## COL. PAGE GETS APPOINTMENT

Will Succeed Lieut.-Colonel Purnell At Fort McHenry

It became known last Wednesday that Col. Henry Page, son of the late Judge Henry Page and Mrs. Page, will succeed Lieut.-Col. Henry S. Purnell as commandant of General Hospital No. 2, Fort McHenry, the appointment taking effect last Friday. Colonel Page returned from France after 18 months' base hospital duty, a few weeks ago.

The appointment of Col. Page came as a surprise at the Hospital, although Colonel Purnell has known that he was to be transferred probably to the American Expeditionary Forces. Col. Purnell has been commandant at the hospital since September, 1917. He also is a Marylander, having been born in the same county as Colonel Page.

The new commandant was graduated from the Army Medical College in 1898. He was commissioned a colonel May 6th, 1917. Mrs. Page, his wife, is a daughter of Colonel Greenleaf, chief of the Medical Corps in the Philippine Islands during the insurrection.

Col. Page is 48 years old, having been born on September 1st, 1870. Considerable of his time, since his graduation from the Army Medical College has been spent in the Philippine Islands.

## Gives Schools \$2,000,000

Announcement was made Thursday at the summer school at Delaware College that Pierre S. Dupont, president of the du Pont Powder Company, has created a trust fund of \$2,000,000 for the remodeling and modernizing of the public schools of Delaware, outside of Wilmington, to be expended during the next four years. The only stipulation is that each district shall raise by taxation an amount equal to the sum apportioned to it. Four hundred thousand dollars will be applied to the improvement of schools for colored children.

Mr. du Pont already has given a million and a-half to the betterment of Delaware College at Newark.

## Camp Meade Not Needed

With the great bulk of the expeditionary forces returned and demobilized, the War Department announced last week that after July 10 it would no longer be necessary to use Camps Meade, Maryland; Custer, Michigan; Bowie, Texas; Funston, Kansas; Jackson, South Carolina, and Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia, as demobilization centers. Men landing at Newport News and bound for points in Maryland, Delaware and the District of Columbia will be sent to Camp Lee, Va., and those landing at New York for Maryland, West Virginia, Virginia and the District of Columbia will be sent to Camp Dix, New Jersey.

## Dr. Anna H. Shaw Dead

Dr. Anna Howard Shaw, honorary president of the National American Woman's Suffrage Association, died at her home in Moylan, Pa., at 7 o'clock last Tuesday evening. She was 71 years old.

Dr. Shaw long has been prominently identified with the woman suffrage movement and was president of the National American Woman Suffrage Association consecutively for 11 years. In 1915 she declined a renomination and was then elected honorary president. She had spoken in every state in the Union, before many State Legislatures and committees of both houses of Congress in the interest of suffrage. She was a member of the International Woman Suffrage Alliance, International Council of Women, League to Enforce Peace and National Society for Broader Education.

Dr. Shaw had the honor of being the first woman ordained by the Methodist Protestant Church. In her struggle to become a minister she fought against ridicule, dissension and lack of the barest necessities.

The deceased was born at Newcastle-on-Tyne, England, February 14, 1847. She was never married.

## Army Reduced To Peace Time Basis

Orders for the demobilization of the army by September 30th to the peace-time strength of 233,308 officers and men authorized by the National Defense act were issued last Thursday by the War Department. By that date all officers of the Regular Army must be returned to their permanent grades and officers holding commissions only for the emergency, including applicants for permanent appointment, must be discharged.

Announcement that the army would be reduced to less than 240,000 officers and men by September 30th was accepted to mean that definite plans had been made to withdraw practically the entire American Expeditionary Forces before many weeks.

# DAIRY FACTS

## NEW PURE-BRED CALF CLUBS

Distinction of Having Largest Organization in United States Claimed by Wisconsin.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Wisconsin claims the distinction of having the largest boys and girls' calf club in the United States. The Winnebago County Calf Club, organized by the county agent, already has 100 members.

It is being backed by the banks, the county superintendent of schools, the county agent, the secretaries of the breeders' associations, the officials of the County Fair association and the state leaders of young people's clubs. Any boy or girl can become a member of the club by owning and caring for a pure-bred or high-grade heifer calf or a pure-bred bull calf. The banks are furnishing credit to any of the juniors



A Good Pet for a Calf Club Member.

who need funds with which to purchase their calves.

The new calf club project is being promoted in conjunction with the purebred sire campaign. The 100 calves now being fed by the boys and girls were secured from Winnebago county breeders.

## DEMAND FOR DAIRY PRODUCE

Bureau of Markets Will Furnish Plans for Stimulating Greater Consumption.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

The bureau of markets of the department of agriculture announces that it is prepared to furnish local organizations complete plans for campaigns to stimulate the consumption of dairy products in cities. A campaign at Sedalia, Mo., was conducted in February through the co-operation of the chamber of commerce, the women's division of the council of national defense, the state college of agriculture and other local organizations. Last year campaigns conducted by the department to encourage the use of dairy products were held in Boston, Detroit, Des Moines, Minneapolis and St. Paul. At Des Moines after a week's campaign the demand for milk became greater than dealers were able to meet. At another city a dealer who was marketing about 850 pounds of cottage cheese each week increased his sales to 850 a day, and in other cases much skimmed milk that had been going to waste was converted into cottage cheese and found a ready market.

## INDIGESTION CAUSES SCOURS

Calf Affected Has Been Overfed, Been Given Milk That Was Sour, or Pails Were Dirty.

When the calf gets scours it is an indication that something is wrong with the feeding. It has either been overfed, been given milk that is sour or cold, been fed sweet milk one meal and sour the next, or the pails or troughs are dirty. Indigestion is the cause of scours, so in treating the trouble the first thing to do is to correct the conditions that brought on indigestion. Then give a dose of castor oil in milk and follow with the formalin treatment. This consists in giving one tablespoonful of formalin solution, made by adding one-half ounce of formalin to 15½ ounces of water, in each pint of milk fed. Only half the usual amount of milk should be given at a feed for a few days, when the amount can be increased to normal again. There are other remedies but this has been highly recommended.

## TEST COW FOR TUBERCULOSIS

Law Makes It Compulsory in District of Columbia—Big Decrease of Disease Noted.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

In the District of Columbia it is compulsory to test dairy cattle for tuberculosis. The law was passed in 1909. During the year which followed 1,701 cattle in the District were tested, and 18 per cent were found to have tuberculosis. In 1918, 1,206 cattle were tested and less than 1 per cent was found to have the disease. Since 1914 not more than 1 per cent of the dairy cattle in the District have been found to be diseased.

# DAIRY

## FOUNDATION FOR DAIRY HERD

Excellent Results Obtained in Starting With Grade Calves From Good Producers.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Young calves from good dairy cows are a satisfactory foundation for starting a dairy herd. Ordinarily the method advocated is to grade up common cows with a pure-bred bull, requiring a number of years of patient selection and breeding—a period sometimes discouraging to an energetic dairyman. Frequently this causes farmers, who want results too quickly, to change breeds.

It is expensive to buy mature dairy cows that are free from disease, that have good breeding and show desirable productive ability. Often, especially in new dairy sections, a farmer buys mature stock without being properly prepared to care for it, and many discouragements follow. To a great extent most of this difficulty can be avoided by buying good grade heifer calves from herds of well-established milk production. In some dairy regions it is a common practice to sell the heifer calves for veal. These calves, while only grades, are usually from good producing ancestors and carry a productive ability much greater than common cows.

The buying of such calves to start dairy herds has been tried in several states with excellent results. Of course the cost of small calves is much less than mature animals and the danger of disease is also greatly lessened. In general, shipping is simpler. Calves may be shipped by express at from two to four weeks old, depending upon the distance, with good results, if they are properly cared for upon arrival.

In buying it is important to deal only with dairymen. Do not buy from men who purchase calves at stock yards to ship back to the farmers, because it is not always possible to determine the breeding of the calves, and calves that are physically unfit may be shipped.

In some cases shipments are made C. O. D., which enables the buyer to see the calves before paying for them. A man who sells calves in this way makes a special effort to please his



Plan to Meet Increasing Demand for Milk by Raising Better Dairy Heifers.

customers. It seems desirable, especially in sparsely settled sections, that more attention be given to perfecting a satisfactory system of distributing dairy calves to farmers.

Advantages in buying small calves as a foundation for a dairy herd are summarized as follows:

- Small investment.
- Better breeding.
- Greater freedom from disease.
- In case of accident loss is smaller.
- Raising calves stimulates interest and in consequence causes better care of live stock.
- A satisfactory herd can be established more rapidly than by grading up common cows.

## SOLUTION OF FOOD PROBLEM

Dairymen Should Make What They Have Go Further—Not Necessary to Slaughter Cows.

Dairymen can solve the feed shortage by the same method that people are using to solve the food shortage: They can make what they have go further. If food economics can result in feeding more people, the same feed can feed more cows.

No one advocates the killing of part of the people in order to provide an abundance of food for the rest. It is not more necessary to kill large numbers of dairy cows because of a short feed supply. Such action, moreover, taken in the face of our national need for dairy products, would be calamitous.

## BABCOCK TEST VERY USEFUL

By Its Use Together With Lactometer Composition of Milk Can Be Determined for Solids.

The Babcock test is a device for determining the fat content of milk or cream. With this test and a milk scale one can determine the best cows in the herd. By using the Babcock test and the lactometer together the composition of the milk can be determined for total solids.

# The DAIRY



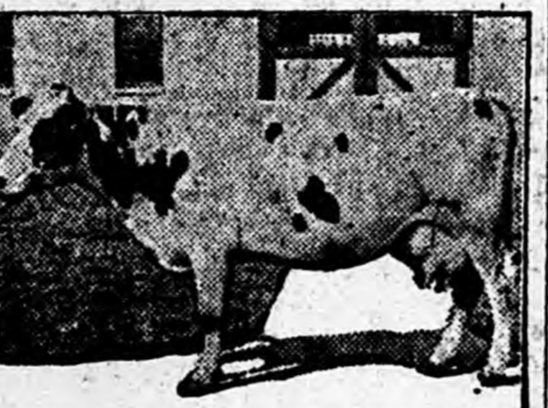
## NEW QUEEN AT BELTSVILLE

Calamity Wayne Pauline II Completes Year Test, Producing Eleven Tons of Milk.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

A new queen reigns in the herd of Holsteins on the government experiment farm at Beltsville, Md. She is as unassuming and peace-loving as any of her subjects, although she bears the name Calamity Wayne Pauline II, and has just completed a test in which she produced in a year more than 11 tons of milk. In 365 days she produced 22,547.8 pounds of milk which averaged 8.905 per cent butter fat, the total fat being 855.4 pounds.

This animal was selected by dairy specialists of the United States department of agriculture from a Michigan herd in July, 1917. She was brought to the Beltsville farm, where she produced a heifer calf, and was started on her test December 7, 1917, at the age of eight years. The test was run through the coldest winter that section had experienced in 40



Calamity Wayne Pauline II.

years, and a summer that was extremely hot. The test for advanced registry was conducted under the rules of the Holstein-Friesian association. During the year the animal was handled by two different herdsmen.

A son of Calamity Wayne Pauline II has been placed at one of the government substations, and one of her half-sisters is making a fine record at the Michigan Agricultural college. Calamity's 305-day record was 19,256.6 pounds of milk, averaging 8.7 per cent butter fat, making a total of 718.13 pounds of fat.

All the dairy cattle on the Beltsville farm are used for experimental purposes, and will be given at least two advanced registry tests to determine their capacity for production.

## SUPERVISE PURITY OF MILK

List of Equipment Necessary to Furnish Laboratory Is Sent Out by Dairy Division.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

A letter has been sent by the dairy division of the United States department of agriculture to 1,500 health officers in cities having over 5,000 population urging the city governments to supply the health officers with proper laboratory equipment so they can adequately guard the city milk supply. A health department without a laboratory equipment is as helpless as a soldier without arms, says the letter. A city government has no right to hold its health department responsible for the health of the community unless it has provided the department with the equipment necessary to wage the fight against disease.

The work of supervising the safety, cleanliness and purity of its city milk supply is one of the most important duties of the modern health department. Bacteria, dirt, added water and preservatives in milk cannot be determined without chemical and bacteriological apparatus. The letter gives a list of the equipment necessary to furnish a laboratory for milk analysis.

## DAIRY COW MOST PROFITABLE

Animal Never Fails to Return Profit for Feed and Care—Keep Her Comfortable.

The dairy cow is the most profitable animal on the farm if rightly managed, as, under ordinary conditions, she never fails to return a profit for her care and feed, if she is given the right kind of food and just the right quantity. If she is underfed, her product will be correspondingly small, and if she is overfed, she will be unhealthy. Feed the cow just right, keep her quiet and comfortable, and she will be equal in value to the goose that laid golden eggs.

## COOKING GRAINS FOR COWS

Act Does Not Ordinarily Add Much to Palatability—May Decrease Digestibility.

While some unpalatable feeds may be consumed by dairy cows in larger quantities if they are cooked, the cooking does not ordinarily add much to the palatability of the grains and may even decrease their digestibility.

# SCRAPS OF HUMOR



## His Unleft Legacy.

"Did your friend Joyner leave many personal belongings?" inquired Mr. Aslett.

"Many is right," responded Mr. Teitum, "he belonged to half a dozen lodges, the Red Cross, a zouave company, a drum corps, a church, a singing society and a suit pressing club."

## The Garrulous Patient.

"You needn't tell me any more of your symptoms. I know what's the matter with you."

"But, doc, let me get 'em out of my system."

"That's why you are here, my friend. You can't get those symptoms out of your system by talking about them."

## Any Old Job.

A convivialist plying the intriguing streets of Boston with a full cargo of liquor on board observed a legend which ran, "Murderer Wanted," and taking time by the forelock, entered the station house and said to the sergeant: "I'll take that job."—Cartoons Magazine.

## No Classical Aspirations.

"Your speech was a classic," said the admiring friend.

"Too bad!" exclaimed Senator Sorghum; "but I did my best. I was particularly anxious to keep it from being neatly bound and stowed away in a library for future generations. I wanted the public to get it right now while it's hot."

## Making the Picture.

"You sometimes smoke cigarettes?"

"Yes," replied Miss Cayenne. "I am not different from other women. I do not hesitate to sacrifice my personal comfort when it comes to keeping up appearances."



## IN THE WRONG PLACE.

"Do you think our paper has enough nonsense in it?"

"Certainly, the editorials are full of it."

## Work Already Done.

It isn't the job we intend to do, or the labor we've just begun.

That puts us right on the ledger sheet! It's the work we really have done.

## Realistic Touch.

"How was the performance?"

"A faulty heating system spoiled it."

"In what way?"

"Just as the tragedian said: 'Hark! Methinks I hear the beat of distant drums, a radiator in the back of the house began to thump.'"

## A Real One.

The optimistic man, wearing for the first time his new spring suit, hat and tan oxfords, fell into an adult size mud puddle.

"Oh, well," he murmured with true optimism. "I am glad the mud was so nice and soft."

## The Reason.

"Your father must have been in an unusual good humor when he gave you a motor cycle."

"Oh, I seized the cycle-logical moment to ask for it."

## Not Yearning.

"Don't you wish we could get back to the simple ways of old times?"

"No," answered the comfortable heavyweight; "not if I have to ride a bicycle again."

## Deep Sea Stuff.

Dear Star—I have read a good deal about that beautiful hair these mermaids have. Can you tell me any more about it?—Adenold.

Answer—Nope, Adde, except to surmise that it is wavy.

## Practice Makes Perfect.

She (after his proposal)—Did you ever say anything like this to a girl before?

He—Heavens! You don't suppose it could be done like that the first time, do you?

## Naturally.

"I know a man who always gives out rates for his work."

"Who is he?"

"The barber."

## Too Late.

"I would like to speak to your father for a few minutes if he is at liberty."

"He isn't. Ma just interned him."

# ON THE FUNNY SIDE



## Obscurity.

"Such is fame!"

"How now?"

"The author of a 'best seller' is unknown to people living in the adjoining apartment house."

"That's nothing. We have among our citizens an entomologist of world-wide reputation and there isn't a taxicab chauffeur or a policeman on the force who can direct visiting savants to his residence."

## A Reasonable Lament.

A meek little man had sat patiently in the family flivver for two hours, waiting for his wife to come out of the dressmaker's shop.

"Of course, I wouldn't wish Maria to think I didn't want to wait for her, but I do wish she would get out in time to wear her new dress before it goes out of style."

## Advice Worth While.

"You must follow my advice, Mr. Poorly," said the great specialist. "You must stop worrying. If anything comes to worry you, cast it aside; forget it." "Thanks so much, doctor," said his patient, wringing the doctor's honest palm. "I'll bear this in mind when your bill comes."

## A Virgin Field.

"Is it true that poets sometimes receive \$300 from a magazine for a single sonnet?" asked Songerleigh.

"It is so stated on good authority."

"Then I'll have to revise my touch system."

"Your touch system?"

"Yes. It never occurred to me that I might be able to borrow money from a poet."



## HABITIMENTS OF HUMANITY.

"There is no reason for putting on sackcloth and ashes."

"Not exactly. But just the same I'm wearing mended clothes and tending my furnace."

## Touch and Go.

Anent the saying, "Touch and go," You've noticed, I'll be bound, That when a fellow makes a touch He doesn't hang around.

## Could Charge Bigger Fee.

"I guess that young doctor hasn't been practicing long."

"Why do you think that?"

"He told a friend of mine he was suffering from loss of appetite, whereas an older doctor would have called it 'anorexia.'"

## Explaining Her Position.

"And are you a good needlewoman and renovator, and willing to be useful?"

"Madam, I am afraid there is some misunderstanding. I am a lady's maid—not a useful maid."—London Punch.

## Foolish Investments.

"You never talk about your investments."

"No I can't brag about the ones I make and I'm too proud to go around admitting the glorious chances to get rich that I could have had, but turned down."

## A Sad Prediction.

Fortune Teller—You are going to be visited by a dark lady.

Female Patron—Visited? Oh, dear! And I thought the new cook I hired at the intelligence office this afternoon looked like a stayer.

## The Intelligent Horse.

"The horse is an intelligent animal."

"Very. It never walks into a man's office when he's busy and insists on talking over a lot of unimportant matters with him."

## Not Catching.

"I hear your father is ill."

"Yes."

"Is his malady contagious?"

"I hope not. The doctor says he is suffering from overwork."

## Paradoxical Trouble.

"Smith is very much cut up."

"Why?"

"Because his salary is very much cut down."

## It's Sort.

"My wife thinks it a joke to send me up to the third story to get her a cushion."

"That kind of a joke is far-fetched."

# PLENTY.

David is four years old and a patient of Sunnyside. One morning the nurse entered the room during "rest hour" and David exclaimed:

"Miss—, I cleaned up all the crumbs from my crackers and jelly and washed the stand all nice and clean."

"But where did you get the rag to do your cleaning with?"

"Oh! I just took my wash rag and towel."

"And where did you get the water?"

"Oh! I had plenty of water. You see, I got it out of the goldfish bowl."—Indianapolis Star.

## Reverse Cackle.

Mrs. Plymouth Rock (at 10 a. m., excitedly)—Oh Chantey, I must have hardening of the arteries!

Mr. Plymouth Rock—What put such a silly idea into your little head, Hep-pty?

Mrs. Plymouth Rock—I laid an egg early this morning and now I just discovered it's china!



## SETTING A HIGH MARK.

First Artist—Did you ever make any pot-bollers?

Second Artist—No, sponces has never crowned my efforts.

## Cling to It.

Money isn't everything. Some declare. But I notice that they cling To their share.

## The Way of It.

"Your dog reminds me of some men."

"How so?"

"In the way he is always practically asserting he can lick any man in the community and in giving tongue to his challenge."

## Army No Place for Him.

"It's disgraceful, an able-bodied man like you selling umbrella rings in the street. Why don't you go in the army?"

"What's the use, mum? The army don't want umbrella rings."—London Tit-Bits.

## One of the Best.

"You say you were misquoted in the public prints?"

"I do," replied Congressman Twobble.

"That's an old excuse."

"Quite true, but it's still serviceable, sir; still serviceable."

## Documentary Evidence.

"So you are sure your grandfather was an optimist who trusted human nature implicitly?"

"Absolutely sure. While going through some of his old papers I found a lot of stock in a perpetual motion machine."

## Berate the Brute.

"Man's love is of man's life a thing apart. 'Tis woman's whole existence."

"I know the quotation. What about it?"

"That's a good line for a wife to spring when her mutt of a husband tries to hold out a dollar on his pay."

## Removing the Annoyance.

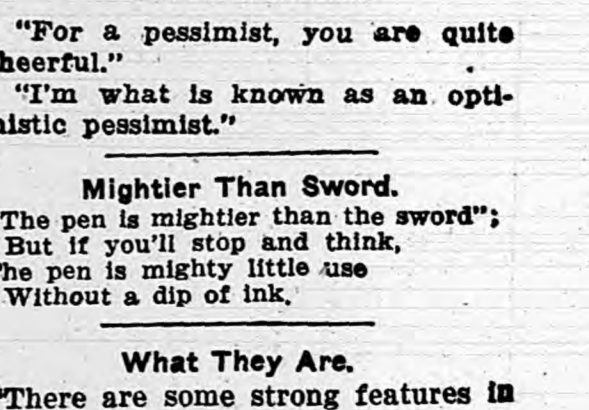
"Can't you assume a little more pleasing expression of countenance?" asked the photographer.

"Yes, sir," hesitatingly answered the sitter. "Wait a minute and I'll take off these new shoes."—London Tit-Bits.

## No Habits.

Mistress (to prospective colored maid)—And you're sure if I took you I'd have in you a reliable servant?

Ebony Applicant—Yes, honey, you kin trust me; I ain't got no habits at all, so habits whatsoever.—Judge.



## MODERATION.

**Pigeons in Warfare.**  
The use of pigeons, like many other devices employed in the world war, was a reversion to old practice. Before the invention of the telegraph, flying pigeons were used extensively for the conveyance of intelligence to the newspapers or for financial dealings. When Paris was besieged in the Franco-Prussian war there were a few homing pigeons in the city. These were sent out by balloon and conveyed to Tours, then the seat of the French government and the headquarters of the pigeon post. Letters to Paris were received even at the general post office in London. Each was to consist of not more than twenty words, including the address and signature, and was to relate solely to private affairs, without reference to the war or to politics. At Tours the letters were microphotographed on thin films of collodion, so light that as many as 50,000 messages could have been carried by a single pigeon.

**Crystals That "Healed."**  
"Healing" is a phenomenon observed in the mineral kingdom, crystals being occasionally found that have been broken and afterward reunited through chemical or mechanical action. A century and a half ago Sir David Brewster called attention to healing in glass, and at a recent meeting of an English microscopical club pieces of heated glass formed a novel exhibit. A magnifying glass had become cracked while in use in the usual metal ring mounting. The ring was tightened up, and the broken surfaces became gradually attached or healed. Another piece of glass had been cracked and afterward clamped, and the cracked parts had not only become firmly joined but the point of union was to be detected only with difficulty. The glass, however, appeared to be not quite as strong as before.

**The Colorado River.**  
The Colorado is one of the great rivers of North America. Formed in southern Utah by the confluence of the Green and Grand, it intersects the northwestern corner of Arizona and, becoming the eastern boundary of Nevada and California, flows southward until it reaches tidewater in the Gulf of California, Mexico. It drains a territory of 300,000 square miles and, traced back to the rise of its principal source, writes C. A. Higgins, is 2,000 miles long. At two points, the Needles and Yuma on the California boundary, it is crossed by a railroad. Elsewhere its course lies far from Caucasian settlements and far from the routes of common travel, in the heart of a vast region fenced on the one hand by arid plains and on the other by formidable mountains.

**Republics of France.**  
The French were not able to permanently establish a republic until they had tried three times to do so. The anarchy of the French revolution produced Napoleon Bonaparte, as first consul, and then as emperor. The revolution of 1848 resulted in Napoleon III as hereditary emperor of the French by an almost unanimous vote in November, 1852. The third republic was a result of the Franco-Prussian war and the king of Prussia was proclaimed emperor of the Germans, September 4, 1870, and his coronation took place at Versailles January 18, 1871. The third French republic was saved from destruction by the ability and activity of Louis Adolphe Thiers. Like Cavour he carried his country safely through a great crisis.

**Fortunate Fish.**  
Weird and wonderful are the ways of willmakers. Fifty pounds sterling a year was recently left by an eccentric old gentleman in the north of England for the upkeep of a tank of perch, which he had placed in his garden. The bequest calls to mind that of a certain lady who left £70 a year for the maintenance of three goldfish, provision also being made in her will for flowers to be placed on their graves. It was also affection for his pet carp, which he kept in an elegant massive bowl in his salon, which led an Italian count to leave a handsome annuity for its benefit, with special directions for its treatment.—London Mail.

**Just Like the Peacock.**  
Although the American redstart is a little bird only five and a half inches long, it has one trait in common with the gorgeously plumed peacock, namely, that it seems to be very fond of its handsome plumage and is continually spreading its tail feathers, says the American Forestry association, Washington. The male redstart, whose colors are red, orange and white, does not attain the black portion of its plumage on back, tail and wings until it is two years old, this part of the bird during its early life being strangely mottled. The female is grayish, yellow and white.

**Napoleon and the Pope.**  
In 1800 on the 17th of May Napoleon issued a decree from Vienna declaring the temporal power of the pope to be at an end and incorporating Rome with the French empire. The pope retaliated by issuing a bill of excommunication against Napoleon, but his holiness' spiritual power could not prevail against the more forceful methods of the emperor. The pope was seized at the Vatican and carefully conveyed away at midnight under the pretense that a life or death illness of all

# WRIGLEY'S

The Greatest Name  
In Goody-Land



Sealed Tight Kept Right

## The Flavor Lasts

### Why Not Be Comfortable?

Mrs. Housewife, why cook over a hot range all Summer when you can buy from us

#### THE BEST AND CHEAPEST OIL COOK STOVE

on the market? Can you cook on a range for 6 cents a day? No, but you can on our Four (4) Burner OIL COOK STOVE

#### HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS and RANGES

We have just received a large shipment of  
**Columbia Wagons**

We have a better line of BUGGIES, RUNABOUTS and HARNESS than ever. We also have complete line of

### HARDWARE and ENAMEL WARE

Ask your neighbor where to get a Square Deal, and he will say Taylor's H'd'w Store

**J. T. TAYLOR, Jr.,**  
PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND

WHEN in want of  
STYLISH and QUALITY PRINTING  
Call Phone  
MARYLANDER AND HERALD

DR. J. D. KELLOGG'S  
**Asthma Remedy**

A most effective remedy for the relief of asthma and hay fever. The healing fumes from burning herbs relieves the choking sensation by clearing the air passages and soothing the irritated membranes. In use for more than 40 years. Two sizes—25c and \$1.00. Send for free sample.

If your dealer cannot supply you order direct from  
**Northrop & Lyman Co. Inc., Buffalo, N. Y.**

## "COSTS MORE—WORTH IT"

Why Does it Pay Better to keep Good Stock?

It costs no more to feed, gives better service and is always worth more.

For the same reason, you should use

### TILGHMAN'S



### FERTILIZERS

Being made from the Best High Grade materials obtainable, they give you **BIG CROPS OF HIGH QUALITY** and leave your soil improved.

TAKE A DAY OFF AND VISIT OUR FACTORY.

IT WILL PAY YOU TO SEE HOW OUR

FERTILIZERS ARE MADE

## Wm. B. TILGHMAN Company

SALISBURY

MARYLAND

### L & M SEMI-PASTE PAINTS

BEST THAT CAN BE MADE

Actual Cost \$3.25 Per Gallon when ready to use

Recommended by satisfied users for over Forty Years

Write for COLOR CARD

Longman & Martinez, Makers, N. Y.

### LADIES CAN WEAR SHOES

One size smaller and shoes last longer after using Allen's Foot-Ease, the antiseptic powder for the feet. Shaken into the shoes and sprinkled in the foot-bath, Allen's Foot-Ease makes tight or new shoes feel easy; gives instant relief to corns and bunions, prevents blisters, calluses and sore spots. It's the greatest comfort discovery of the age. Try it today. Sold everywhere.



PARKER'S HAIR BALM

A toilet preparation of merit. Helps to eradicate dandruff. For Restoring Color and Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair. 50c and \$1.00 at Druggists.

### Concerning the Operator

A telephone operator is not simply a machine by which telephone calls are completed. She is entirely human. Her training, coupled with her humanness, makes her an efficient, interested worker.

She comes in contact with more people in a day than an average man sees in a week, and she tries to please each one. She usually succeeds according to the amount of cooperation furnished by those she serves.

THE CHESAPEAKE & POTOMAC  
TELEPHONE COMPANY

Playing Tag.

On another occasion I was much amused by three chipmunks, who seemed to be engaged in some kind of game, writes John Enfronchs. It looked very much as if they were playing tag. Round and round they would go, first one taking the lead, then another, all good-natured and gleeful as schoolboys. There is one thing about a chipmunk that is peculiar: He is never more than one jump from home. Make a dive at him anywhere and in he goes. He knows where the hole is, even when it is covered up with leaves. There is no doubt, also, that he has his own sense of humor and fun, as what squirrel has not? I have watched two red squirrels for a half hour, coursing through the large trees by the roadside where branches interlocked and engaged in a game of tag as obviously as two boys. As soon as the pursuer had come up with the pursued, and actually touched him, the palm was his, and away he would go, taxing his wits and his speed to the utmost to elude his fellow.

Tragedy Turned Into Comedy.

When Charles Kean was playing the part of Richard III his fearful grimaces almost frightened the other actors out of their wits. One night a new man took the character of the sentinel who awoke Richard. When asked, "Who is there?" he should have taken up the cue with the words: "Tis I, my lord. The village cock hath thrice proclaimed the hour of morn." But Kean's facial contortions threw the sentinel into such a fit of stage fright that he forgot most of his words, stammering: "Tis I, my lord! 'tis I, my lord; the—the village cock!" He repeated this three or four times, so that when Kean said: "Then why on earth don't you crow?" the audience was convulsed with laughter.

Locust Breeding.

Climate has nothing to do with the appearance of the locust. When the female deposits her eggs in a twig, and the young locust starts to mature in the ground under that tree, time is the factor. In this respect the locust is curious, if for nothing else. Because heat and cold are in general a wonderful agency in all life. But this may be due in some degree to the fact that the locust burrows deep and the temperature in the habitat it has selected for its long and slow growth to maturity in the shell or sheath which incloses it, is somewhat like that in a coal mine, much the same the year around. It is the breeding season of the adult, and not the warmth of spring 17 years later, which seems to decide the date of emergence from the soil under the twig of ovi-deposition.

Palm's Many Uses.

The carnauba palm of Brazil, like the bamboo of Asia, serves varied purposes. Young leaves are coated with the wax that is normally made into candles and gramophone records. Older leaves yield a good fiber, which is prized for mats, hats and hammocks. They also form roofs for cabins or huts, and the trunk supplies timber for the structures and for fine cabinet work. The root is employed in medicine. The tree's fruit is food for man and farm stock, another plant part supplies a kind of sago; the seeds are not only rich in oil but are roasted as a coffee substitute, and young leaves are eaten like cabbage. A nutritive portion of the pith is fermented into a pleasing drink.

Hints for Paper Hangers.

A new, unwhitewashed wall should always have a good glue size, made by dissolving half a pound of glue in a gallon of water, or a coating of good paste put on and allowed to dry before the paper is hung. If the wall be whitewashed it should be scratched with a stiff brush to remove every particle of loose lime from the surface, after which it should be thoroughly swept with a broom and coated with the glue size or thin paste. The paste should be free from lumps and laid on as evenly as possible. It should be made of good rye or wheat flour, beaten smooth in cold water before boiling, and should not be allowed to boil more than a minute or two.

Avoid Becoming Household Slave.

Being a martyr to duty sounds thrilling and looks well in print, but in everyday life such a role soon loses its charm. Therefore the woman who spends herself in ways that bring her back absolutely no return should right about face, take time for an occasional outing, and learn to keep in touch with what is transpiring in the great world around her. If she hopes to find her family appreciative she will certainly resolve to act on this suggestion, for it invariably happens that the mother who becomes a household slave receives little, if any, thanks at all from those for whom she toils unceasingly.—Exchange.

Philip Sidney.

When we review the life of Sir Philip Sidney, it is certain that one thought will survive all other thoughts about him in our minds. This man, we shall say, was born to show the world what goes to the making of an English gentleman. But he belongs to his age; and the age of Elizabeth differed in many essential qualities from the age of Anne and from the age of Victoria. Sidney was the typical English gentleman of the modern era at the moment of transition from the medieval period. He was the hero of our renaissance.—J. Addington Symonds.

## MARYLANDER AND HERALD

Published Every Tuesday Morning  
PRINCESS ANNE, MD.

Office, 507 Somerset Avenue. Local Phone No. 21.  
Subscription Price \$1.00 Per Annum.

TUESDAY MORNING, JULY 8, 1919

There are signs that people are getting tired of the attempt to run this country by wind power.

There is great indignation among the kids because the owners of fruit trees demand some of the fruit for themselves.

After voting for men who never made a good success of running their own affairs, many people kick because government is inefficient.

It is no longer permissible to address the "hired girl" by her first name. But few people have the courage to speak to her anyway.

The fact that a man spends a lot of time in his cellar nowadays does not prove that he is taking unusual pains to keep his furnace in good order.

The Germans claim the peace terms are injurious to their honor. If it does not injure anything more conspicuous than that, there is no need for anyone to worry.

Now the question rises whether under prohibition the "old grad" will feel the ties of alma mater drawing him back to commencement at his beloved college.

The people who have been waiting for three cent postage to be done away before answering their letters, are reminded that this prohibitive obstacle no longer exists.

The people who keep the mail order catalogue on the parlor table, instead of the home newspaper, are usually the same ones who wonder why people don't take hold and push the home town.

Considering how costs in the clothing trade have advanced, a dollar spent for bargains now being advertised in the Marylander and Herald should go at least as far as \$1.50 next fall.

The girls who are reported as educating themselves for suffrage by careful study of government literature, may have merely been reading the recently published bulletins on artistic dress and fashions.

### ROAD WORK.

Many millions are being spent in big road building projects. But the general condition of the highways depends mostly on whether faithful, intelligent work is being done by the great body of local roadmakers in charge in their own counties and towns.

It has long been the custom in many localities to scrape up the muck once a year from the gutters into the center of the street. A few hard rains would wash the material back where it was before. The time for that type of road making has gone by. Roadmakers should get competent advice which can easily be had by consulting state authorities, and much help can be had from government bulletins. If they feel they do not understand the subject thoroughly, they should visit some place where good road work is being done and make observations. If they won't take pains to learn and apply the best methods, they are not fit for this responsible work.

### THE TRAMP ELEMENT

An exchange calls attention to the small number of tramps and hoboes seen on the road lately. It remarks that while the shortage of labor has been very troublesome, yet it is a better condition than the unemployment that used to prevail. It feels that many of the wanderers who used to beg for hand-outs, were really honest seekers for work.

Ordinary public opinion regarded these vagrants as mostly ne'er-do-wells, fellows with innate aversion to industry who would not keep a job a week if they got it. The results of giving them a job often supported that view. Many of them would work for a week or two, but only until they got money enough for a grand drunk.

The newspaper business has dealt with the tramp printer since time immemorial. He would tell a plausible story that would arouse sympathy and sometimes make a considerable showing of skill. But he rarely stood prosperity very long.

If this country could have a steady pull of good business, a considerable part of the tramp element might disappear for good. Under former conditions little organized effort was made to find jobs for out-of-work. A man of shiftless temper can easily get discouraged and present so poor an appearance that no employer would want to take him on, except on temporary and seasonal jobs. If he finds he can subsist by working on odd jobs and wandering from place to place, the habit of a semi-idle life tends to become fixed. Whereas if such a fellow could have regular employment for a year or two, he might get into the swing of it and acquire enough confidence and skill in his craft to be self-sufficient. Every employer should be sure to help these fellows.

## THE SIGNED TREATY

The signing of the peace treaty makes June 28th one of the great landmarks of world history. Generations will analyze and study the terms of peace then assented to.

The peace conference of 1919 has been bitterly assailed for its alleged departure from the famous 14 points of President Wilson, upon which the peace was supposed to be based. Yet it must be considered how terribly difficult a problem was constituted by the inextricable melange of races in Europe. A literal application of self determination would create nations with no sound economic foundation and would split up Europe into minute fragments incapable of independent existence.

While mistakes might have been made here and there on boundary lines, never before was there such anxious care to give each race and people a government of its own choice and to assure that government a sound economic basis. To American minds, the principal regret will be that it was not possible to secure some application of self-determination for Ireland.

The American people will carry out the terms with the utmost fidelity.

They have a record for keeping their agreements. In no land is there sharper punishment in business life for those who fail to keep their word. And in no country is there a stronger sentiment of national good faith.

Germany is anxious to win American friendship. She must accept the treaty as the best judgment of the world as to the atonement she should make. If she obeys it faithfully, she will find that human nature is forgiving and that time heals many wounds. If she seeks to evade and defy it, means will be found to bring her up with a round turn, and she will make no friends and conciliate no foes.

### HOME KICK

Prohibition prospects have created a new industry, that of supplying books of receipts for home made beverages. Publishers of such literature are already soliciting the services of agents. It is suspected that these salesmen will not receive the frosty welcome commonly accorded to the book agent type. Rather they will be consulted by many.

Already large numbers of men have displayed a hitherto unknown interest in the old fashioned cook book, which frequently has information bearing upon the present exigency. Evidently a good many people who never previously gave a single thought to the chemical composition of food, are giving much attention to the art of fermentation and propose to do a little experimenting for purely scientific purposes. Anyway, when the householder brings out his supply of home kick and produces the same with an air of triumphant achievement, it will not probably take five or six rounds to satisfy the courtesies of the occasion. The fifth or sixth man in the bunch will not feel under obligation to suggest another round, as his contribution to the amenities of the occasion. Probably once over will do in many cases. Even then the compliments upon the skill of the brew may be promoted more by politeness than by the exhilarating quality of the product.

In any event friend wife will be on hand to exert a modifying influence upon the celebration. Under her supervision the convivialities will be less jubilant, but perhaps less interruptive of bread winning next day. Just how the law will look at the home kick crowd is yet to be determined. But evidently a good many men who formerly were too busy to spend evenings at home are going to become more familiar with the kitchen arrangements.

### Summer Complaint In Children

There is not anything like so many deaths from this disease now as before Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy came into such general use. When this remedy is given with castor oil as directed and proper care is taken as to diet, it is safe to say that fully ninety-nine out every hundred cases recover. Mr. W. G. Campbell, of Butler, Tenn., says, "I have used Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy for summer complaint in children. It is far ahead of anything I have ever used for this purpose."

[Advertisement]

## NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC

Leases for OYSTER GROUND (issued to the persons and at locations indicated as follows):

A. A. WHITTINGTON, Pocomoke Sound, 21 acres.

ELMER A. FORD, Manokin River, 30 acres.

HENRY J. NELSON, Manokin River, 18 acres.

ELSIE M. COX, Manokin River, 30 acres.

HALL N. MILES, Big Annemessex, 30 acres.

E. M. WHEELTON, Big Annemessex, 30 acres.

J. WESLEY JACKSON, Marimisco Creek, Pocomoke Sound, 16 acres.

EDWIN E. MILES, Big Annemessex, 5 acres.

GEORGE F. WARD, East Creek, 2 acres.

EGBERT L. QUINN, Little Annemessex, 10 acres.

WALLACE M. QUINN, Little Annemessex, 20 acres.

S. O. HOPKINS, Wicomico River, 5 acres.

Conservation Commission of Maryland.

## NOTICE

Of Appointment of Registrars of Election and Election Officials For Somerset County.

In pursuance of the provisions of the existing election law of the State of Maryland, the Supervisors of election of Somerset County hereby give notice that they have appointed as Registrars of Voters, Judges and Clerks of Election for the year 1919, the following named persons respectively residing in the several election districts or precincts for which so appointed, the first named in each and every of said districts or precincts being a Democrat and the second named being a Republican, namely:

### REGISTERS

West Princess Anne district, No. 1—William P. Todd and James T. Owens.

St. Peter's district, No. 2—John W. Croswell and Ralph B. Cullen.

Brinkley's district, No. 3—Precinct No. 1—William S. Miles and William A. Hayman.

Brinkley's district, No. 3—Precinct No. 2—Charles R. Long and George T. Maddox.

Dublin district, No. 4—William J. Davis and Harry Porter.

St. Vernon district, No. 5—Edgar Jones and J. Omar Reading.

Fairmount district, No. 6—Grover C. Holland and R. Bain Revelle.

Crisfield district, No. 7—Precinct No. 1—Edward J. Parks and Warren C. Gunby.

Crisfield district, No. 7—Precinct No. 2—W. Edwin Riggin and E. S. Gunby.

Lawson's district, No. 8—G. Thomas Miles and Samuel S. Murrell.

Tangier district, No. 9—Jacob S. Tyler and Woodland B. Disharoon.

Smith's Island district, No. 10—Alex. M. Tyler and C. S. Evans.

Dames' Quarter district, No. 11—Ernest P. Kelly and Fred C. Borman.

Asbury district, No. 12—Benj. F. Sterling and George Mason.

Westover district, No. 13—Noah Brittingham and A. Clippinger.

Deal's Island district, No. 14—Zack W. Webster and Samuel Elliott.

East Princess Anne district, No. 15—Albert B. Fitzgerald and Orlando M. Ruark.

### JUDGES

West Princess Anne district, No. 1—Zadock W. Townsend and William G. Benshaw.

St. Peter's district, No. 2—Levin S. Wallace and John W. Hall.

Brinkley's district, No. 3—Precinct No. 1—S. Oscar Tull and John W. Hall.

Brinkley's district, No. 3—Precinct No. 2—S. James Handy and George B. Woodland.

Dublin district, No. 4—William Holland and John Taylor.

St. Vernon district, No. 5—W. E. J. Bounds and Stephen O. Hopkins.

Fairmount district, No. 6—Samuel H. Robertson and Samuel Miles.

Crisfield district, No. 7—Precinct No. 1—Benj. F. Somers and Edward P. Wyatt.

Crisfield district, No. 7—Precinct No. 2—Thos. I. Ward and Harry H. Matthews.

Lawson's district, No. 8—William H. Coulbourne, of James and John Dize.

Tangier district, No. 9—William L. Jones and Granville P. Webster.

Smith's Island district, No. 10—B. S. Evans and John A. Evans.

Dames' Quarter district, No. 11—Irving J. Wallace and Fred Shores.

Asbury district, No. 12—William Elliott and Fred Tyler.

Westover district, No. 13—Lambert W. Cox and Bruce Evans.

Deal's Island district, No. 14—George B. Horner and Preston Webster.

East Princess Anne district, No. 15—A. M. Humphreys and Frank Porter.

### CLERKS

West Princess Anne district, No. 1—Franklin P. Leates and Arthur Dryden.

St. Peter's district, No. 2—Frank Fitzgerald and Thomas Davis.

Brinkley's district, No. 3—Precinct No. 1—Togie Elberg and Austin Whittington.

Brinkley's district, No. 3—Precinct No. 2—J. Hanson Cropper and Harold J. Maddox.

Dublin district, No. 4—Horace F. Brittingham and Norman Dryden.

Mount Vernon district, No. 5—James Bernard Thomas and Wm. J. Wilson.

Fairmount district, No. 6—W. Ernest Cox and S. J. Bennett.

Crisfield district, No. 7—Precinct No. 1—J. D. Stubbins and Dr. F. Foster Todd.

Crisfield district, No. 7—Precinct No. 2—Wilbur Dize and Raymond K. Woodland.

Lawson's district, No. 8—Fletcher Cox and Fred H. Ward.

Tangier district, No. 9—Roland Parks and Ralph Gladden.

Smith's Island district, No. 10—Otis P. Evans and Bruce Evans.

Dames' Quarter district, No. 11—J. Rigby Giles and Charles Borman.

Asbury district, No. 12—Wm. S. Sterling of Clarence, and G. E. Maddox.

Westover district, No. 13—C. T. Richards and Robt. L. Sombury.

Deal's Island district, No. 14—Thomas P. Bradshaw and John Horner.

East Princess Anne district, No. 15—Walter Walker and Paul Whiting.

By order of the Board of Election Supervisors of Somerset County.

HENRY J. WATERS, Pres.

JOHN W. RIGBY, Secy.

GEORGE H. FORD, Clerk.

Test:—LORIE C. QUINN, Jr., Clerk.

LONG & JOHNSON, Solicitors, Salisbury, Md.

## Mortgagee's Sale

OF VALUABLE

## Real Estate

Located about two miles north of the village of Allen, and about one-half mile from Stone Road leading from Salisbury to Princess Anne.

Under and by virtue of a power of sale contained in a mortgage from Frank Fahrens to F. Ellsworth Hatch dated June 18th, 1917, and recorded among the land records of Somerset County, State of Maryland, in Liber W. J. S. No. 72, Folio 440, etc., and duly assigned by the said F. Ellsworth Hatch to Benjamin A. Johnson, trustee, on July 2nd, 1917, default having been made in the payments, terms and conditions of said mortgage, the undersigned as attorney therein named, will offer for sale at public auction at the front door of the Court House in Princess Anne, Maryland, on

SATURDAY, JULY 19th, 1919

at or about the hour of two o'clock p. m., all that tract or parcel of land located in West Princess Anne election district of Somerset County, State of Maryland, and bounded on the North by the land of Samuel Russell and Nettie A. Russell, bounded on the East by the lands of Lee V. Jones, Benjamin & Graham Co., and the land of Jerome Dennis, containing about

100 Acres of Land

more or less, and being the same property which was conveyed by said mortgage.

This land has several hundred cords of wood upon it, and is located about 1/2 mile from the stone road leading from Salisbury to Allen, and is about 2 miles from Eden Station, which would make it very easy to market the wood.

Taxes or Sales—Cash. Title papers at the expense of the purchaser.

BENJAMIN A. JOHNSON, Attorney named in mortgage.

## Good, Sound Advice

is hard to get and is not always followed when received.

Have you ever noticed how the successful business man or woman is always in touch with a bank for advice and counsel?

All of our experience and advice is for your use and service and is given freely, conservatively—without charge.

## Bank of Somerset Princess Anne, Maryland

If your Piano is worth anything it is worth

EXPERT TUNING

Any other kind will ruin it

All my work Guaranteed

Drop a postal and I'll call

C. C. EVANS

Princess Anne, Maryland

## Application For Oyster Ground

FRED NELSON, Crisfield, Somerset County

About 10 Acres

Located in Apes Hole Creek, on the easterly side thereof, and near the mouth of Johnson's Creek, as shown on Published Chart No. 10, and staked out by the applicant.

Protests must be filed with the Clerk of Court for Somerset County on or before the 14th day of August, 1919.

By order of

CONSERVATION COMMISSION OF MARYLAND

## WATCHES

At a Reasonable Price

A 16 or 19 size, nickle plated, open face. \$1.50 guaranteed by manufacturer for one year

An 18 size Railroad Watch, 7 jewels, in a brass or nickle case, Price \$5.00

A 16 size Elgin Watch, 7 jewels, 20-year case. Price \$10.00

I am able to take care of your Watch

Clock and Jewelry Repairing

## Frederick J. Flurer

PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND

## Building Materials—

GET OUR PRICES FIRST

IN EVERY line of business there is always one company that is the leader. In every community there is one company that is headquarters in its line.

Throughout the peninsula of Delaware and Maryland and the southeastern counties of Virginia, we are recognized as headquarters for "Everything Needed For Building."

No matter what you need in the line of building materials we can furnish it to you promptly and at prices that will save you money.

## Free Architectural Service

Our Architectural Department is at your service to advise you and submit plans for any kind of a building you contemplate erecting. This service is free. Write us about it.

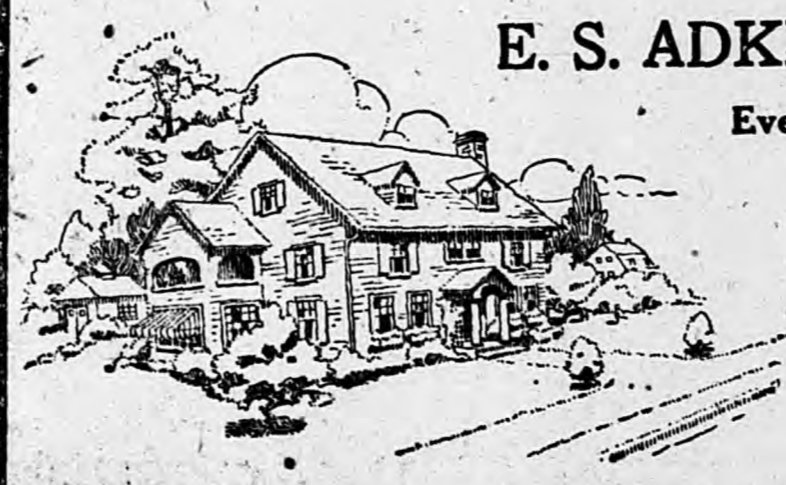
## E. S. ADKINS & CO.

Everything Needed

For Building

SALISBURY,

MD.



## Political Announcement

To the Voters of Somerset County:

I have decided to be a candidate for Sheriff on the Democratic ticket this coming election. I ask for your support both in the primaries and general election, and if elected I shall do all in my power to discharge the duties of that office. Thanking you in advance for your support, I am, yours truly,

JOHN ROBERT GREENE,

2-18 Manokin, Maryland.

## Treasurer's Sale

—FOR—

## 1916 TAXES

By virtue of the power and authority vested in me as County Treasurer for Somerset County by the provisions of Chapter 10 of the Acts of the General Assembly of Maryland, passed and approved by the Acts of 1918, I hereby give notice that on

Tuesday, July 15th, 1919

at the hour of 1.30 o'clock p. m., at the Court House door in Princess Anne, Maryland, I will sell at public auction, for cash, all the taxes and interest of land hereinafter severally mentioned and described, to pay and satisfy the state and county taxes levied against the said hereinbefore described lots or parcels of land for the year 1916, or charged to and due from the several persons to whom the same are assessed, which said taxes are now due and in arrears for said year together with the interests and costs thereon and costs of sale.

No. 1—All that lot or parcel of land in Tangier district, Somerset County, Maryland, containing 1/4 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, on the county road and adjoining the lands of Jennie Hewitt, W. H. Parks and Grant Jones, and assessed to Monck Jones for said year.

No. 2—All that lot of land in Tangier district, said county and state, containing 1/4 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, on the county road and adjoining the lands of S. E. Shores and William D. Kelly, and assessed to James H. Phoenix and wife for said year.

No. 3—All that lot of land in Tangier district, said county and state, containing 1/4 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, on the county road adjoining the lands of S. E. Shores and William D. Kelly, and assessed to Shields of Honor for said year.

No. 4—All that lot of land in Dames Quarter district, said county and state, containing 2 acres, more or less, with the improvements thereon, adjoining the lands of Thomson, W. H. Ford, C. H. Ford and others, and assessed to Ida Crockett for said year.

No. 5—All that lot of land in Dames Quarter district, said county and state, containing 1/4 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, near the old colored church, adjoining the lands of John S. Jones, Edward F. Jones and Henry Jones, and assessed to Curtis L. Jones for said year.

No. 6—All that lot of land in Dames Quarter district, said county and state, containing 1 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, adjoining the lands of E. H. Ford, C. H. Borman, Howard Bradley and J. H. White, and assessed to Benjamin Jones, colored, being heirs of said year.

No. 7—All that lot of land in Deal's Island district, said county and state, containing 1 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, on a private road leading from the public road to the sound, and adjoining the M. E. Church parsonage conveyed to William S. Wilson by deed recorded in Liber O. T. B. No. 26, folio 168, and assessed to said Wilson for said year.

No. 8—All that lot of land in Deal's Island district, said county and state, containing 1/4 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, conveyed to Walter D. Webster by Bank of Somerset and others by deed recorded in Liber W. J. S. No. 88, folio 537, and later conveyed to Wenona Packing Co., and assessed to Walter D. Webster for said year.

No. 9—All that lot of land in Deal's Island district, said county and state, containing 1/4 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, adjoining the lands of Samuel Pope and others, and being a part of the land conveyed to Thomas E. Corbett by deed recorded in Liber O. T. B. No. 23, folio 222, and assessed to said Thomas E. Corbett for said year.

No. 10—All that lot of land in Deal's Island district, said county and state, containing 1/4 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, situated near the county road at Wenona, adjoining the lands of Thomas Robinson and D. W. White, and assessed to Levi Robinson for said year.

No. 11—All that lot of land in Deal's Island district, said county and state, containing 1/4 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, adjoining the lands of J. H. Kelly, Ed. Abbot, T. B. Bradshaw and Harry Webster, and assessed to Thomas P. and Harold Bradshaw for said year.

No. 12—All that lot of land in Deal's Island district, said county and state, containing 1/4 acre, more or less, on Tangier sound, adjoining the lands of D. W. White, and assessed to William W. Evans heirs for said year.

No. 13—All that lot of land in Deal's Island district, said county and state, containing 1/4 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, adjoining the lands of John W. Webster, James Graham, John K. Kelley and Emily Fisher, and assessed to William B. Webster for said year.

No. 14—All that lot of land in Deal's Island district, said county and state, containing 1/4 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, adjoining the lands of Emily Fisher, Wm. B. Webster, M. R. Webster and others, and assessed to John W. Webster for said year.

No. 15—All that lot of land in East Princess Anne district, said county and state, containing 1 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, adjoining the lands of H. F. Lankford, Arrol Dennis and Grayson Dennis heirs, and assessed to Wm. Fooks for said year.

No. 16—All that tract of land in East Princess Anne district, said county and state, containing 80 acres of land, more or less, with the improvements thereon, adjoining the lands of Joshua T. Owens, E. Ingersoll and the N. Y. & N. B. Road, and assessed to Mrs. Edith E. West for said year.

No. 17—All that lot of land in East Princess Anne district, said county and state, containing 1-5 acre, more or less, with the improvements thereon, in the village of Eden, adjoining the lands of Richard P. Dooce, conveyed to Samuel Smith by S. Q. Johnson and others by deed recorded in Liber W. J. S. No. 70, folio 411, and later conveyed to Perry P. Smith, and assessed to said Samuel L. Smith for said year.

6-17

R. MARK WHITE,

Treasurer for Somerset County

Subscribe for the Marylander and Herald—\$1.00 a year in advance.

### Order Nisi

Notice of Marriages and Deaths will be published in this paper for one week and be paid for at the rate of 10 cents per line.

**BUSINESS POINTERS**

Top (10) cents a line for the first insertion and (5) cents thereafter.

**FOR SALE**—Seed Potatoes. Wm. P. Todd, Princess Anne.

Place your order now for Lime. W. P. Todd, Princess Anne.

**FOR SALE**—500 bushels of Corn. W. E. Waddy, Princess Anne.

**FOR SALE**—Soy Beans, Cowpeas and Millet Seed. W. P. Todd.

**FOR SALE**—A lot of nice Pigs. C. M. Adams, Princess Anne, Route 1.

**BEES** handled for you. See statement under "Bees" elsewhere.

**FOR SALE**—One Disc Cultivator. Inquire at J. T. Taylor's Hardware store. J. E. Allen.

**FOR SALE**—Clover Seed. Timothy Seed, Oats, Dairy Feeds and Hog Feeds. W. P. Todd, Princess Anne.

**FOR SALE**—One 1-ton Ford Truck, worm-drive, in good shape; good tires. W. G. Price, Princess Anne.

**FOR SALE**—One Ford Touring Car, 1915 model, in first-class condition. WILLIAM F. MUIR, Princess Anne.

**FOR SALE**—Lot of hand-picked Hoosier Seed Potatoes. LEWIS SCHMIDING, Shady Lawn Farm, Westover, Md.

**FOR SALE**—Tankage, Beef Scrap, Grit and all kinds of Chicken Feed. Roofing, etc. W. P. Todd.

**FOR SALE**—One Mule and one Horse Colt, one year old each. Also one good Farm Horse. JAMES MILDON, Princess Anne, Route 1.

**FOR RENT**—My farm where I now reside, known as the "Henry Lankford farm," for the year 1920. Will rent for one year or term of years. A. J. Taylor, Princess Anne, Route 4.

A full line of Baldwin's Dry Air Refrigerators, twelve different styles and sizes. One for every home. Get yours before they are gone.

**HAYMAN'S HARDWARE DEPT.**

**FOR SALE**—Maxwell Touring Car, in good running condition; worth \$350, but on account of selling all of my interests here, and expecting to move away at an early date, will sacrifice for \$150.

H. D. YATES, Princess Anne.

We have in our show room seven makes of Oil Cook Stoves, one to four burners in each make. Among these is the Florence Automatic, which is the best by test.

**HAYMAN'S HARDWARE DEPT.**

I now own a registered Guernsey Bull—Viola's Fashion No. 43907. Any one desiring the use of this Bull will find him at my farm one-half mile west of Princess Anne. Service fee \$3.00 cash, with return privilege. ROBERT S. JONES.

Miss Harriet Bishop, of Worcester, Mass., is visiting Mrs. T. J. Smith, on Main street.

Miss J. Frances Moore, of Salisbury, was the guest of Miss Mildred Powell last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Irving Brown, of Annapolis, are visiting the former's father, Mr. E. I. Brown, on Beckford avenue.

Mrs. H. L. D. Stanford and her daughter, Miss Eleanor Stanford, left last Wednesday for their home in Baltimore. Miss Margaret F. Dashiell accompanied them.

Mr. John W. Shockley, and two of his sons, Harry and Ernest, of Newport News, Va., were visitors to Princess Anne last week, and were welcome callers at this office.

Misses Alma and Louise Dennis, after spending some time with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Dennis, left last week to spend a few days at Ocean City, before returning to their home in Baltimore.

Miss Ruth Todd, who has been spending some weeks with her aunt, Miss Ray Stewart, at "Linden Hill," left last Tuesday morning to spend the remainder of the summer at Point Pleasant, N. J.

Mrs. H. T. Ruhl, of Newark, Del., has returned to her former home in Princess Anne for the summer. Mr. Ruhl is expected to be home also later in July. Mrs. Ruhl is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Dashiell.

Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Joynes, who have been visiting Mrs. Joynes' mother, Mrs. Priscilla F. Beauchamp, of near Westover, for the past two weeks, have returned to their home in Jersey City, accompanied by Mrs. Beauchamp.

Mr. and Mrs. Roger Beauchamp, who have been visiting at the home of Mrs. Oliver T. Beauchamp for several months past, left yesterday (Monday) for Los Angeles, California, where Mr. Beauchamp will again enter business.

Last week Somerset County Chapter of the Red Cross packed two large boxes of supplies for Belgian relief and shipped the same to Washington, whence they will go abroad. The boxes contained the following articles: Eighty-seven pairs of children's stockings; 63 children's sweaters; 15 mufflers; 10 women's shawls. The boxes were packed at the home of Mrs. Wm. H. Gale, on Main street, who has charge of the knitting department.

A competitive examination for a scholarship at Western Maryland College was held last Wednesday at the office of the Board of Education. The young ladies who were present were Misses Mary Lankford and Myrtle Lankford, of Dublin district; Miss Olive Johnson, of Princess Anne, and Miss Elizabeth Mitchell, of Fairmount. The result of the examination will be announced in the Board of Education tomorrow.

Miss Elizabeth F. Jones returned home today, after visiting friends in Wilmington, Del.

Miss Florence Prickett, of Wilmington, Del., is visiting Mrs. George H. Myers, on Beckford ave.

Mrs. Forrest Dosten, of Lott, Ohio, and Miss Maud Smith, of Hurlock, Md., were the guests of Miss Mildred Powell last Wednesday.

Mr. William J. Gibbons, after spending the week-end with friends in Princess Anne and vicinity, returned to Baltimore Sunday afternoon.

Miss Addie Feddeman, who has been spending some time with friends and relatives on the Eastern Shore of Virginia, returned home last Thursday.

Miss Lepu R. Woolford, of Washington, D. C., spent the week-end with her aunts, Mrs. W. T. G. Polk and Miss Lena R. Woolford, at their home on south Somerset ave.

The Guild of Grace P. E. Church, Mt Vernon, will hold a supper at the Guild Hall, on Wednesday, July 9th. All the delicacies of the season will be served. Supper will be served from 6 to 8.30. Also ice cream, cake and soft drinks.

The Fourth was generally observed in Princess Anne, all places of business being closed. Many of our people went to the seashore and other places, so that in the afternoon our town was deserted except by a few citizens who believe there is no place like home on a sizzling hot day.

Mr. E. J. Hardesty, superintendent of Sussex county schools, Delaware, moved his office last week from Seaford to the Thoroughgood Building, Market street, Georgetown. He is engaged with the work incident to the adoption of the new school code for the State. The County School Commission, under the new code provisions, have chosen as attendance officer Miss Laura Richards. Mr. Hardesty was formerly a teacher of Somerset county, Md.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Herrman Cohn entertained the Card Club and a few other friends last Tuesday night. Tables were set in the living and dining rooms for those who cared to play the game, while the dimly lighted porch and parlor, with its punch bowl, formed a counter attraction. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Creston Beauchamp, Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Jones, Mr. and Mrs. Omar J. Crowell, Mr. and Mrs. William B. Spiva, Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Tull, Mr. and Mrs. Roger Beauchamp, Mr. and Mrs. George W. Maslin, Mrs. Frank T. Smith, the Misses Berenice Thompson, Ellen D. McMaster and Amanda Lankford and Messrs. Morris Adams and Samuel Sudler. Ices and cakes were served at the close of the evening.

**Trapshooting Tournament**

The fourth annual registered tournament of the Princess Anne Trapshooting Club will be held at their trapshooting grounds in Princess Anne on Tuesday, July 22nd. The program will consist of eight events, 100 targets, with a total entrance fee of \$3.00. Shooting will start at 10.30 a. m. The Princess Anne Volunteer Fire Company will serve lunch on the grounds.

**BEES**

If you have old stands of bees or "gums," that you mean to take up this year, why not have the honey now when it is very scarce and unusually high priced? The fruit bloom, clover and linden flows have been uncommonly good and combs in the hives are now full of honey that bees are bound to use during the rest of the summer. In case you have trouble in handling bees I will take up your honey from whatever gum, box or stand you have for you free of charge in return for the bees and old brood that are in the hives. Why not use some of the old honey now and keep the younger colonies or swarms for the fall? Address or call upon the undersigned, FRED H. DEWEY, 126 Beckford ave., Princess Anne. (Advertisement.)

**Pyrox**

"PYROX is the best thing I have ever tried," writes Mr. R. Daron, Wrightsville, Pa. "I used it on fruit and vegetables, including melons, potatoes, apples and plums, where it gave good results. Bowker's Pyrox is surely good."

You can profitably use Pyrox for destroying all leaf eating insects, also most fungous growths, rots, scabs, blights, etc. You not only protect your crop but increase the yield by using Pyrox. It is easily applied; does not clog the sprayer nozzle and sticks like paint. Ask for the new and interesting Pyrox booklet.

We can supply any quantity you want, in small drums, kegs or barrels.

**JONES & COLBORN**

DRUGGISTS

PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND

Mr. H. C. Royce, of Boston, Mass., was a week-end guest at the home of Mr. S. Frank Dashiell, last week.

Mr. J. E. Ballard and wife, of Baltimore, spent the week-end at the home of Mr. Louis Chamberlain, at Kingston.

Miss Nellie Jones, of New York, is spending a two-months' vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Denwood A. Jones.

Mr. Wm. Myers and Mr. Chas. Wenzel, both of Baltimore, were week-end guests at "East Glen," the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Taylor, Jr.

Mr. J. D. Wallop, Jr., of Washington, D. C., spent the week-end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Wallop, at the Washington Hotel.

Mrs. S. H. Phillips, Mr. Howard W. Phillips, Mr. and Mrs. Hugh J. Phillips, Jr., of Washington, D. C., are guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Wallop.

Miss Mary Miles Dashiell and her brother, Mr. W. Frank Dashiell, both of Baltimore, spent the week-end with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Frank Dashiell.

Mr. Alvah Dixon, who recently purchased the property formerly occupied by Mr. Walter Walker, on Beechwood street, moved his family from Chertion, Va., last Thursday and will be one of Princess Anne's permanent citizens in the future.

**Marriage Licenses**

The following is a list of the marriage licenses issued by the Clerk of the Circuit Court for Somerset County:

White—Ernest Bailey, 22, Hallwood, Va., and Winnie Kelly, 19, Poulson, Va. Martin W. London, 35, Fairmount, and Blanche F. Swetland, 30, Buffalo, N. Y. Clyde M. Costen, 30, and Cecilia Webster, 22, both of Princess Anne. Harvey H. Ward, 21, Crisfield, and Elizabeth Messick, 18, Marion.

**Summer Complaint Quickly Relieved**

"About two years ago when suffering from a severe attack of summer complaint, I took Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy and it relieved me almost instantly," writes Mrs. Henry Jewett, Clark Mill, N. Y. This is an excellent remedy for colic and diarrhoea and should be kept at hand by every family.

(Advertisement.)

**Closing Out Sale**

**Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware**

All parties having Watches, Clocks or Jewelry of any kind here for repair are hereby notified that they must be gotten out before August 1st, 1919.

E. I. BROWN, Princess Anne, Md.

**Money To Loan**

At 5½% Interest

**To The Farmers**

Of Somerset County

The Somerset County National Farm Loan Association (a branch of the Federal Land Bank of Baltimore) is now prepared to loan you money in any amount up to \$10,000 on first mortgage security. For further information and application blanks apply to:

JOHN E. HOLLAND, Sec'y and Treas. Princess Anne, Md.

**DR. H. C. ROBERTSON**

DENTIST

NITROUS OXIDE GAS WITH OXYGEN ADMINISTERED

Office—Prince William Street, opposite Court House

Princess Anne, Maryland

**B. C. DRYDEN**

AUCTIONEER

PRINCESS ANNE, MD., ROUT 4.

When you need my services give me a call. Prices Reasonable. Somerset people know I always give satisfaction.

**Dr. R. O. HIGGINS**

DENTIST

Successor to

**Dr. E. W. SMITH**

OFFICES 225 WEST MAIN STREET, SALISBURY, MARYLAND

Gas Administered. Teeth Straightened. X-Rays. Telephone 744

**Attractions**

FOR THIS WEEK AT

**THE AUDITORIUM**

**Motion Pictures**

TUESDAY NIGHT

Fred Stone in "Under the Top" and Pathe News.

THURSDAY NIGHT

John Barrymore in "Here Comes The Bride"

SATURDAY NIGHT

Fourth Episode of "The Lightning Raider," Sunshine Comedy "The Lady Bellhops" and Pathe News.

Admission, 15 cents, war tax 2 cents

Children, 10 cents, war tax 1 cent

Gallery, 10 cents, war tax 1 cent

Doors open 7.45; Pictures Start Promptly at 8.00; Second Picture at 9.30

**J. E. GREEN**

AUCTIONEER

Eden, Md. R.F.D. No. 2

Terms Reasonable. Satisfaction Guaranteed. When you have a sale give me a trial.

**Upper Fairmount**  
July 6—Mr. Joseph Maddox was a recent visitor to Baltimore.

Miss Lula Ballard spent several days of last week in Baltimore.

Mrs. Rebecca Todd, after visiting her son, Mr. Archie Todd, for two weeks, has returned to Princess Anne.

Miss Helen Richardson has returned to Crisfield, after visiting at the home of her cousin, Mr. Wm. Fontaine.

Miss Priscilla Lankford, who graduated at the Western High School, Baltimore, in June, has returned home.

Misses Mary Davy and Louise Dickinson, expect to leave this week for New York where they will attend the University of Columbia for six weeks.

The Ladies of Salem Methodist Protestant Church will hold a supper and festival on the church lawn on Wednesday, July 16th. The public is cordially invited.

Mr. Joseph Brown, who has been sick for some time, has gone to Baltimore for treatment. He was accompanied by Mrs. Brown and his daughter, Mrs. McLane.

Mrs. James Woodward and daughter, Mildred, left on Wednesday for Baltimore and from there to their home in Ohio. During their visit to this county they were visitors of Mrs. C. L. Whittington, of Marion, and Mrs. U. L. Mitchell, of this place.

Miss Margaret Atkinson, of Baltimore, is visiting at the home of Colonel Henry J. Waters, on Main street.

**Loss of Appetite**

As a general rule there is nothing serious about a loss of appetite, and if you skip a meal or only eat two meals a day for a few days you will soon have a relish for your meals when meal time comes. Bear in mind that at least five hours should always elapse between meals so as to give the food ample time to digest and the stomach a period of rest before a second meal is taken. Then if you eat no more than you crave and take a reasonable amount of outdoor exercise every day you will not need to worry about your appetite. When the loss of appetite is caused by constipation as is often the case, that should be corrected at once. A dose of Chamberlain's Tablets will do it.

(Advertisement.)

**Shropshire Sheep**

25 Ram Lambs and a few

Breeding Ewes for sale at

**Springfield Farm**

Orders booked for August and September delivery. A real opportunity to secure high-class foundation stock.

WM. M. COOPER, Prop. Salisbury, Md.

6-24

**PILLSBURY'S BEST XXXX FAMILY FLOUR**

(MADE FROM SPRING WHEAT)

\$12.75 per bbl. in cotton. \$13 per bbl. in wood

\$6.40 per one-half bbl. sack

These prices below Market—We want to Clean Up

FULL STOCK PARIS GREEN AND INSECTICIDES

**SEED POTATOES (Summer Planting)**

Green Mountains, Main Grown Cobblers, Hoosiers, Rehobeths, Twentieth Century. If interested ask for prices.

A complete stock of HORSE, DAIRY, HOG and POULTRY FEEDS. Quality the Best.

See our Mr. O. J. CAREY, Princess Anne; Mr. L. W. COX, Westover, or get in touch with us direct by phone or mail

**Peninsula Produce Exchange of Maryland**

Phone 109 POCOMOKE CITY, MD.

**Bon Ton**

CORSETS

WITH THE NEW

**O.I.C.**

A SPECIAL FEATURE AT

**GOODMAN'S**

TRADE MARK

CLASP

Patented Oct. 11, 1911

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For a Sick Pocketbook

### MANY SECRET ORDERS ORGANIZE FOR THRIFT

More Than Sixteen Hundred Lodges With Thousands of Members Working to Make Thrift a Happy Habit.

Thrift, as a movement of the United States Treasury Department, has been endorsed by more than sixteen hundred lodges of fraternal orders in the Fifth Federal Reserve District. According to figures given out today by the War Loan Organization of the District, these lodges have more than one hundred and thirty-six thousand members, and not only are all these members urged to join War Savings Societies, but many lodges are investing their Treasury funds in War Savings Stamps.

Some three hundred lodges, with a membership exceeding thirty-four thousand, are forming societies in Maryland. Among the orders represented there are the Knights of Pythias, Shield of Honor, Macabees, Red Men, Knights of the Golden Eagle, Woodmen of the World and Knights of Columbus.

In Virginia the Woodmen of America are heartily co-operating in the thrift movement. Their two hundred and ten lodges with a membership of seven thousand four hundred and thirty-five, are organizing War Savings Societies. In North Carolina nearly seven hundred lodges are actively supporting the campaign. These total a membership of about sixty-nine thousand, representing the Sons and Daughters of Liberty, the Independent Order of Odd Fellows and the Junior Order of United American Mechanics.

Valuable aid is being lent in South Carolina by the Knights of Pythias, the Red Men and the Odd Fellows, the three orders having more than three hundred lodges in the State, with a membership in excess of twelve thousand. Co-operation of all lodges in the district is urged. Since many of the most prominent and influential men in every community are lodge members, it is particularly desired to have the fraternal Orders behind the saving movement.

### FARMERS TURN SALES INTO SAVING STAMPS

Odd Crops of Great Aid to Thrifty Tillers of Soil in This District.

Farmers who are making a habit of getting a few Thrift Stamps every time they market anything from their farms are finding that they are able to save regularly and that they do not miss the small amounts invested. The average farmer in this section of the country depends largely on his "money" crop, which he harvests once a year. Almost every one of them, however, grows something else which he markets at odd times.

An occasional load of hay may be taken into town and sold. The thrifty farmer also plants peas, beans, okra, lettuce, beets or some of the other vegetables which thrive in the South and for which there is a ready market. Butter and eggs form staple articles to be marketed between seasons.

By buying just a few Thrift Stamps each time the farm wagon makes a haul to town, the farmer or his wife is providing a fund which they will be able to turn to good account later on, for when these Thrift Stamps are exchanged for War Savings Stamps, they increase in value automatically, and may always be turned into cash on ten days' written notice to the postmaster, although the longer they are kept the more they earn.

Wealth is seldom the result of luck but of system. Save regularly. Buy W. S. S.

Treat your pocketbook with the same consideration as you would your best friend. Investment in War Savings Stamps makes the difference.

The cornerstone of tomorrow's success is founded upon today's thrift. Any postman can lay the cornerstone for you with War Savings Stamps.

You never miss the first dollar out of your pocketbook. Keep it for yourself. Buy Thrift Stamps.

Have you bought your Thrift Stamp today?

### THRIFTY HOUSEWIFE MAY HAVE LUXURIES

War Savings Stamps Furnish An Easy Way to Obtain Money for Conveniences.

Although a family may not be wealthy enough for the "lady of the house" to have all the little conveniences she wants, through Thrift and War Savings Stamps the government has provided a way for the housewife to fit up her kitchen, paint the house, furnish her spare room or embellish the parlor.

These women who were so wise as to begin saving systematically early in 1918 have nice little sums invested in War Savings Stamps by this time. Eleven War Savings Stamps, some of which cost as little as \$4.12 apiece, will buy a first-class kitchen cabinet. In many instances, the housewife would not have saved anything to speak of, had it not been for the War Savings Stamps.

Women are quick to grasp the benefits from habits of thrift. Numerous reports have been received at district headquarters of the War Loan Organization of the Fifth Federal Reserve District of women who have started in by putting quarters in Thrift Stamps and who have been enabled to buy desired articles to brighten their homes.

As soon as a War Savings Stamp is bought, it begins earning more money. War Savings Stamps are practically ready money. They are redeemable with accrued interest at the post office on ten days' notice, but the longer they are held, the more money they make for their holders.

### EASY START TOWARD SUCCESS FURNISHED

When a man gets \$1,000 saved up there are always opportunities for a good investment. It is hard to place much less than that. That is what healthy men who are self-made advise young men to begin early and save the first thousand.

Until we went to war, it was hard to get started toward that \$1,000 unless at least one dollar could be put away at a time. Small change was restless and acrobatic and kept jumping out of our pockets into someone else's.

Now, however, there is an easy way to get that first thousand. The answer is Thrift Stamps. They cost only a quarter apiece and can be converted into War Savings Stamps. The government of the United States backs these War Savings Stamps with a guarantee of 4 per cent interest, compounded quarterly. Save and succeed.

### AS PERMANENT INVESTMENT

Secretary of Treasury Glass Shows Values of War Savings and Asks for Co-operation.

Secretary Glass, in a recent interview given at Washington, discussed War Savings as a permanent investment as follows:

"War Savings Stamps afford an excellent vehicle for increasing capital and earning power. Many persons have not taken the War Savings Stamps seriously as an investment but the fact that they may be bought in as large a quantity as \$1,000 face value during 1919, at such favorable interest return, makes them most desirable for the average man or family."

"Definite plans for the continuance of the issue in coming years of small Government securities are being worked out."

"Although War Savings Stamps sales this year do not approach the high marks made under stimulation of war need last year, their absorption by the public thus far has been satisfactory."

Savings in all channels shrank during the early months of the year, and it is expected that War Savings Stamp sales, along with postal savings and savings bank deposits, will grow steadily throughout the year.

"Co-operation is sought earnestly in the matter of keeping Thrift and War Savings Stamps on sale, so that no one so inclined may fail to have opportunity to invest his money wisely."

Today is that tomorrow you thought about yesterday—Buy W. S. S. now.

Spend wisely—invest judiciously—and you will have plenty!

**The Sweet Acid.**  
From the appearance of market baskets just out of market, one might infer that grape fruit was the staff of life. It seems to have pushed aside the potato and onion and reached the heights of a real food. It is all right. It is healthy and happy, but it is not conducive to muscular glory. There is not much bone or fiber in it. It won't carry a man up a big hill or help him lift a great stone. But there are other things to do besides these duties. There is the spirit to take care of. The acid of this fruit is a concentration of morning light that bears a charm, which makes one feel that nature is on his side. It simply cuts the cobwebs from the system to give more room for poetry and song. It is a good thing for a man to buy grape fruit. It is a sign that he is above the pig, for pigs won't eat it. It is reserved for animals with souls, like our wife, who would eat them every meal, while we refuse them at all meals, ergo—pass the doughnuts.—Columbus (O.) State Journal.

**Was Son of Great Soldier.**  
One of the most curious things to be seen in Tallahassee, Fla., is a tall monument in the cemetery, inscribed to "Prince Murat of Naples." It stands over the remains of the son of the famous French Marshal Murat, whom Napoleon appointed ruler of Naples in 1805, and who was deposed about ten years later. This son came to America, traveled widely, and finally settled at Tallahassee, where he married a beautiful southern girl, and built a modest house, which still stands and is known as the Murat homestead. In addition to being a great traveler, Murat was a writer of talent, one of his books about America running through 50 editions in France. But he was also peculiar to the verge of lunacy, and a man of doubtful personal habits. He died in Tallahassee of a disease which caused him long years of suffering.

**Home of Nymphs.**  
Near the cape of Shima, in Japan, there is a village the name of which in Japanese means "The settlement of Nymphs." Woman in this village is the predominant partner. The chief industry is pearl fishing and the women are the fishers. The men stay at home and do the work.



**FACE POWDER**  
**Jonteel**  
Clinging Invisible

**WONDERFULLY**  
soft and fine, it adheres so closely as to seem to belong to the skin itself. Never gives that coarse "make-up" look. And the exquisite Jonteel fragrance makes it a delight to use. Have you tried it? Take a box home today.

**50¢**  
**T. J. Smith & Co.**

Everybody's Druggists  
PRINCESS ANNE, MD.

**THE BALTIMORE NEWS**  
50¢ Per Month, \$6.00 Per Year

**Read THE NEWS**  
Page 1  
Comics, Short Stories, Continued  
As Well As  
Accurate Foreign Dispatches  
General News of the State  
Doings in the Sport World  
Markets  
Commercial and Financial

**To Be In Active Touch With**  
Circulation Over 100,000

**The Baltimore News**  
Complete Newspaper Is  
Baltimore's Largest and Most

**BALTIMORE**  
Your Nearest Large Market Is

### KIDNEYS WEAKENING?

#### LOOK OUT!

Kidney troubles don't disappear of themselves. They grow slowly but steadily, undermining health with deadly certainty, until you fall a victim to incurable disease. Stop your troubles while there is time. Don't wait until little pains become big aches. Don't trifle with disease. To avoid future suffering begin treatment with GOLD MEDAL HAARLEM OIL CAPSULES now. Take three or four every day until you are entirely free from pain. This well-known preparation has been one of the national remedies of Holland for centuries. In 1896 the government of the Netherlands granted a special charter authorizing its preparation and sale.

The housewife of Holland would almost as soon be without food as without her "Real Dutch Drops," as she quaintly calls GOLD MEDAL HAARLEM OIL CAPSULES. They restore strength and are responsible in a great measure for the sturdy, robust health of the Hollanders.

Do not delay. Go to your druggist and insist on his supplying you with GOLD MEDAL HAARLEM OIL CAPSULES. Take them as directed, and if you are not satisfied with results your druggist will gladly refund your money. Look for the name GOLD MEDAL on the box and accept no other. In sealed boxes, three sizes.

## The Cohn & Bock Co.

PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND

Flour Meal  
Chick Feed Scratch Feed  
Laying Mash  
Hog Meal  
HAY  
Tomato Carriers  
Berry Crates Baskets  
Potato Barrels  
Shingles Laths  
LUMBER

## The Cohn & Bock Co.

PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND

Buy Your School and Office Supplies at

### The Big Stationery Store MEYER & THALHEIMER

10-12 N. Howard Street, Baltimore, Md.

#### DEPARTMENTS:

PRINTING and ENGRAVING,  
OFFICE FURNITURE,  
FILING DEVICES—Wood and Steel  
SCHOOL FURNITURE and SUPPLIES  
COMMERCIAL and SOCIAL STATIONERY,  
BLANK BOOKS

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**—This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset County letters testamentary on the estate of  
**FRANCIS S. LOCKERMAN,**  
late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons having claims against said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber on or before the  
Thirtieth day of October, 1919,  
or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under my hand this 25th day of April, 1919.  
**SALLIE W. LOCKERMAN,**  
Executrix of Francis S. Lockerman, deceased.  
True Copy. Test: **LAFAYETTE RUARK,**  
Register of Wills.

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**—This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset County letters testamentary on the estate of  
**HARRIET H. FITZGERALD**  
late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons having claims against said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber on or before the  
Twenty-first day of November, 1919,  
or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under my hand this 15th day of May, 1919.  
**ALBERT B. FITZGERALD,**  
Executor of Harriet H. Fitzgerald, deceased.  
True Copy. Test: **LAFAYETTE RUARK,**  
Register of Wills.

## Baltimore American

Established 1773

### THE DAILY AMERICAN

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BALTIMORE, MD.

## MAXIMUM SEED CROP IS URGED

Seeding of 1918 Was Lost in Many Sections of Country on Account of Drought.

### CONTROL OF CLOVER FLOWER

Best Method Is to Destroy Larvae of First Brood—Adults Do Not Live Very Long—Watch Horses Pasturing on Alsike.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

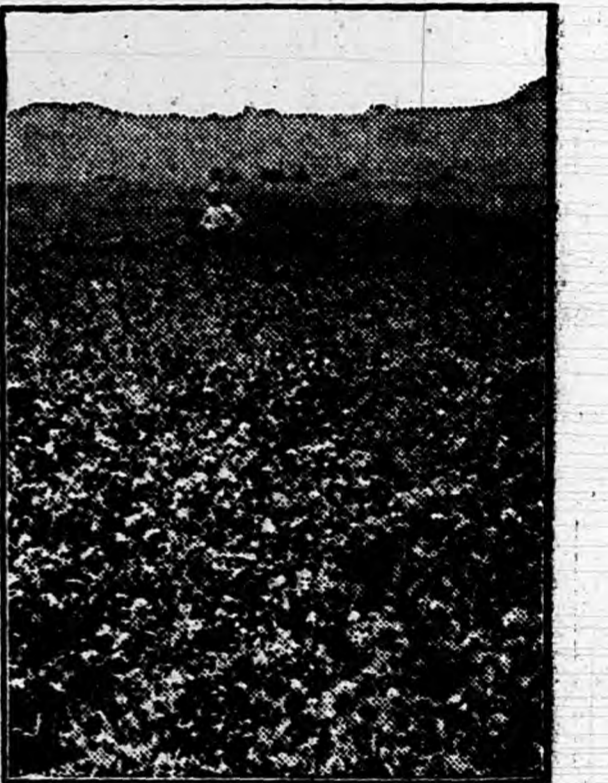
Even if there should be a good season for clover, the crop of seed cannot be as large as the country needs, because the seeding of 1918 was lost in a great many sections through drought. It is desirable, therefore, that a maximum seed crop be produced if possible. The method of controlling this clover flower midge is to destroy the larvae of the first brood. The adults that have lived over winter will lay their eggs in the flowers of the first crop of red clover. These adults do not live very long, and if the first crop can be kept from producing bloom when the adults are flying, or if the blooms can be cut before the larvae mature, there will be very few, if any, adults to attack the second or seed crop of red clover. Details in regard to this matter can be found in Farmers' Bulletin 971.

#### Seed From June Clover.

It is sometimes desired to get seed from the first crop of June clover, and this may be done by pasturing the clover heavily enough to keep down the bloom until the latter part of May. At this time the stock may be taken off; and, in that case, the June clover will seed at about the same time as the mammoth usually does. However, the common practice is to take a crop of hay and allow the second crop to make seed. When this plan is followed, care will have to be taken to control the clover-flower midge in accordance with the instructions found in Farmers' Bulletin 971.

#### Danger in Alsike.

During this month, also, farmers pasturing their horses on alsike clover should keep watch of their animals,



A Good Field of Timothy and Clover Hay, With a Large Part of Clover.

especially those having white faces and white feet. A number of instances have been reported where horses have been poisoned by eating alsike clover. These instances have been numerous enough to show that alsike clover has a detrimental effect at certain stages of its development. Unfortunately, nothing is known yet as to the reason of this effect, but the fact that it does occur is sufficiently well established to warrant a warning on the part of the department. When horses feeding on alsike clover are observed to have sores around the face and mouth, they should be immediately taken off the alsike clover and put upon hay or a grass pasture. This will cure the difficulty.

### RIDDING CHICKS OF VERMIN

Little Piece of Lard Rubbed on Back of Head and Neck Is Quite Efficient Remedy.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Head lice on chicks is one of the drawbacks from now on. No let up in fighting these pests should be allowed. There are many remedies on the market, but a little lard about the size of a pea rubbed thoroughly on the back of the head and neck is sufficient to rid the chick of these pests. This should be done after dark on a dry, warm night. Previous to this the coop, hen or brooder should be thoroughly attended to.

### FEED AND CARE OF CHICKENS

Department of Agriculture Has Issued Circular Which Will Be Found Important.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Now that hatching is over in many sections and will be over very shortly everywhere, the real important factor is feeding and care of the youngsters. The department of agriculture at Washington issues a circular on "First Care of Baby Chicks," G-30, which is very helpful.

# DAIRY

## COWS INCREASE UNDER TEST

As Result of Work of Testing Association in Ohio Community Material Gains Noted.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

The cow-testing association of Hamilton county, Ohio, which is composed of 24 members of the county farm bureau, placed 304 cows on test for four months or more during 1918. Of this number 181 cows were on test for the full year. In 1918 the cows owned by members of this association produced 4,126 pounds of milk and 175.98 pounds of butterfat a head. In 1917 the cows produced 4,721 pounds of milk and 212.9 pounds of butterfat a head.



Although Apparently Healthy This Animal Is Positive Reactor to the Tuberculin Test.

fat, while in 1918 the average was 3,107 pounds of milk and 250 pounds of butterfat.

The average gain a head in pounds of milk during 1918 over the first year was 1,961, while the average gain a head in butterfat was 83 pounds. The average gain of 1,386 pounds of milk in 1918 over 1917 represents a total gain for the association of 415,264 pounds. Figuring this at \$2.975 a hundredweight, the average price for the year, gives an added value of \$12,324.14 to the association.

The returns show there were no exceptionally high producers, but the average production of the entire association shows a very material increase.

## COW TESTING ASSOCIATIONS

Increase in Butterfat Production Largely Attributed to Work of Organizations.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

The estimated average butterfat production of all the dairy cows in the United States is about 700 pounds a year. From 30 yearly summaries of cow-testing associations, including the records of 28,710 cows, their butterfat production averaged 245 pounds a year. This is more than 50 per cent above the country's average production, and a large part of the gain may fairly be attributed to association work.

From every point of view, therefore, the cow-testing associations seem to be successful. Measured by the strict rules of the investigator they have made good; tried out in the field of practical experience they have proved true; weighed in the balance of public opinion they have not been found wanting.

## DAIRYING ON BETTER BASIS

One of the Greatest Needs of Industry at Present Is More Attention to Breeding.

At the present time one of the greatest needs of the dairy interests in this country is that the individual farmer shall be more of a student of the fine points of breeding. Comparatively few now pay much attention to that. It is not so with horses. We take a great deal of pains to breed our mares to the best possible sire. We have learned that it pays to do this. We get colts and they sell for a better price when we wish to turn them off. The same attention might well be given to the matter of mating cows and bulls. If we ever get away from the thousands of cows that take our good feed and our care and give back not enough to pay for their keeping, we will have to get the best sires we possibly can and mate them with cows of known good qualities. Then dairymen will come to a better basis. We will all of us be doing business at a profit.

## DON'T GUESS AT PRODUCTION

High-Priced Feeds Make It Desirable for Dairymen to Test All Cows in Herd.

Remember that the higher prices paid for feed, the less you can afford to keep a poorer cow in your herd. Don't guess. Weigh the milk. Weigh the feed. Test the milk. Don't guess as to the value of a cow. After this is a cow's value, after this is a cow's value.

## Lesson of Skyscraper.

There is no more vivid record of the life of the middle ages than the tall, spiraling Gothic cathedral, a reaction from the licentiousness of Imperial Rome. Today the skyscraper, "the cathedral of commerce," decked in its meaningless borrowed finery or naked in its utilitarianism, expresses the materialistic and practical tendencies of modern civilization. The cathedral, however, is a perfected embodiment of an ideal; the skyscraper is only a makeshift. Those who built it thought of providing a place where many people may work, and beauty is given little or no thought. Beauty is considered an accessory, not a necessity. As each skyscraper has towered high and shut out air and light from others, it has been not only a symbol of greed and the power of wealth, but also of the power of the individual who has no thought for society.

## Sources of Rubber.

Most of the rubber produced comes from the valley of the Amazon, the central part of Africa and the East Indies, and a small portion from Mexico and the southwest part of the United States. Rubber from the United States is obtained from a number of plants in paying quantities. The rubber obtained from the hevea tree is the highest quality known. It is known as "para rubber," because it is shipped from Para, in Brazil. The Congo region in Africa abounds in rubber-producing plants. Guayule, a shrub growing three to five feet in height, is becoming an important source of rubber. This plant is also found in Mexico and in southwestern Texas.

## Long-Lived Creatures.

Crocodiles which were in the swamps of the West Indies when the first explorer set foot on the islands, are basking there yet, and in the ocean still are whales that frequented the coast of France when Joan of Arc was a child and when, in 1415, Henry V of England landed in Normandy with a great army and seized Honfleur. These whales, if they could talk and cared to, could tell us that in those days there were large whale fisheries along the Basque coast; in fact, pretty generally in the Gulf of Gascony. For whales live several centuries, while elephants rarely pass one hundred years; but carp and crows sometimes live two centuries.

## Dominoes for the Blind.

Dominoes for the blind are rather ingenious. Recognizing the need of something that would not easily be displaced as the fingers of the blind passed back and forth reading the numbers on the face of the dominoes, the inventor has given us a set of interlocking pieces. The mortise joint makes them hold together no matter how much they are brushed around. The number on each piece is indicated by the raised heads of brass tacks, easily read by the touch.

## First Pen Making Machine.

The first machine for the manufacture of pens was the invention of an American, Samuel Slocum, who was born 127 years ago. As a result of his invention steel pens, although made by hand long before, came into general use and soon displaced the quill. Before Slocum's machine began turning out pens in large quantities, steel pens sold at wholesale for about \$3-per dozen, but by 1830, thanks to the improved process of manufacture, the price was reduced to about 18 cents a dozen. The ancient Egyptians used a brush or reed pen in writing on the papyrus membrane obtained by unrolling the stem of the papyrus, a water plant once abundant along the Nile. The ancient Greeks and Romans also used a reed cut to a point similar to the modern pen. In the middle ages a metal stylus was used to write on wood coated with wax. Quills were first used as pens in the fifth or sixth century and their use became general. "Iron pens" were made as early as 1685, but the quill held its vogue until the invention of machinery for pen-making placed steel pens within the reach of all.

## Many Kinds of Capital.

Capital is merely something to work with. It is that something that sees that bills are paid. The idea is current that only a large bank account is capital. But we must never forget that brain, brawn and integrity are all capital. One man lives on the interest of his investments. The investments represent his capital. Another man lives on the income of his toil. His ability to earn is his capital. And some of the greatest enterprises known result from the combination of the two. The man of money puts cash into the venture and the man of ideas and industry puts his time and energy into it. Neither could do the task alone. Together they bring success. So you see character is capital because it works with money in attaining ends. And because it is what it is the bills are met and the working man is provided with the means of a livelihood.

## We Knew What He Meant.

A German prisoner was brought in and questioned by the American intelligence officer. After the questioning the prisoner, who spoke English with a London accent, said that he had a question to ask. "I can not understand what that soldier who bayoneted me meant," he remarked plaintively. "There were three of us, Caspar and Max and me. This soldier came running at us and we all put our hands in the air up and said 'Kamerad.' But he shot Caspar and Max and put this bayonet into me and then he went running right on. And all he said was, 'Aw, go chase yourself!' I can not understand what that soldier should mean." And the officer explained that the Yank had merely remarked that he was in a great hurry.

## Law and Literature.

In the history of literature there are many names of writers who, at one time or another, were connected with the legal profession. Among the men of letters who have practiced as attorneys are Lewis Theobald, the famous emendator of Shakespeare; Sir John Hawkins, the biographer of Doctor Johnson; James Smith, part author of "Rejected Addresses;" Barry Cornwall, poet and dramatist; Shirley Brooks, novelist and editor of Punch, and Sir Theodore Martin. Many other names are to be found among authors who have worked in solicitors' offices without being admitted, these including Warburton, Chatterton, Cowper, Borrow, Disraeli, Dickens and Meredith.

## Patriotism.

What is patriotism? Is it a narrow affection for the spot where a man was born? Are the very clouds where we tread entitled to this ardent preference because they are greener? No, sir; this is not the character of the virtue, and it soars higher for its object. . . . It is thus we obey the laws of society, because they are the laws of virtue. In their authority we see, not the array of force and terror, but the venerable image of our country's honor. Every good citizen makes that honor his own, and cherishes it not only as precious, but as sacred.—Fisher Ames.

## The Art of Dressing.

The art of home-making is very different from the art of dressmaking. Many women have beautiful clothes and hideous homes. Others dress like trumps and leave one spellbound at the graciousness of their houses. Dressing one's self is a far lesser art than dressing one's home. Dressing one's self is a wholly egotistic amusement, while creating a beautiful atmosphere where others may rest and be happy, shows a developed social consciousness and a brotherhood with the whole spirit.

## The Laboring Streamlet.

The seventh graders were studying Paul Hayne's "The River" and the teacher wished them to compare its course with that of life. So she asked several questions, among them "To what age in life does the 'laboring streamlet' correspond?" And this was Henry's answer: "The laboring streamlet rushes and roars and is full of waterfalls. It corresponds to the age from eighteen to thirty, because then we are having all our troubles—rushing along and getting married and having children."

## Ingredients for Happiness.

Without strong affection and humanity of heart, and gratitude to that Being whose code is mercy and whose great attribute is benevolence to all things that breathe, true happiness can never be attained.—Dickens.

## Character and Credit.

The world needs character to use its capital. There are many men on this old globe with money in the bank. There it does little to help men. Money is of value only as it circulates and produces increase. Credit is the medium through which money works. Character is the greatest asset in securing credit. That starts the money in circulation and turns the wheels of industry. That brings jobs for men and income for the owner of the capital. When pitted against each other they bring strife and sorrow. When leagued together they bring peace and comfort. So the world needs men whom it can trust to use its gold to advantage. They are the real makers of history and the benefactors of mankind. Character is the credit and the capital that makes it possible.

## The Painter.

There is nothing more satisfying than the friendliness and hospitality of a great painter. It is like one of those grand North American Indians who of old used to spend years accumulating wealth only that he might give a gigantic feast, to which he could invite everyone, friend and foe, stranger and tribesman. . . . If you did not enjoy the feast, that was not his fault but yours; if you did, you added to his pleasure, and you helped him to the impetus that would presently send him forth again to gather anew for his next feast. A painter does not ask who you are or what you are, but he asks for your sympathy and appreciation. There is something aloof about him, and yet he waits for you and invites you.—W. A. Sinclair.

## Roman Waterworks.

We are accustomed to think of running water in houses as a modern luxury. New York city did not have it until 1776, when a reservoir was constructed east of Broadway, into which water was raised by pumping it from wells dug for the purpose. But that was a very primitive arrangement, in the opinion of a writer in the Youth's Companion, compared with the system of ancient Rome, by which water was brought from great distances in aqueducts that were marvels of engineering, and that emptied through lead pipes into thousands of tanks of hewn stone.

## What Hurt.

The junior partner was harried. "I shall have to get another typist," he lamented. "Miss Take is continually interrupting my dictation to ask how to spell a word." "Dear, dear!" said the senior partner. "That seems a great waste of time." "It's not that I mind," responded the other. "But it's so bad for discipline to keep on saying 'I don't know!'"

## \$100 Reward, \$100

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages and that is Catarrh. Catarrh being greatly influenced by constitutional conditions requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Mucous Surfaces of the System thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in the curative power of Hall's Catarrh Medicine that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials. Address F. J. CENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio. Sold by all Druggists, etc.

[Advertisement.]

## HACKETT'S GAPE CURE

IT'S A POWDER

THE CHICKS INHALE THE DUST. GOES RIGHT TO THE SPOT. KILLS THE WORM AS WELL AS THE GERM.

The whole brood treated at once—in five minutes. Saves time—saves trouble—saves the chicks.

MAKES POULTRY RAISING BOTH PROFITABLE AND PLEASANT.

Every package by mail is guaranteed. Your money returned if not satisfied. It is almost infallible. Ask your merchant to keep it.

Hackett's Gape Cure, 35 Cents, postpaid. Hackett's Louse Powder, 35 Cents postpaid.

HACKETT'S GAPE CURE CO.

Dept. S. HILLSBORO, MARYLAND



It is no longer necessary to go into the details describing the practical merits of the Ford car—everybody knows all about "The Universal Car." How it goes and comes day after day and year after year at an operating expense so small that it's wonderful. This advertisement is to urge prospective buyers to place orders without delay as the war has produced conditions which may interfere with normal production. Buy a Ford car when you can get one. We will take good care of your order.

## W. P. FITZGERALD

AUTHORIZED AGENT  
Supplies all kinds. My Parts for Repairing Ford Cars are Made by Ford People.

PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND

NOTICE TO CREDITORS—This is to give notice that the subscribers have obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset County letters of administration on the estate of

JAMES L. MORRIS, late of Somerset County, deceased. All persons having claims against said deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers on or before the

Seventh Day of November, 1919, or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment thereon under our hands this 30th day of April, 1919.

ELIZABETH MORRIS, RICHARD PRICE, Administrators of James L. Morris, dec'd.

True Copy. Test: J. LAFAYETTE WARE, Notary Public.

## THE PEACEMAKER

By GENEVIEVE KELLEY.

"There, take your ring and never speak to me again," flared pretty Claire Traynor, as she angrily handed Dick Grant his diamond.

"Very well," asserted Dick, "you can repent at your leisure."

"I'll never repent, Dick Grant, and you know right well it's all your fault. You promised to take me to the club dance last Thursday, and you never even showed up."

"But, Claire, please let me explain," began Dick.

"Don't you 'but Claire' me," she retorted, "it's very funny Bob saw you riding down Elm street Thursday evening." After which statement she left the room, leaving a very crest-fallen young man behind.

Dick promptly took his hat and made for the door, not wishing to be met by any of the family, who would probably question him about his hasty departure, but he had forgotten that Bob, Claire's ten-year-old brother, was on vacation.

"Hello, Dick," shouted Bob, just as the former was darting out the front door, "that was some quarrel you two had, wasn't it? Gee, sister has a temper almost as red hot as her hair!"

"Say, Dick," continued Bob, "do you remember the Sunday night you pulled me out from under the parlor sofa? I never told ma what you said to sis that night, but still I haven't forgotten it. I suppose I could forget it, though, if I saw a real good show."

"Sure," agreed Dick, anxious to depart, and taking the hint, handed Bob a piece of silver, "and you might forget that Sunday night."

"You bet," responded Bob, who had already forgotten it.

Claire was very pale when she appeared at the breakfast table the next morning, and she was just pushing away her untouched grapefruit when Bob announced, "Dick Grant's joined the navy, an' he's goin' tomorrow."

"Yup," answered Bob, on being questioned, "he passed the examination Thursday night, an' tried to tell you, sis, but you wouldn't let him get a word in edgeways."

"What," gasped Claire, seeming not to comprehend.

"Oh, I said it looked like rain," spouted out Bob. "Why don't you pay 'tention to me?"

But his remarks were lost on Claire, who had fled to the privacy of her room.

Weeks of torture and suspense followed for Claire, and no one knew what she suffered.

"Hey, Sis, will you come canoeing with me this afternoon. I want to get some water lilies" was Bob's greeting a short time later.

After obtaining her consent a keen observer would have seen Bob cautiously emerge from the boathouse with a saw and proceed to the water front, where he spent a half-hour in accomplishing some secret task.

Another half hour found him down at the Grant domicile engaged in deep conversation with Dick, who had been granted a furlough.

"Of course," agreed Dick, who found time hanging heavily on his hands. "I'll be more than glad to help you paint your canoe, and I'll be there about 3."

It seemed to Bob he had never spent such a long afternoon, but it was just half-past 2 when Claire appeared. It was only a matter of a few minutes' walk before they reached the pier, and were soon paddling toward the center of the lily pad.

They had spent about 20 minutes picking water lilies when Dick appeared, though only Bob noticed him. Seeing that the time for his act was approaching, Bob stooped (by way of fixing his shoe lace) and attended to some mysterious business in the bottom of the boat, all unobserved by Claire.

"Goodness, Bob," exclaimed Claire, "my feet are getting all wet. What is the matter?"

"I'll see," offered Bob, and after a short examination he announced, "there's a hole in the canoe, but maybe we can stick it out till someone comes along. By Jove, we're lucky, Sis; here's somebody now!"

"Hey, Dick," shouted Bob, "we're sinking fast. Better hurry."

With a few even strokes Dick was at the side of the disabled canoe, helping Bob into his own.

"Ain't you goin' to save Sis?" demanded the impossible Bob. Dick threw him a look and asked, "may I assist you, Cl—re, Miss Traynor?"

"He was met by a cold 'no thank you.'"

"Very well; we may as well make for shore, Bob."

"All right," agreed Bob, beginning to feel that his plot was not just right some place.

Claire sat very still, thinking that Dick would come after her, but he was landing Bob on the nearby shore. Seeing her own boat rapidly filling with water and Dick making no attempt of returning, she called out in a frightened voice, "please save me, Dick."

It was the very cry that Dick was waiting for, and he reached her side in double-quick time.

Not a word passed between the two during the transfer.

Upon reaching the pier, Claire prepared to leave, but she was stopped by a "won't you please let me explain, Claire," from Dick, and her answer was a faint "yes" from the muffled region of Dick's left shoulder.

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## SOMERSET COUNTY HAPPENINGS

News Items Gathered By Our Correspondents During The Week

**July 5**—Mr. Robert Harris, who for some time has been employed in Chester, Pa., returned home Thursday.

Mrs. Laura Green, of Delmar, Del., is visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel F. Dryden.

Mr. Clarence Dykes and family, of Marion Station, were Independence Day guests at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. T. Dykes.

Mrs. E. T. Dykes and children left Friday to visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Noel, of Revell's Neck.

Mr. Merrill Dryden, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. F. Dryden, who for several months has been in Government service in France, returned home this week. His many friends were glad to welcome him home.

### St. Peter's

**July 5**—Mr. Geo. Willing is spending sometime in Baltimore.

Miss Gladys Lawson is attending Summer School at Ocean City.

Misses Ruth White, Gola and Sadie Lawson, of Baltimore, are guests of Mrs. J. M. Phoebe.

Mr. Vessey Shores after spending the week-end at the home of Mr. Fred White, returned to Baltimore Monday.

Mrs. M. Moore, of White Haven, is a visitor at the home of her grand-daughter, Mrs. Warren Ross.

Mr. and Mrs. Ned Reese and son, of Baltimore, are spending a few days with Mrs. Elizabeth Reese.

Miss May Cannon, who has been on the sick list the past two weeks, is convalescing.

Mr. L. T. Hearn, of Salisbury, visited Mr. P. H. Cannon last week.

Miss Dorothy Dryden, of Baltimore, is visiting Mrs. Anne Parks.

Messrs. Mitchell and Rufus Laird, of Wilmington, Del., are spending a few days at Monie.

Mrs. W. L. Muir and two children, returned to Baltimore Wednesday, after visiting at the home of Mr. Wm. Nutter.

Miss Edna Muir, of Baltimore, is visiting relatives in this district.

Mr. Jeff. Walker and family, of Nassawadox, visited at the home of Mr. Geo. Somers last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Roland McDaniel, of Philadelphia, are visiting at the home of Mr. C. W. McDaniel.

Miss Helen Windsor spent a few days of this week with relatives in Wilmington, Del.

Mr. James Lawson, an employee at Rhodes' ship yard, is spending a few days with his family at Monie.

Mrs. Blanche Windsor and little daughter, of Laurel, Del., visited Mrs. Tom Noble, last week.

Misses Madge White and Hilda Noble are guests of Mrs. Amelia Harrington, in Laurel, Del.

Mr. John Denwood Noble, of Baltimore, is a visitor at the home of his mother, Mrs. Charles Noble.

### Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy

This medicine always wins the good opinion if not the praise of those who use it. Try it when you have need of such a remedy.

(Advertisement.)

### Old Name for February.

The old Britons gave the nickname "Fildyke" to February, not because it is a particularly wet month, the average rainfall being the least of any month in the year, but because the melting snow on the hills causes the rivers and dykes to overflow. When there is a superabundance of snow and rain in February there is too much of what would be a good thing in moderation, and floods where they are least welcome.

### Canada's Water Power.

An important feature of the water powers of Canada is their fortunate situation with respect to existing commercial centers. Within economic transmission range of practically every important city from the Atlantic to the Pacific, except those in the central western prairies, there are clustered water-power sites which will meet the probable demands for hydro-power for generations.

### Enjoyment Spoiled.

A little girl's mother had just bought her a bright red coat which she had never worn. There being a death in the family her mother dressed her and decided it not best to wear such a bright coat, so put on an old black one. As the child noticed this she began to cry and said, "If I can't wear my new red coat I sure won't have a good time at the funeral."

### Steel and Iron.

Steel is a kind of iron which can easily be hammered out thin without cracking and can be made extremely hard by being heated and then cooled quickly. It is different from ordinary iron because of the amount of carbon in it. Wrought iron contains less carbon than steel and so it cannot be made so hard; cast iron contains more and so is brittle.

### ATTENTION!

Every subscriber to the Marylander and Herald whose pink address slip is marked "12" is requested to pay a year's subscription. If the slip reads January, 1918, or February, March, or any other month in the year 1918, it means your subscription has expired and you should send us \$1.00 for renewal at once. All address labels marked January, 1919, or February, 1919, are also due and we would thank all subscribers for prompt renewals. The Marylander and Herald is \$1.00 a year in advance and the pink label on your paper gives you the information as to when you owe us one dollar.

### Deal's Island

**July 5**—Miss Addie Bradshaw is attending the Summer Session at Columbia University, N. Y.

Mr. Carl Edwards, of Baltimore, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Robt. Webster. We are sorry to report Mr. Jesse Webster on the sick list. We wish him a speedy recovery.

Miss Margaret Webster left Wednesday night to visit her aunt, Mrs. Martha Tankersley, of Baltimore.

Mrs. Lillian Edwards and daughter, of Baltimore, who have been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Brown, have returned home.

Mrs. Eva C. Shores left last Wednesday to spend the week-end with her sister, Mrs. E. C. Kidd, at the Plaza Apartments, Baltimore.

The M. E. Brotherhood celebrated the 4th of July by holding their annual picnic and reception for the soldiers and sailors, giving a sea food supper and refreshments.

Mr. Clark Wallace and family, who have been spending a few weeks with Mr. Wallace's sister, Mrs. Edelyne Webster, have returned to their home in Baltimore. Mr. Wallace has been suffering from a nervous break-down. We hope his trip has benefited him.

### DO YOU HAVE DIZZY SPELLS?

It's Important To Learn The Cause, As Many Princess Anne People Have

Dizziness is never a disease of itself—it's only a symptom of some deeper-seated trouble. Much dizziness is caused by disordered kidneys failing to filter all the poisons from the blood. These poisons attack the nerves and dizziness results. If you are subject to dizziness there is good reason to suspect your kidneys and if you suffer backache, headache and irregularity of the kidney secretions, you have further proof. Many Princess Anne people have learned the value of Doan's Kidney Pills in just such cases. Read this Princess Anne resident's statement:

Mrs. Earl Waller, 109 Beckford Ave., says: "About two years ago I was troubled with a very severe backache. At times I had dizzy spells and little black spots flashed in front of my eyes. I seemed to ache all over and certainly was miserable until I tried Doan's Kidney Pills. I got this fine medicine at Smith's & Co. Drug Store, and after using two boxes, I was cured of the trouble."

Price 60c, at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mrs. Waller had. Foster-Milburn, Co., Mfgs., Buffalo, N. Y.

(Advertisement.)

### ATTENTION!

Exhibitors of Cattle, Horses, Sheep, Swine, Poultry, Farm Products, Dairy Products, and Home-made preserves, Jellies, etc., who intend to

### EXHIBIT AT Timonium Fair

can get free copy of the BIG Premium Book by writing to The Maryland State Fair and Agricultural Society of Baltimore County.

ROOM 350 EQUITABLE BLDG., BALTIMORE, MD.

### NOTICE

All persons interested as Stockholders in the Deal's Island Bank, Deal's Island, Md., are hereby notified that a meeting of the Stockholders of said bank will be held at their Banking House on Deal's Island, Md., on Tuesday, the 29th day of July, 1919, at 10:30 o'clock a. m. for the purpose of considering the proposal of increasing the amount of the Capital Stock \$5,000.00 so that the total amount of the Capital Stock shall be \$10,000.00. Done this 30th day of June, 1919.

JOSHUA W. MILES  
H. FILLMORE LANKFORD  
S. F. DASHIELL  
WM. B. STIVA  
A Majority of the directors of said bank.

## INFORMATION

Will be given FREE on any subject pertaining to horses, their breeding, care and diseases, to the subscribers of this paper who will direct their inquiries to

The Maryland Breeding Bureau  
514 American Bldg., Baltimore, Md.

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**—This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset county letters testamentary on the estate of

LIZZIE E. COSTEN.

late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons having claims against said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber on or before the

Fourteenth Day of November, 1919, or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under my hand this 10th day of May, 1919.

EDWARD S. COSTEN.

L. PAUL EWELL,  
Executors of Lizzie E. Costen, deceased.  
True Copy. Test: LAFAYETTE RUARK,  
Register of Wills.

6-13

## COL. J. R. BRICKERT GENERAL AUCTIONEER

WESTOVER, MD. R. F. D. No. 2  
I have taken the degree of Colonel in the oldest and largest Auctioneering School in world, and am prepared to conduct all kind of sales. Special attention given to registered stock sales. Thirty years experience in breeding registered Horses, Cattle and Hogs. Sales Made Anywhere.

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS**—This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset county letters of administration on the estate of

ROBERT F. BRATTAN.

late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons having claims against said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber on or before the

Twenty-sixth Day of December, 1919, or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under my hand this 16th day of June, 1919.

H. FILLMORE LANKFORD,  
Administrator of Robert F. Brattan, deceased.  
True Copy. Test: LAFAYETTE RUARK,  
Register of Wills.

6-24

## —SAVE—

for the time is coming when you will be glad of a "nest-egg" to enable you to carry out some long-cherished plan, or seize upon an unexpected opportunity.

Those who have bank accounts are able to get the best out of life, throughout active years and in old age.

Join the ever-growing ranks of savers—open a Savings Account today.

## PEOPLES BANK of SOMERSET COUNTY Princess Anne, Maryland

## WESTERN MARYLAND COLLEGE

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REV. T. H. LEWIS, D. D., LL. D., President

For Young Men and Young Women in Separate Departments

LOCATION unexcelled, 1000 feet above the sea in the highlands of Maryland. Pure air, pure water, charming scenery. Only an hour's run from Baltimore.

EQUIPMENT complete. Twenty acre Campus; Modern Buildings, comfortable living accommodations; Laboratories, Library, Gymnasium, Power and Heating Plant.

CURRICULUM up to date. Classical, Scientific, Historical and Pedagogical Courses leading to A. B. degree. Music, Elocution, Oratory, Military Training, and Domestic Science. Strong Faculty.

PREPARATORY SCHOOL for those not ready for college.

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What you pay out your good money for is cigarette satisfaction—and, my, how you do get it in every puff of Camels!

**EXPERTLY** blended choice Turkish and choice Domestic tobaccos in Camel cigarettes eliminate bite and free them from any unpleasant cigarettey aftertaste or unpleasant cigarettey odor.

Camels win instant and permanent success with smokers because the blend brings out to the limit the refreshing flavor and delightful mel-

low-mildness of the tobaccos yet retaining the desirable "body." Camels are simply a revelation! You may smoke them without tiring your taste!

For your own satisfaction you must compare Camels with any cigarette in the world at any price. Then, you'll best realize their superior quality and the rare enjoyment they provide.

R. J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO COMPANY, Winston-Salem, N. C.

## Heat Holds No terror for the COOL CLAD MAN

IDEAL—that greatly abused word—aptly describes Palm Beach cloth as a summer-clothes fabric.

It has long been the dream of the manufacturer to secure a material which, while light in weight, would yet be adaptable for the purposes of fine tailoring. And Palm Beach fills the bill.

You simply cannot understand the comfort and satisfaction of these eminently sane garments unless you have had the personal experience of wearing them.

Tropical-weight coat and trouser suits made of Palm Beach cloth, Summer worsteds, Breeze-weave, mohair—\$10 to \$20.

10,000 Pairs of  
SHOES  
For Men, Women  
and Children  
Prices to Suit All

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Complete Line of  
SHIRTS, HATS,  
UNDERWEAR  
AND HOSIERY  
for Men and Boys

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FOR STYLISH AND QUALITY PRINTING Bring your orders to the Marylander and Herald Office.

## "Meats in Storage"

Every working day of the year 75,000,000 pounds of meat are required to supply home and export needs—and only 10 per cent of this is exported.

These facts must be kept in mind when considering the U. S. Bureau of Markets report that on June 1, 1919, there were 1,348,000,000 pounds of meats in cold storage. If the meat in storage was placed on the market it would only be 20 days' supply.

This meat is not artificially withheld from trade channels to maintain or advance prices.

Meats in storage consist of—

- 65 per cent (approximate) hams, bacon, etc., in process of curing. It takes 30 to 90 days in pickle or salt to complete the process.
- 10 per cent is frozen pork that is to be cured later in the year.
- 6 per cent is lard. This is only four-fifths of a pound per capita, and much of it will have to go to supply European needs.
- 19 per cent is frozen beef and lamb, part of which is owned by the Government and was intended chiefly for over-seas shipment. If this were all diverted to domestic trade channels, it would be only 1½ lbs. per capita—a 3 days' supply.

100%

From this it will be seen that "meats in storage" represent merely unfinished goods in process of curing and the working supply necessary to assure the consumer a steady flow of finished product.

Let us send you a Swift "Dollar". It will interest you.  
Address Swift & Company,  
Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Ill.

Swift & Company, U. S. A.



# MARYLANDER AND HERALD

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF PRINCESS ANNE AND SOMERSET COUNTY

THE MARYLANDER, Established 1868  
SOMERSET HERALD, " 1828

PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND, JULY 15, 1919

Vol. XXI No. 49

## PRESIDENT WILSON BACK IN THE CAPITAL

Several Thousand Persons Greet Returning Executive And Wife Upon Arrival At Washington—Cathman Gives Enthusiastic Homecoming

President Wilson returned to Washington at midnight last Tuesday after an absence of four months at the Paris Peace Conference. He was accompanied by Mrs. Wilson, Miss Margaret Wilson and by Vice-President Marshall and most of the members of his Cabinet, who greeted him on his arrival Tuesday at New York. The Presidential party was greeted at the station by a crowd of several thousand persons, who had waited for several hours. After brief welcoming ceremonies, the President and Mrs. Wilson drove directly to the White House.

Welcoming the Chief Executive were representatives of the Nonpartisan League of Nations, the War Camp Community Service and the Central Labor Union and a committee of Washington citizens, headed by Commissioner Brownlow, who extended greetings on behalf of the city.

As the President and Mrs. Wilson left the train shed, they walked beneath a bower of flowers and passed on to a waiting automobile between long lines of girls representing heralds, while the Marine Band played. Plans to strew roses in front of the Presidential party at the station were disapproved by the police.

At the city post office, opposite the Union Station, a tableau of Columbia welcoming the President was illuminated by search-lights. A battalion of yeomen, in white uniforms, also were present to greet their commander-in-chief.

The President arrived at the Hoboken army pier, formerly the dock of the Hamburg-American Line, shortly before 3 o'clock last Tuesday. The army transport George Washington, on which he sailed from Brest, was escorted up the bay by the battleship Pennsylvania and more than a score of destroyers and smaller naval craft. On the New Jersey Shore, the State which first honored Mr. Wilson with a political office, were massed 10,000 school children, who welcomed the Chief Executive of the nation with the strains of the national anthem.

Through the lines of the children, all dressed in white, the President passed to the ferry, which carried him to the Manhattan side of the river. He arrived in New York at 4.15 p. m., where he was greeted by the official reception committee, headed by Governor Smith and Mayor Hylan. From the ferry terminal to Carnegie Hall, a distance of about three miles, the Presidential party passed through streets lined with cheering thousands of men, women and children who thronged the sidewalks and filled every available window and rooftop.

From the upper windows of the business skyscrapers great showers of confetti rained upon the President and Mrs. Wilson, literally millions of scraps of paper floating through the air carrying this motto:

"Everybody's business. To stand by our Government. To help the soldier get a job. To help crush Bolshevism."

The head of the procession was formed by several companies of khaki clad soldiers and marines, followed by some hundreds of sailors clad in white uniforms. Immediately preceding the Presidential car was an automobile filled with Secret Service agents, and the car itself was guarded by the President's personal body guard of four picked men, one of whom rode on each running-board throughout the trip.

In the car with President Wilson were Mrs. Wilson, Governor Smith and Mayor Hylan. The President remained standing, raising his hat constantly in response to the wave of cheering which rolled along the route of march.

As the President stepped from his automobile a massed naval and military band played the "Star-Spangled Banner," while the military escort presented arms. Mr. Wilson was preceded to the stage by Vice-President and Mrs. Marshall, former Speaker of the House Champ Clark and Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor, all of whom were recognized and cheered by the crowd.

The President's appearance on the platform was the signal for an ovation which lasted for some minutes, ending when the band broke into the strains of "Over There." There was a sudden pause when an officer in British uniform unexpectedly appeared on the platform.

Mr. Wilson jumped to his feet and crossed the stage to meet him, and the cheering broke out in redoubled volume as the word flashed through the hall that the stranger was Maj. G. H. Scott, commander of the British transatlantic liner R. M. S.

by Rodman Wanamaker, Mayor Hylan and Governor Smith. The New York Governor, who was repeatedly cheered, introduced the President as the bearer of a peace treaty "worthy of honor and dignity and majesty of this great country."

When Mr. Wilson stepped to the front of the stage the band again began playing the national anthem but was drowned in the cheers of the several thousand men and women in the audience who refused to resume their seats until the President had signaled several times for silence.

Mr. Wilson was obviously under the strain of deep emotion when he began to speak, and his voice was noticeably hoarse. The only reference the President made to his political opponents was when, in referring to the negotiations at Paris, he said:

"I'm afraid some people, some persons, do not understand that vision. They do not see it. They have looked too much upon the ground. They have thought too much of the interests that were near them, and they have not listened to the voices of their neighbors. I have never had a moment's doubt as to where the heart and purpose of this people lay."

The special train left for Washington at 6.46 p. m., the President having spent two hours and 31 minutes in New York city. Only a small crowd was present in the street as the President left the hall, accompanied by Mrs. Wilson and Secretary Tumulty. Governor Smith and Mayor Hylan rode to the Pennsylvania Station with Mr. and Mrs. Wilson, and in a following car were the French Ambassador, Jules Jusserand; Admiral Gary T. Grayson and Vice-President and Mrs. Marshall.

## WILL CONTINUE THRIFT DRIVE

Glass Says Sale Of War Stamps And Certificates Will Go On

Secretary of the Treasury Carter Glass announced last Thursday that it was the intention of the Treasury Department to make the issue of Government securities a permanent institution. The announcement that the sale of thrift stamps, war savings stamps and Treasury certificates would be continued came in reply to an appeal from the National Educational Association that the department take such action as would insure permanence to the thrift movement and make the purchase of thrift stamps and war savings stamps permanently available to schools and other volunteer agencies.

Secretary Glass, in his message to George D. Strayer, president of the association, expressed his deep appreciation of the co-operation of the association in the Government thrift campaign.

The announcement of Secretary Glass makes plain the policy of the Treasury Department to make Government saving securities an effective means for not only aiding the financing of the Government and for the creation of new capital so urgently needed for industrial and trade development, but also for making the habit of thrift and saving a permanent part of the national life.

## Game Wardens Instructed

A meeting of the district deputy game wardens was held last Thursday in the offices of the State Conservation Commission, Baltimore, at which Game Warden E. Lee LeCompte explained laws forbidding the killing of game out of season. Speeches also were made by W. Thomas Kemp and Wm. H. Killian, of the Conservation Commission, under whose jurisdiction the Game Warden and his deputies act.

The Game Warden now has 16 salaried deputies, two in each of the eight districts into which the State has been divided. Warden LeCompte, who is an enthusiast upon game preservation, is hopeful that the new organization of salaried men, working under explicit orders, will prove greatly superior to the old system, under which deputies were paid from fines.

## Samuel Marshall Instantly Killed

Samuel Marshall, a resident of Mt. Vernon, Somerset county, while employed at the White Haven Shipbuilding plant, at White Haven, on the Wicomico river, was instantly killed last Wednesday by some of the heavy planking springing loose from a ship bow, which hurled the man against an abutment, breaking every bone in his body.

He was about 50 years of age and is survived by a wife and one son, Mr. Vaughn Marshall, of Mt. Vernon.

The greatest study of mankind is man. When woman is concerned a little learning is a dangerous thing.

## SEVERAL PROPERTY TRANSFERS

Recorded In The Office Of The Circuit Court For Somerset County

John R. Beauchamp from Columbus Adams and wife, land in Dublin district; consideration \$1,100.

Lewis Saltz to Max Saltz and wife, land in Crisfield; consideration \$2,100.

Amelia H. Phillips from Charles T. Schwatka and wife, land on Smith's Island; consideration \$350.

James J. Brittingham and another from Noah C. Sterling and wife, land in Asbury district; consideration \$500.

Geo. W. Ward from Wade H. Cullen and others, land in Lawson's district; consideration \$850.

Alexander Gerald from Edwin E. Moore and wife, land in Crisfield; consideration \$475.

Edwin M. Brickell from the Monongahela National Bank of Pittsburgh, 1,532 acres in Fairmount district; consideration \$3,000 and other valuable considerations.

Walter L. Walker and wife, from Etheline D. Oates, land in West Princess Anne district; consideration \$10 and other valuable considerations.

Oran H. Mills from Durant F. West and wife, 114 acres in Dublin district; consideration \$4,100.

Jacob N. Newton from H. F. Lankford, trustee, land in Mt. Vernon district; consideration \$705.

## A Great Airship Journey

The world's greatest airship, the R-34, made a successful voyage from Scotland to Long Island, where it landed Sunday, the 6th instant, with its 30 passengers, covering the distance of 3,600 miles in four and a-half days, in a continuous flight through the air. This great Zeppelin had a tempestuous voyage above and below the clouds, and battling with fog, high winds and electric storms that delayed its passage until it had only petrol enough left to propel it an hour and a-half when it reached its goal, although it started with nearly 5,000 gallons, weighing over 15 tons, its maximum weight.

Including passengers and supplies the total weight carried by the airship was about 25 tons. This giant ship is 600 feet long, and, with fair weather, made about 50 miles an hour at 1,500 feet above the sea. This is the first lighter-than-air ship that ever crossed the Atlantic. The trip was made under the direction of the English Air Service, and was in constant communication by wireless with stations on the route.

## Little Girl Killed By Automobile

Wm. H. Jackson, Jr., son of former United States Senator Wm. H. Jackson, of Salisbury, last Tuesday struck with his automobile the 6-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Duffy, of Salisbury. The child was rushed to the hospital, but died shortly after.

The little girl, who is a twin, was crossing Division street behind a wagon. Mr. Jackson applied his brakes when he saw her, but before he could stop he had run her down. He immediately took her to the hospital in his car. She died at 10.30.

It is said that no one witnessed the sad occurrence, but the young man gave a statement of the facts as they happened and he said it was impossible for him to save the child when he saw her practically in front of his car without previous notice and that he was running his car at only a moderate rate of speed at the time the accident happened, but that the child rushed from the store directly in front of his car at such close range that it was impossible for him to avoid striking her.

## Col. Humphreys Weds Mrs. Rider

Last Wednesday morning at 9 o'clock Mrs. Caroline C. Rider, widow of the late Noah H. Rider, of Salisbury, was married to Col. Marion A. Humphreys, of the same city. The wedding took place at the country home of Mrs. Rider, the only attendants being Howard H. Ruark, Mrs. Howard McCormick of Annapolis, Miss Letitia Huston and the immediate members of the families of the contracting parties.

Rev. Dr. J. T. Herson performed the ceremony. Col. and Mrs. Humphreys are a very popular couple in Salisbury, and the wedding came as a big surprise to their hosts of friends.

Immediately after the wedding Mr. and Mrs. Humphreys left in an automobile for a tour through the mountains of Pennsylvania and New York.

## Socialist Candidates For Office

The Maryland Socialist state convention was held at Red Men's Hall, Annapolis, July 4th. One of the principal proceedings was the nomination of the following candidates for State offices: For Governor, Wm. A. Toole, attorney, of Baltimore; for Attorney-General, Frederick Haller, attorney, of Montgomery county; for Comptroller, Dr. Arthur Blessing, of Hagerstown; for Clerk of the Court of Appeals, Clarence R. Taylor, of Baltimore.

## BOARD OF EDUCATION MEETS

Drs. Atkinson, Wainwright and Alexander Were Present

The Board of Education met at their office in Princess Anne last Tuesday afternoon, the entire board being present—Drs. G. T. Atkinson, Charles W. Wainwright and H. G. Alexander.

Miss Elizabeth W. Mitchell, of Upper Fairmount, was awarded the scholarship at Western Maryland College after a competitive examination. County Superintendent W. H. Dashiell reported that the following teachers have resigned: Carrie C. Willing, Margaret Tull, Priscilla Lankford, Mabel Ward, Willie T. Riffin, Myria Powell, Marie Powell, Ruth Wilson, Elizabeth Beauchamp, Maude Wilson and Cecilia Webster.

The superintendent also reported that there were a number of vacancies to be filled in the county schools. The list of teachers who are duly certified under the laws of Maryland and who were confirmed by the board follows:

West Princess Anne District—Eden, Helen F. Miles. Head of the Creek and Venton, vacant.

St. Peter's District—St. Peter's Consolidated School, Emma W. Somers, principal; Miss May Cannon, 1st assistant; Lena Smith, 2nd assistant.

Brinkley's District—Kingston, E. Virginia Goolee, principal; assistant, vacant. Rehoboth, Ruth Lankford, principal; Elizabeth Chamberlin, assistant. Marion Central School, Mary Lucille Tull, principal; Carrie L. Gunby, 1st assistant; Gussie E. Haynes, second assistant. Marumco, Leona Revelle. Burnettsville, Carrie B. Whittington. Tull's Corner and Quindocqua, vacant.

Dublin District—Perryhawkin, Grace Alder, principal; assistant, vacant. Cokesbury, principalship, vacant; Elsie Melvin, assistant. Quinton, Rose W. Lankford, principal; Laura V. Lambden, assistant. Wellington and Adams, vacant.

Mt. Vernon District—Mt. Vernon Central School, Fred H. Dewey, principal; Ruby N. Bounds, 1st assistant; other assistants to be appointed.

Fairmount District—Fairmount Central School, Mary A. Long, principal; 1st and 2nd assistants, vacant.

Crisfield District—Crisfield High School, F. E. Gardner, principal; vice-principal, vacant; Miriam Dryden, English; Corinne W. Adams, English assistant; E. Pearl Kneisley, manual training; Melvin Horsey, commercial; A. C. Smoot, science; 7th grade vacant; Marie S. Davis, Nellie H. Davis, E. Gertrude Curtis, Mildred Hickman, Priscilla Sterling, Marion A. Nelson, Nellie Nelson, Ethel Coulbourne; domestic science, vacant. Crisfield Graded School, O. B. London, principal; Rae M. Coe, 1st assistant; Kate Howard, 2nd assistant; Ada B. Cochrane, 3rd assistant.

Lawson's District—Bedsdorth, Ulmont Bedsdorth, principal; Harriet Sterling, assistant. Jacksonville, Mrs. Lillie H. Dalby (to be a 1-room school). Phoenix, Mildred E. Tull, Hopewell, Mary A. McNamara, principal; assistant, vacant.

Tangier District—Rock Creek Graded School, Ada M. White, principal; Lucy V. Tarleton, 1st assistant; Alice Todd, 2nd assistant.

Smith's Island District—Tylerton, Arintha Marsh. Rhodes' Point and Ewell, vacant.

Dames Quarter District—Dames Quarter, principalship vacant; Helen M. Ward, assistant.

Asbury District—Asbury Graded School, Beatrice Nelson, principal; Cristie Wilson Horsey, 1st assistant; M. Charlotte Shockley, 2nd assistant; Mabel Sterling, 3rd assistant.

Westover District—Westover Graded School, Dorothy Bissel, principal; Mary Ritzel, assistant. Revell's Neck, Annie L. Furniss, Curtis Chapel, vacant.

Deal's Island District—Deal's Island Central School, Elizabeth Anderson, principal; Addie W. Bradshaw, 1st assistant; Esther M. Webster, 2nd assistant; Sadie C. Webster, 3rd assistant.

East Princess Anne District—Princess Anne High School, W. A. N. Bowland, principal; vice-principal, vacant; Mary D. Fitzgerald, Mildred Powell; Frances Moore, domestic science; Florida Ashby, manual training; M. Gussie Porter, Beatie Cahill, (3rd and 4th grades vacant) Elizabeth Dougherty, West, Delia Fooks Pusey, Palmetto, Cedar Grove and Pleasant Grove, vacant.

The consolidation of schools at Oriole and Deal's Island was referred to Dr. Alexander.

Superintendent Dashiell recommended that Mount Vernon schools should be changed to a central school, and that schools Nos. 1, 4 and 5 be abandoned and the children transported to the central school after a new building is erected; the pupils at No. 5 to go to either Mt. Vernon or Princess Anne.

The superintendent also recommended that Jacksonville be made a one-room school, with older pupils, sixth and seventh grades, to go to Crisfield or Bedsdorth.

The following trustees were named: Rehoboth, J. C. Branner and Rome Adams, to fill vacancies. School No. 2 District No. 1, Raymond Woodland, in place of E. M. Shockley, resigned. School No. 1 District No. 14, R. R. Brown, in place of Dr. H. G. Alexander.

## WILSON'S SPEECH IN NEW YORK SHOWS FIGHT

Throws Down Gage Of Battle To Foes Of Treaty In Carnegie Hall Address Last Tuesday Afternoon

The following is the complete text of President Wilson's speech at Carnegie Hall, New York city, last Tuesday afternoon:

Fellow-Countrymen—I am not going to try this afternoon to make you a real speech.

I am a bit alarmed to find how many speeches I have in my system undelivered, but they are all speeches that come from the mind, and I want to say to you this afternoon only a few words from the heart.

You have made me deeply happy by the generous welcome you have extended to me, but I do not believe that the welcome you extend to me is half as great as that which I extend to you. Why, Jerseyman though I am, this is the first time I ever thought that Hoboken was beautiful.

I have really, though I have tried on the other side of the water to conceal it, been the most homesick man in the American Expeditionary Forces, and it is with feelings that it would be vain for me to try to express that I find myself in this beloved country again. I do not say that because I lack in admiration of other countries. There have been many things that softened my homesickness. One of the chief things that softened it was the very generous welcome that they extended to me as your representative on the other side of the water. And it was still more softened by the pride that I had in discovering that America had at last convinced the world of her true character. I was welcome because they had seen with their own eyes what America had done for the world. They deemed her selfish. They had deemed her devoted to material interests and they had seen her boys come across the water with a vision even more beautiful than that which they conceived when they had entertained dreams of liberty and peace.

And then I had the added pride of finding out by personal observation the kind of men we had sent over. I had crossed the seas with the kind of men who had taken them over, without whom they could not have got to Europe, and then when I got there I saw that army of men, that army of clean men, that army of men devoted to the high interests of humanity, that army that one was glad to point out and say, "These are my fellow-countrymen." It softens the homesickness a good deal to have so much of home along with you.

These boys were constantly reminding me of home. They did not walk the streets like anybody else. I do not mean that they walked the streets self-assertively. They did not. They walked the streets as if they knew that they belonged wherever free men lived, that they were welcome in the great republic of France and were comrades with the other armies that had helped to win the great battle and to know the great sacrifice. Because it is a wonderful thing for this nation, hitherto isolated from the large affairs of the world, to win not only the universal confidence of the people of the world, but their universal affection, and that, and nothing less than that, is what has happened.

Whenever it was suggested that troops should be sent, and it was desired that troops of occupation should excite no prejudice, no uneasiness on the part of those to whom they were sent, the men who represented the other nations came to me and asked me to send American soldiers. They not only implied but they said that the presence of American soldiers would be known not to mean anything except friendly protection and assistance. Do you wonder that it made our hearts swell with pride to realize these things?

But while these things in some degree softened my homesickness, they made me all the more eager to get home where the rest of the folks live, to get home where the great dynamo of national energy was situated, to get home where the great purposes of national action were formed, and to be allowed to take part in the councils and in the action which were to be taken by this great nation, which from first to last has followed the vision of the men who set it up and created it.

We have had our eyes very close upon our tasks at times, but whenever we lifted them we were accustomed to lift them to a distant horizon. We were aware that all the peoples of the earth had turned their faces toward us as those who were friends of freedom and of right, and whenever we thought of national policy and of its relation upon the affairs of the world we knew we were under bonds to do the large thing and the right thing.

It is a privilege, therefore, beyond all computation for a man, whether in a great capacity or a small, to take part in the counsel and in the resolutions of a people like this.

I am afraid some people, some persons, do not understand that vision. They do not see it. They have looked too much upon the ground. They have thought too much of their neighbors. I have never had a moment's doubt as to where the heart and purpose of this people lay. When anyone on the other side of the water has raised the ques-

tion, "Will America come in and help?" I have said, "Of course, America will come in and help." She cannot do anything else. She will not disappoint any high hope that has been formed of her. Least of all, will she in this day of newborn liberty all over the world fail to extend her hand in support and assistance to those who have been made free. I wonder if at this distance you can have got any conception of the tragic intensity of the feeling of those peoples in Europe who have just had yokes thrown off of them. Have you reckoned up in your mind how many peoples, how many nations, were held unwillingly under the yoke of the Austro-Hungarian Empire, under the yoke of Turkey, under the yoke of Germany? These yokes have been thrown off.

These peoples breathe the air and look around to see a new day dawn about them, and whenever they think of what is going to fill that day with action they think of us.

They think first of the friends who through the long years have spoken for them, who were privileged to declare that they came into the war to release them, who said that they would not make peace upon any other terms than their liberty, and they have known that America's presence in the war and in the conference was the guarantee of the result.

The Governor has spoken of a great task ended. Yes, the formulation of the peace is ended, but it creates only a new task just begun.

I believe that if you will study the peace you will see that it is a just peace and a peace which, if it can be preserved, will save the world from unnecessary bloodshed. And now the great task is to preserve it. I have come back with my heart full of enthusiasm for throwing everything that I can, by way of influence or action, in with you to see that the peace is preserved; that when the long reckoning comes men may look back upon this generation of America and say: "They were true to the vision which they saw at their birth."

## WAR COST U. S. \$30,000,000,000

Secretary Glass Estimates War Expenditures For Congress

The war cost the United States \$30,177,000,000 up to June 30, 1919.

Secretary Glass made this estimate last Wednesday in submitting to the Congressional Appropriations committee the preliminary statements of the Treasury on the condition of the nation's finances. He arrived at the estimate by subtracting the average peace-time expenses for the same length of time, at the rate of \$1,000,000,000 annually, from the total expenditures, \$32,427,000,000.

Taxes and other revenues than borrowed money took care of \$9,384,000,000, or about 29 per cent. of the war cost. The remainder came from Liberty Bond and Victory note issues and savings stamps.

In calculating the war cost, Secretary Glass made no deduction of expenditures for loans to the Allies, which amounted to \$9,102,000,000 on June 30, or for other investments, such as ships, stock of the War Finance Corporation, bonds of the Federal land banks, etc. The gross public debt June 30th, without deducting such investments, was \$25,484,000,000, a net increase for the war period of \$23,043,190,346, representing the excess of disbursements over receipts.

Recent disbursements have been on a steady descending scale. Expenditures in the fiscal year just ended amounted to \$18,514,000,000, virtually the estimate made by Treasury experts last November when the cessation of hostilities necessitated sudden revision of the Government's plans. In June the expenditures were \$809,000,000, the smallest amount in any month since September, 1917.

The floating debt June 30th was \$3,634,000,000 in the form of Treasury certificates of which more than \$608,000,000 matured or redeemed July 1st, leaving slightly more than \$3,000,000,000 outstanding, which is roughly the amount of the deferred installments of the income and profits taxes for the fiscal year 1919, but coming due this year, and of the deferred installments of the Victory loan subscriptions.

## Crops Promise To Be Large

Bountiful farm crops this year were indicated last Wednesday in the Department of Agriculture's July forecasts based on conditions existing the first of the month. Winter wheat and rye, now being harvested, showed the largest production ever attained. Record crops of sweet potatoes, tobacco and rice also were predicted and the production of spring wheat, corn, oats, barley, white potatoes and hay is expected to be larger than the average for the five years, 1913-17.

Value of the wheat, corn and oats crops combined amounts to \$8,340,622,000, based on July 1st farm prices. The value of corn is \$4,768,475,000; wheat \$2,577,420,000, and oats \$994,727,000.

## Woman's Work

By LINCOLN ROTHBLUM

(Copyright, 1919, by the McClure Newspaper Syndicate.)

It was one of those lazy days in the late fall when all the world seemed tagged by the long, hot summer, the natural distemper of climatic conditions augmented by concern for the nation at war. Suburbanites shuffled home from the depot laden with bundles and cares, of the moment, through roads deep with the fallen leaves of endless hues.

Toward one of the prettiest cottages on the street, its pagoda-shaped roof lending an oriental air to its otherwise severe lines, walked a tall, well-knit man of about thirty, the jaunty tones of the melody he whistled carried on by the soft evening air. It was a catchy two-step, and the girl, leaning from the open window, caught up the tune as she emerged onto the wide piazza. She was perhaps about twenty years of age, her clear blue eyes and bright expression bespeaking quick-thinking intelligence.

"So glad you have come early, Leo," she spoke rapidly and sincerely, "there is much of the war news I want to talk about."

"Yes, Sophia," he answered in an abstracted manner.

But the paper with its attention-attracting headlines in bold letters of giant size lay on his lap unread; it was not difficult to detect the presence of another subject on his mind.

"Can I help?" Sophia asked bluntly. "I've enlisted."

"Enlisted? I am proud of you, Leo."

"Are you, dear? But I am concerned what Jackson & Co. will do when I



"Never Got to Go Across, Did You?"

go, as I have started an extensive advertising campaign for them and must leave it unfinished."

"Don't let it worry you. There will be some woman to take your place."

"Take my place? I can't understand, Sophia Brentwood, how an otherwise sensible girl like you can entertain such ridiculous ideas of her sex."

"Ridiculous! Humph! Leo Langley, it is you who is entertaining ridiculous notions. I see nothing ridiculous in the statement that women practically without exception can fill any job a man does."

Langley, irritated, shifted uneasily from foot to foot, and as he tossed the paper on the table replied: "Perhaps, then, for a random example, you believe you could fill my position with Jackson & Co.?" And he mentally reviewed the campaigns he had successfully conducted for that concern as its manager of advertising.

The girl, looking very unbusinesslike in the feminine daintiness of a silver-toned gown of white satin, heavy with brocades of a softer tint, glanced up with a puzzling smile. "Why not?" she asked in a quiet, even tone.

"Ridiculous," he reiterated; "but do not let us mar my last visit by such argument. I leave tomorrow for Jefferson barracks."

And in the soft words of parting that ensued, no thought was given to their differences of opinion as to woman's status or ability in the field held sacred by man.

"You will write much and often, dear?"

"Deed I will."

And faithfully the promise was kept. At first the letters were full of wonder and amazement as the recruit passed through the machine-like intricacy of the receiving depot; then came word of the assignment and later details and incidents novel to civilian ears of training, soldiering and camp routine. Since his departure the seasons had revolved their full circle, and fall of the following year had barely merged into winter when the world was electrified by the sweet news of victory. Sophia Brentwood, standing on the porch of her cottage, anxiously awaited the approach of the postman.

"Yes, it's from him," he familiarly teased as he handed her the envelope with its triangular corner card of red.

As she read a quizzical smile played about her lips, exposing two pearly rows of well-formed teeth, deepening into a gleam of delight.

"And now that the whole business is over," she began, "I'll be coming home, having had my share of the excitement."

Jackson & Co. I've been following their advertising and I am surprised how well they executed the campaign I mapped out."

And, perhaps, had Jackson & Co. known what an exacting critic they had in their former advertising manager, they might have felt much pride in their publicity department. For the soldier's few spare hours were devoted to a minute perusal of all media available at the camp recreation buildings in his search for the announcements of Jackson & Co. His verdict, confided to the girl, was grudgingly given, but honest. He had to admit the work was well done.

Demobilization was under rapid way and in every community could be found familiar faces belonging to bodies strangely unfamiliar, with their broad chests and husky shoulders and strong biceps. As Sophia leaned from her window, her ear caught the strain of a whistled melody, its lilting notes in two-step time seeming to shout, "I'm back. I'm back again."

As a flash she was on the porch into the arms of a khaki-clad figure, and despite eyes dimmed with tears, they looked delightfully happy. Charming nothings told by every soldier who has returned after a year's absence to the one girl of his acquaintance, marked their reunion; and the cuckoo sleepily warbled two o'clock before Langley commenced to say good-night.

"And tomorrow I'll be back on the old job," were his last words as he tenderly kissed her. "Jackson & Co. will be mighty glad this war is over."

But as Mr. Jackson, senior member and guiding hand of Jackson & Co., good-naturedly placed his arm about the shoulders of his soldier-employee, Langley was not able to determine whether or not his return was as welcome as he had anticipated.

"Well, well, how did you like it?" queried Mr. Jackson, offering a cigar from a humidor of hammered copper.

"Never got to go across, did you?"

"No," came the answer in a chagrined tone as he gazed at the twin chevrons of silver on his left sleeve. "Guess they thought Jackson & Co. needed me too much."

Langley inwardly complimented himself on the clever manner in which he had brought up the purpose of his visit. He hoped Mr. Jackson would follow the lead. He did.

"Why, to tell you the truth, Langley," the elder man hesitated, "I hate to think of losing the very able successor we secured for your position."

"Successor!" murmured Langley in astonishment.

"But I have some important sales promotion work I should like to have you undertake. First come and meet our new advertising manager."

Langley arose and as he smoothed out the wrinkles in his uniform meekly followed into that section of the office over which he had reigned.

"Miss Brentwood, may I present Mr. Langley?"

"Sophia!" exclaimed Langley.

"How do you do, Leo?" the usurper responded with contagious laughter at the young man's discomfiture.

Mr. Jackson cleared his throat raspingly. "You know each other?"

"I'll say we do," shouted Langley with reckless disregard for the office slang restrictions. "Mr. Jackson," he gulped, "this tiny bundle of brains has shown me up. The job is hers."

Mr. Jackson winked in a wise way at the girl. "It seems to me, Langley, you'd make a mighty fine advertising manager if you had a bundle like that with you all the time." And in continued wisdom he exited.

Langley held out his hands in an eloquent gesture. "Dearest Sophia, will you be my bundle for all times?"

And Sophia said she would.

Words: 43 of Them.

While the average vocabulary consists of about 3,500 words, that is, words that one recognizes when seen, very few men use more than 2,000 in oral or written speech. This may seem strange until it is understood that nine words do about one-fourth our work, and that an additional 34 words bring the percentage up to one-half.

The nine most used words in the English language are: And, be, have, it, of, the, to, will, you. The additional 34 are listed by philologists as follows: About, all, as, at, but, can, come, day, dear, for, get, go, here, her, if, in, me, much, not, on, one, say, she, so, that, there, they, this, though, time, we, with, write, your. How these words make for simplicity in speech and writing may be noted that there is only one of the entire 43 that consists of more than one syllable.

A Bonaparte Commendation.

When the British troops were approaching a certain town in the desert of Palestine a deputation of the natives came out to meet them. The headman of the deputation asked for an interview with the British commander. In the course of the interview he urged the claims of the natives to kind treatment, and mentioned that he had brought with him a document showing how well and honorably they had behaved on the last occasion on which their town was visited by European troops. He duly produced the document, which was found to be all that he represented it. It was signed "Napoleon Bonaparte."

The Charm of Lace.

Ruskin says: "The real good of a piece of lace there, you will find, is that it should show, first, that the designer of it had a pretty fancy; next, that the maker of it had fine fingers; lastly, that the wearer of it has worthiness or dignity enough to obtain what is difficult to obtain, and common sense enough not to wear it on all occasions."

## SCRAPS OF HUMOR



### Just Think of It.

Mrs. Nuwife (in tears)—Oh, Mrs. Gabbalot, I am heartbroken about Clarence. He is so selfish.

Mrs. Gabbalot—Surely that can't be true, dear; I thought he was one of the most generous husbands in the world.

Mrs. Nuwife—Generous, nothing; the mean thing went and had his own life insured and didn't have mine.

### Credit to Both.

"They had the same cook for 20 years."

"She deserves a distinguished service medal."

"Quite so. And it wouldn't be amiss to bestow a decoration of some sort on the family."

### Fortunate Incredulity.

Mrs. Casey (with newspaper)—They gave Pat Murphy's name in the death notices instead of his brother Mike's.

Casey—Ye don't say! It's a nice fix Pat would be in if he was wan o' him that believe all they read in the papers.—Boston Transcript.

### Aroused Willie's Curiosity.

Little Willie—Father, have you had another wife?

Father—Good gracious! Whatever makes you ask that?

Little Willie—Well, on the first page of this Bible it says you married Anno Domini, 1880.

### The Way It Sounds.

"Gracious, what was that?" asked ma, excitedly, as there came a sound of crashing glass from the pantry where the medicine chest lived.

"Oh, that's only pa," responded Willie, "I heard him say he was going to break up a cold."



### VERY APPROPRIATE.

1st Bug: Why the two dollar bill?

2nd Bug: My guests want to dance on the green!

### Join a Diet Squad.

In case you can't buy tenderloin With your small wad

You'll find it is good form to join A diet squad.

### Smart Boy.

"That boy learned a lot of things in college. He knows things very few others know about."

"Tell me some of them."

"Well, somebody asked him what caused such unusual heat and he said it was due to surplus caloric in the atmosphere."

### Necessary Qualification.

Bronson—Most of the airs people put on about the benefits of foreign travel are all a bluff.

Woodson—Yes. But you've got to travel yourself in order to be able to call the bluff.

### Rough Specimen.

"What's a parlor socialist?"

"I don't know precisely," said Miss Cayenne. "I assume that it is a man who insists on throwing cigar stumps on the rug and breaking up the bric-a-brac."

### Poet's Earnings.

"It must be awful to be married to a poet."

"It has its disadvantage I'll admit, but in these times no one can accuse him of being a profiteer."—London Answers.

### One or the Other.

"Is that picture one of the old masters?"

"I think so," answered Mr. Cumrox. "Either that picture is an old master, or the man who sold it to me is a wizard of finance."

### Wise Hubby.

"So your wife has stopped bothering you for an automobile?"

"Yes; I tipped off a seer she patronized to warn her against ever riding in one."

### His Practice.

"A photographer ought to make an ideal lover."

"Why so?"

"Because he can develop a woman's negative into a positive success."

### To Come.

"Hasn't this aviation business many difficulties yet?"

"Oh, yes, but it won't be long before it will be all air plain sailing."

## FROM COFFIN TO KITCHEN

Plate Placed on Casket That Held Body of Louis XIV Found Doing Duty as Frying Pan.

At the Cluny museum in Paris is a very interesting relic.

One day a few years ago the curator of the museum happened to visit a small restaurant in the suburbs of Saint Denis, in which the same room served as a dining room and kitchen. While he was waiting to be served the curator was attracted by a frying pan of unusual appearance that hung upon the wall. He took it down, carefully removed some of the soot with which it was covered, and made out part of an inscription. What he found interested him so much that he bought the old pan.

When it was cleaned it was found to bear the arms of France and Navarre, surrounded by the chain of St. Louis and the cord of the Order of Saint Esprit, and this inscription as well. "Here lies the magnificent Prince, King Louis XIV, King of France and Navarre. Requiescat in pace."

It was the plate that had been fastened to the coffin of Louis XIV. When the burial vaults of the royal family in the cathedral at Saint Denis were rifled by the populace in 1793 it had been wrenched from the coffin, fitted with a handle, and turned into a frying pan. The handle has been removed.

### Founding of Siberia.

In 1582 Yermak, a Cossack chieftain, with chosen warriors set out to subdue a powerful Tartar tribe east of the Urals. Tsar Ivan IV sent orders for the expedition to return. But it was too late; Yermak and his men captured the city of Sibir, the stronghold of the Tartar chief, and this city became the nucleus of Siberia.

### Natural Curiosity.

Nature has placed one of her curiosities on the location of a former sugar mill on the island of Trinidad. The plant has since been reduced to ruins and is overgrown with vegetation. The old solid chimney is intact and up through its center one of the quick growing trees of the tropics has sprung, spreading its branches out of the top of the huge chimney and is now in full bloom.

## RUDDY LOCKS AND COURAGE

Observation of English Writer Is That the Two Are Generally Found Together.

"Ginger for pluck" is an old saying which would seem to be confirmed in the bestowal of military decorations for bravery, observes London Answers. "It was in the ruined square of demolished Ypres last Christmas eve," writes a British officer, "that I was first impressed by the large number of red-haired men who were receiving the military medal."

"Since that afternoon I have noted the complexion of every officer and man wearing a military decoration, and the impression made at Ypres has been strengthened in consequence. There must be something in the old saying, for wherever soldiers are gathered together there is a red-haired, beribboned man in the midst of them."

"Take our most famous fighting division—the invincible Fifty-first. This is composed almost entirely of Highland troops, and the Highlanders are nearly all full-blooded blonds. Of course there are dark-haired heroes in plenty, but nevertheless red hair and pluck would seem to be synonymous. Red hair is common among our most daring airmen, and although I cannot say how many holders of the Victoria cross sport ruddy locks I am prepared to wager that they form a large percentage."

"Scientists say that red hair is caused by a large proportion of iron in the system, and certainly 'carrots and freckles' have been worn by men of iron while doing the work of men in the devil's own war."

### Cause of Improvement.

A dispensary official had returned from a month's holiday and called to see an Irish patient "who was generally as cross as two sticks." After a few preliminary remarks the patient congratulated the doctor on his improved appearance. "Faith, doctor, the holiday has done yez good—yer as brown as a berry an' as light ov fut as a ragman!" "I can return the compliment, Mick; you seem to be greatly improved," said the doctor. "Och, sorr," replied Mick, "O've mendid ivry hour since the mint yez went away."

IN USE FOR MORE THAN 40 YEARS  
A Tried and Proven Remedy for  
**ASTHMA AND HAY FEVER**  
Two Sizes, 25c and \$1.00.  
If your dealer cannot supply you, write direct to  
**Northrop & Lyman Co. Inc., Buffalo, N.Y.**  
Free sample on request.

**DR. J. D. KELLOGG'S**  
**ASTHMA REMEDY**

## WRIGLEY'S

In the sealed package

All of its goodness sealed in—  
Protected, preserved.  
The flavor lasts!

**ASK for, and be SURE to get WRIGLEY'S. It's in a sealed package, but look for the name—the Greatest Name in Goody-Land.**

UNITED FRUIT BRAND COUPONS

**WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT**  
THE PERFECT GUM LASTS  
MINT LEAF FLAVOR

**WRIGLEY'S DOUBLEMINT**  
MINT LEAF GUM

**WRIGLEY'S JUICY FRUIT**  
MINT LEAF GUM

Sealed Tight—Kept Right

## BY REQUEST

By AGNES G. BROGAN

Jinny stood at the busy street corner and arranged her small stock of flowers. Jinny's father had brought them, all fresh and dewy, from the little greenhouse which was his pride and care. But Jinny on her street corner was more successful in sales than the crippled father in his sweet smelling shop, and the little southern girl's smile of unwavering recognition, her unselfish interest in her customers, may have been accountable for her success.

"Your mother is not with you today," Jinny would say to a woman who had stopped at the stand with an elderly woman upon a former occasion. "I hope she is well," and Jinny would add to the purchase a "memory flower" for the absent mother.

At home, in her room behind the shop, she wondered much concerning the lives of these customers, who were in fancy also her "friends." The one who aroused her greatest interest was the opera singer. Jinny could hardly believe her eyes when she stopped upon his way to the waiting taxi and claimed a boutonniere from her stand. Awe was in Jinny's eyes and her fingers trembled as she handed to him the flower.

Jinny's father told her that she kept his eyes as he lingered each day looking at her violets. And after the second generously paid purchase Jinny's face flushed rose-color as she pressed upon him a dainty boutonniere. "Please," she begged, "do not pay, it is my poor tribute to a great singer."

And the tenor, laughing at the gentleness of the compliment, had left upon the flower stand two tickets to his evening concert. Jinny hurried home that night in a glow of anticipation.

"You and I," she said to the father, "will go." And they had gone.

And the girl as she sat in the concert hall heard a murmured conversation.

"Have you heard?" asked the woman next to her, "of this singer's unfortunate marriage? He married a girl down South it seems, long ago. Against his wishes and the wishes of her family she insisted upon coming to New York to continue her artistic career. If she persisted, they warned her, she need hope for no welcome home again. But the girl got ready, and obstinately came—no one knew where. After a year of silence and absence upon her part it is said that her husband relented and came in unavailing search of his runaway wife."

"Anyway," interrupted the listener, "it's an appealing story to gain interest for a much-advertised singer."

"If you please," asked Jinny next day of the singer, and blushed at her boldness, "will you give me two more tickets for tomorrow night's concert, I would like to come and bring a friend."

The man stared surprised for an instant, then laughed and tossed two tickets upon the flower stand.

"Liked it, did you?" he asked, "So much!" said Jinny. Bravely she made her request. "There was a song that my mother used to sing: 'Just a wearying for you'—and I wondered—"

All Jinny's appeal was in her eyes.

"If I'd sing it!" The tenor fastened his boutonniere. "By request," he added laughingly.

"I will," he promised impulsively.

Jinny watched feverishly for a woman's shabby figure as she waited for her father to come and close up her stock for the day. Homeward hurried autos and people everywhere, the tenor's taxi would soon bring the singer to his hotel near by—and there in the doorway at last, lingered fearfully, that small, dark-eyed woman.

"Good evening," said Jinny. The girl came slowly forward.

"I was rather rude in refusing your gift yesterday," she drawled softly.

"Madame!" breathed Jinny, her soul in the effort, "if you would be kind enough but to go with me to the entrance, later, when the concert is well on its way—"

"Why—I will go," the woman agreed.

With a kindly air she led the hesitating flower girl through the brilliant entrance and on to the rear of the great hall—then turned to leave her there—when—she paused uncertainly, trembling before the tones of a silvery voice, "Wearyin' an' wonderin' when you'll be comin' home again," sang the voice—"Just-a-wearyin'—fer you."

Half consciously clutching Jinny's friendly arm the dark-eyed girl followed down the aisle.

Jinny waited until her companion arose hastily to join the departing throng.

"I didn't realize," she said confusedly, "that I was staying."

Deliberately Jinny blocked the way. "Please," she begged, "stay a little longer, he meant that song for you, and soon he'll be coming—"

But the singer was already there.

"Katharine," he said huskily, and put forth his hand.

Jinny saw the dark-eyed girl place her own hand within the man's, before she herself stepped out quietly and happily into the night.

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## U. S. ARMY NEEDS 4,000 HORSES YEARLY

Uncle Sam Requires That Many  
For Cavalry And Pays  
Good Prices.

### THOROUGHbred Sires Best

Four thousand cavalry mounts are needed each year for the United States Army, according to Colonel L. Harde- man, of the Remount Division. Where are suitable cavalry horses to come from? There are plenty of heavy draft animals which can be used by the ar- tillery, but there is a serious shortage of lighter animals for the cavalry.

And the situation is serious. The automotive tractor may to some extent displace the draft horse so far as artillery service is concerned, but the cavalry cannot use "tin Lizies" in charging the enemy, neither can the mounted orderlies of artillery and in- fantry field officers follow their chiefs in "tin Lizies." Wherefore all branches of the army are up against it for riding horses.

Until Congress decides what it is going to do for the army, the different States must furnish the cavalry mounts. And perhaps after Congress makes up its multiple minds, the States may have to keep on furnishing light horses.

Maryland, the first State to have a Breeding Bureau, which offers to horse owners the free service of thor- oughbred sires for breeding purposes, can furnish some of the needed ani- mals now. Very few, it is true. But these few bring good prices if they come up to the specifications laid down by Uncle Sam as to what a cavalry mount should be.

Maryland will be able to furnish more mounts if its farmers will begin to raise lighter horses of at least half thoroughbred strain. This can be done without much cost to the farmer or the horse breeder and at consid- erable profit for the right sort of cavalry horse brings a good price now and will continue to bring good prices for years to come.

Every year Uncle Sam must have 4,000 cavalry steeds.

Remember that, you owners of mares.

Remember also that the right kind of a cavalry horse makes a mighty convenient farm horse, as it is not the light bodied, "weed" they want, but the chunky "half-bred," that you can use for plowing or to hitch to your wagon for a quick trip to town with the milk or repairs to your mower.

The life of a cavalry mount, under normal conditions, is ten years. Every decade, therefore, the army will use 400,000 horses.

And again the question is asked: Where are the horses and from where will they come?

The answer is: From the different States.

J. O. Williams, of the Division of Animal Husbandry, of the U. S. De- partment of Agriculture, told the writer the other day that his division is now at work on a plan to aid the farmers and breeder who requests one, a copy of an illustrated circular on horse breeding, showing by contrast, the right kind of stallions, mares, weanlings and young horses, and the improper kind. This contrast will be made more striking by the use of photographs of the right and wrong kind of animals.

Maryland can raise good horses. It has hosts of horse lovers and owners. All it lacks is a well directed cam- paign of extension work. Mr. Williams has promised that if the State College of Agriculture can furnish field men to go among the farmers and interest them in the subject of better horse production, he will send one of his experts with them. If the college has not the funds with which to carry on this extension work it is up to the people of the State to furnish the funds.

For Maryland has a great future before it as a horse-raising State. There is money in raising the right kind of horses. Good money, at that. But these horses must be light enough for cavalry purposes and yet strong enough to carry a weight of from 220 to 275 pounds.

So interested is the Bureau of Animal Industry in this great work of improving the breed of horses, that it is likely some of the motion pictures to be taken will show Maryland sires. And the promise has been made by Mr. Williams that the pictures will be shown in Maryland within a few weeks after they are made.

With the army and with the Gov- ernment's bureau of animal industry, so vitally interested in helping Mary- land, it is predicted that the people of the State will begin to help them- selves.

### AWARDS FOR Sires.

The Maryland Breeding Bureau has announced it will make a special award of \$100 for the best stallion shown at Timonium Fair in Septem- ber. Information will be furnished on application to the Division of In- formation, Maryland Breeding Bureau, 12th floor the American Building, Bal- timore. The bureau will also advise readers of this paper on any matter pertaining to the breeding of horses.

## "COSTS MORE— WORTH IT"

Why Does it Pay Better to  
keep Good Stock?

It costs no more to feed, gives better  
service and is always worth more.

For the same reason, you should use

### TILGHMAN'S



### FERTILIZERS

Being made from the Best High Grade  
materials obtainable, they give you  
**BIG CROPS OF HIGH QUALITY** and  
leave your soil improved.

TAKE A DAY OFF AND VISIT OUR FACTORY.

IT WILL PAY YOU TO SEE HOW OUR

FERTILIZERS ARE MADE

# Wm. B. TILGHMAN Company

SALISBURY

MARYLAND

### L & M SEMI-PASTE PAINTS

BEST THAT CAN BE MADE

Actual Cost **\$3.25** Per Gallon when ready to use

Recommended by satisfied users for over Forty Years

Write for COLOR CARD

Longman & Martinez, Makers, N. Y.

## Why Not Be Comfortable?

Mrs. Housewife, why cook over a hot range  
all Summer when you can buy from us

### THE BEST AND CHEAPEST OIL COOK STOVE

on the market? Can you cook on a range  
for 6 cents a day? No, but you can on  
our Four (4) Burner OIL COOK STOVE

### HARDWARE, IMPLE- MENTS and RANGES

We have just received a large shipment of  
**Columbia Wagons**

We have a better line of **BUGGIES,  
RUNABOUTS and HARNESS** than  
ever. We also have complete line of

## HARDWARE and ENAMEL WARE

Ask your neighbor where to get a Square  
Deal, and he will say Taylor's H'd'w Store

**J. T. TAYLOR, Jr.,**  
PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND

WHEN in want of  
**STYLISH and QUALITY PRINTING**

Call or Phone

MARYLANDER AND HERALD

### WATCH HIM GROW



Here is a "baby" who will give you no trouble—one who eats extraordinary  
food. Take habits of Thrift and Savings. Put in Thrift Stamps and Feed  
Regularly. Then just watch W. S. S. grow. You'll find him a wonderful joy.

### SAVINGS MADE SAFE FOR SMALL INVESTOR

Uncle Sam Provides Protection for  
Thrifty Citizen Who Wishes to  
Lay Aside Part of Earnings.

This is the day of the small invest-  
or. The war opened the eyes of some  
\$0,000,000 Americans to the benefits  
of investing in government securities;  
it minimized to the same extent the  
menace of fraudulent promotions in  
which many life's savings have been  
sunk. War Savings Stamps are mak-  
ing investing safe for the small saver.

Every small investor should realize  
that a dollar saved while money is  
the cheapest commodity offered will  
purchase twice as much of almost any  
other commodity within four or five  
years, so that, in addition to the in-  
terest that War Savings or other gov-  
ernment securities yield, the investor  
really has earned 100 per cent in the  
purchasing power of the dollar saved.

Small sums certainly are worth sav-  
ing. Amounts that seem insignificant  
soon pile up into figures that are im-  
pressive.

A great French banker was once  
asked the secret of French thrift, and  
he replied, "Compound interest." Just  
as constant waste, even in little  
things, may change one's life from  
success to failure, so the steady sav-  
ing of money will eventually bring  
independence, if not actual wealth.

There are very few persons who  
cannot, without inconvenience, lay  
aside 10 cents a day. Within ten  
years one's daily savings of this in-  
significant sum will amount to \$365,  
in addition to \$80.36 compound in-  
terest, making a total of \$445.36.

By saving 15 cents a day for ten  
years, with interest compounded at 4  
per cent, one will have the comfort-  
able sum of \$668.18; 20 cents a day  
will net \$890.89. Save 50 cents a day  
for ten years and there is \$2,327.75.  
A dollar a day will make a total of  
\$4,455.74 for the ten-year period.

All these figures are based on the  
savings being put out at 4 per cent  
compound interest. War Savings  
Stamps yield more than 4 per cent.

### LESSONS WILL TEACH THRIFT IN SCHOOLS

Pamphlets Giving Outline Course May  
Be Had by Writing War Loan  
Organization.

The War Loan Organization of the  
Fifth Federal Reserve District at Rich-  
mond, Va., has just issued an outline  
of a course of thrift for elementary  
schools. It is designed especially to  
meet the needs of teachers, beginning  
with chapters for the smallest young-  
sters and continuing to those for peo-  
ple up to the eighth grade.

"Thrift in the Schools" contains  
fascinating suggestions for the teach-  
ing of thrift to the little ones at the  
"Mother Goose" age. Then for the  
older children there are many other  
ways of bringing the lesson home.  
Geography, hygiene, English reading,  
budget making and problems in arith-  
metic adapt themselves to the teach-  
ing of thrift.

Besides these items the pamphlet  
contains suggestions for morning  
talks for all grades; tentative read-  
ing lists, with the names of the pub-  
lishers of books included; and, in each  
chapter, a paragraph on the practice  
of thrift.

The summary of the aims of the  
leaflet will probably give the best idea  
of the outline.

1. To give the child a broad under-  
standing of the specific facts and  
underlying principles of thrift.

2. To train the child in the habits  
of conservation and the wise use of  
all his resources.

3. To create through the schools a  
public sentiment in favor of thrift and  
economy, and through this public sen-  
timent, to cultivate the national  
habit of thrift.

The War Loan Organization in  
Richmond will furnish these leaflets  
in any quantity, free of charge.

If the frog hadn't slid back he  
would have gotten out of the well.  
Don't be a frog. Keep on buying War  
Savings Stamps.

Do you want to take a real vaca-  
tion? Buy W. S. S.

Don't be certain and not guess. You  
can save through W. S. S.

### LEARNING TO MAKE MONEY ONLY HALF

Wise Spending is Also Essential  
According to War Savings  
Organization.

Learning how to make money is  
only half. It is learning how to  
spend wisely and save judiciously that  
counts.

Even saving does not necessarily  
mean wise spending, since the pres-  
ent day offers so many equivalents for  
our money. It is only by making a  
careful, systematic study of the house-  
hold administration that a proper bal-  
ance may be found between the dif-  
ferent items in the average budget of  
the home.

There are items in every household  
on which too much money is spent.  
The fact must be faced that if too  
much is spent on clothing, for in-  
stance, less must be spent for other  
necessities of life.

Saving, however, is the item that  
should be most emphasized. Poor  
houses are full of people who did not  
have a savings item on their budgets.  
Unemployment, sickness, old age and  
many other demands necessitate a call  
on the reserve fund, the lack of which  
will result in suffering and want.

Every going enterprise is conducted  
on system. If the home is to be a suc-  
cessful institution it must also com-  
ply with this wise rule of economics.  
Systematic household accounting will  
make a home more cheerful and pros-  
perous. Household accounting alone,  
however, will never return its full ben-  
efit until it is backed by an intelligent  
family budget.

One must consider the problem of  
whether it is wiser to pay rent or to  
buy a home. In a large measure this  
depends on local conditions as well as  
the size of the income.

Amusement and recreation are es-  
sential in family life. The child and  
the adult should have an allowance  
for this, though the total be very  
small, averaging from 4 to 5 per cent  
of the income of the family.

The wise spender plans the needs of  
the family so that the amount spent  
in the "miscellaneous" items will be  
as small as possible. This item should  
not be a "catch all" in home records.

### MUCH JUNK FOUND BY VIRGINIA COMMUNITY

Thrift and junk business are boom-  
ing at Emporia, Va. "It keeps me  
busy running to the post office to get  
Thrift Stamps to pay for all the sal-  
vage that is coming in now," said  
the proprietor of one of the junk  
shops. "Where all the junk comes  
from is a constant wonder. No one  
would have believed that so much  
stuff could have been hidden away in  
a town of this size."

Under the voluntary organization  
of Mrs. W. B. Goodwyn, of Emporia,  
all the housewives of the town have  
been conducting an organized salvage  
campaign, in accordance with the  
plans outlined by the War Loan Or-  
ganization of the Fifth Federal Re-  
serve District.

Salvage so collected is sold to the  
local junk dealer for its full value in  
Thrift Stamps. According to arrange-  
ments already made with most deal-  
ers in waste materials in the Fifth  
District, wagons will call for junk  
wherever a "Salvage" card is dis-  
played. These cards have been dis-  
tributed all over the State.

Not only has Emporia found that  
this organized campaign is resulting  
in a highly beneficial town "clean-up,"  
but a source of economic welfare  
hardly known before has thus come  
to light.

The salvage campaign has proved  
so satisfactory in Emporia that junk  
wagons are now being run out to the  
surrounding towns.

### MONEY MAKING MONEY.

One dollar put aside every week for  
five years will give you over \$257; for  
ten years it will make \$633. Of course,  
\$2 a week will give you about double  
that, or for five years \$675.09; and so  
on. Buy a lead pencil and figure on  
that. It will be one of the best invest-  
ments you ever made.

Safety, increase and ready money  
are all provided by W. S. S. They  
can always be converted into cash on  
ten days' notice at the nearest post-  
office.

**Ancient Gambling Games.**  
It is known that from the earliest  
Roman times the games of tali and  
tessera were played with dice, but  
their invention has been attributed by  
the Grecian poets and sophists to Pal-  
medes, who in 1241, B. C., joined the  
Greeks in their expedition against  
Troy, where, by some writers, Palme-  
des is said to have been slain by an  
arrow from the bow of Paris. In ad-  
dition to the invention of dice, Pal-  
medes is said to have invented light-  
houses, measures, scales, the discus,  
the alphabet and the art of regulating  
sentinels.

**The Stormy Petrel.**  
The birds known to sailors as Moth-  
er Carey's chickens, whose appearance  
is supposed to foretell a storm, are  
otherwise known by the term stormy  
petrel (*Thalassidroma pelagica*). The  
bird seems to run in a remarkable man-  
ner along the surface of the sea, where  
it picks up its food. The petrel is a  
small bird of dusky plumage, nocturnal  
in habit, most abundant in the south-  
ern hemisphere. The name Mother  
Carey is supposed to be a corruption of  
the "Mother Cara"—dear, mother—  
of Levantine sailors.

**Perfume Their Dead.**  
Natives of Torres Strait islands, to  
the north of Queensland, have some pec-  
uliar burial customs. One is the an-  
ointing the bodies with cheap per-  
fume, the remainder being corked in  
the bottle and left on the grave. In  
some cases a cheap stone is set on  
the grave and this ceremony is usually  
marked by a three-days' gorge on the  
part of the relatives of the departed,  
pig, yams and turtle being shaken  
down to make room for more by vig-  
orous dancing and singing.

**What is a Mofussil?**  
"Mofussil" is a Hindoo word mean-  
ing "the provincial or rural districts,"  
as opposed to the towns. The Gan-  
getic delta is the land deposited by  
the river Ganges in India at its mouth,  
forming an extensive tract of very rich  
soil. The whole phrase refers to those  
rich, fertile districts near the mouth  
of the Ganges, where great quantities  
of rice are grown.

**"The Sick Man of Europe."**  
A collector of old prints proved that  
the expression, "the sick man of Eu-  
rope," persistently applied for years  
to Turkey, dates back to the seven-  
teenth century, when John Sobieski  
drove back the Turks from the gates  
of Vienna. A print of the period shows  
the Turk on his sick bed and doctors,  
representing the nations of Europe,  
gathered about him.

**Make Themselves Clothes.**  
Among the animal tailors are the  
smooth caterpillars. Naked and un-  
armed, their extreme vulnerability  
places them at the mercy of numerous  
enemies; but many families of them  
are remarkable for making little  
sheaths or garments for the protec-  
tion of their bodies, notably the silk-  
worm, than whom the lilies of the field  
are not more gorgeously arrayed.

**Those With Enterprise.**  
The enterprising person is the per-  
son who is always learning and then  
putting that learning to use, who is  
making the very best of opportunity,  
and creating all the opportunities  
which seem to offer themselves to  
his or her molding. In other words,  
what is enterprise but a busy mind  
and a busy person properly directed  
by a sane soul.

**Named From Saint's Day.**  
On the tenth of April, 1534, Jacques  
Cartier sailed from France with two  
small ships and 122 men to found a  
colony in North America. In May he  
arrived in Newfoundland. Cartier en-  
tered the Newfoundland waters in the  
fete day of St. Lawrence, and called the  
gulf St. Lawrence in honor of the  
patron saint of that day.

**Mending Broken Glass Articles.**  
Tumblers, fruit dishes, lamp chim-  
neys, globes, etc., can be mended with  
the following preparation: Take five  
parts of gelatin to one of a solution  
of bichromate of potash. Cover the  
broken edges with this and press to-  
gether, then place in direct sunlight  
for a few hours.

**Comets and Stars.**  
Comets are erratic members of the  
solar system moving in orbits. Stars  
may be classified as fixed stars and  
planets, the planets revolving about  
the sun, while the position of the fixed  
stars relative to other heavenly bod-  
ies seems unvarying.

**Best of All Fertilizers.**  
I believe that the best fertilizer  
for any soil is a spirit of industry, en-  
terprise and intelligence. Without  
this, lime and gypsum, bones and green  
manure, marl and guano will be of lit-  
tle use.—Henry Ward Beecher.

**And Then They Worked Hard.**  
It takes four men to give an ele-  
phant castor oil, the dose being 123  
ounces. We have known it to take  
three women and two men to give a  
small boy castor oil, dose only one  
dram.

**Optimistic Thought.**  
Against stupidity the very gods  
fight in vain.



# MARYLAND AND HERALD

TUESDAY MORNING, JULY 15, 1919

Notices of Marriages and Deaths will be published free—but obituaries must be paid for at the rate of 10 cents per line.

**BUSINESS POINTERS**  
Ten (10) cents a line for the first insertion and (5) cents thereafter.

**FOR SALE—Late Potatoes Seed.**  
W. M. P. TODD, Princess Anne.  
Place your order now for Lime. W. P. TODD, Princess Anne.

**FOR SALE—500 bushels of Corn.** W. E. WADDY, Princess Anne.  
**FOR SALE—Soy Beans, Cowpeas and Millet Feed.** W. P. TODD

**FOR SALE—House and lot in West Princess Anne.** H. E. ALVORD.  
**FOR SALE—A lot of nice Pigs.** C. M. ADAMS, Princess Anne, Route 1.

**BEES** handled for you. See statement under "Bees" elsewhere.  
**FOR SALE—One Disc Cultivator.** Inquire at J. T. Taylor's Hardware store. F. E. ALLEN.

**FOR SALE—Car load Corn on track at Princess Anne to-morrow (Wednesday).** W. P. TODD.

**FOR SALE—900 Baskets of Peaches.** Ripening from now on. C. B. STREET, Princess Anne, Route 2.

**FOR SALE—Clover Seed, Timothy Seed, Oats, Dairy Feeds and Hog Feeds.** W. P. TODD, Princess Anne.

**FOR SALE—One 1-ton Ford Truck, worm-drive, in good shape, good tires.** W. G. PRICE, Princess Anne.

If you want your films developed call at J. T. Smith & Co.'s drug store. First-class work at reasonable prices.

**FOR SALE—One Ford Touring Car, 1915 model, in first-class condition.** WILLIAM F. MUR, Princess Anne.

**FOR SALE—Lot of hand-picked Hoober Seed Potatoes.** LEWIS SCHMIDING, Shady Lawn Farm, Westover, Md.

**FOR SALE—Tankage, Beef Scrap, Grit and all kinds of Chicken Feed.** Roofing, etc. W. P. TODD

**FOR SALE—One Mule and one Horse Colt, one year old, each. Also one good Farm Horse.** JAMES MILDON, Princess Anne, Route 1.

**WANTED—Farms for Sale.** If you want to sell your farm, drop in our office and list it with us. MOORE & FORD, Princess Anne.

**FOR SALE—Mule Colt, coming four months old; 9-year-old Horse, gentle to all harness; lot of Hye, \$2 per bushel.** W. J. STEVENSON, Princess Anne, R-1.

**FOR RENT—My farm where I now reside, known as the "Henry Lankford farm," for the year 1920.** Will rent for one year or term of years. A. J. TAYLOR, Princess Anne, Route 4.

A full line of Baldwin's Dry Air Refrigerators, twelve different styles and sizes. One for every home. Get yours before they are gone.

**HAYMAN'S HARDWARE DEPT.**  
**FOR SALE—Maxwell Touring Car, in good running condition; worth \$350, but on account of selling all of my interests here, and expecting to move away at an early date, will sacrifice for \$150.** H. D. YATES, Princess Anne.

We have in our show room seven makes of Oil Cook Stoves, one to four burners in each make. Among these is the Florence Automatic, which is the best by test.

**HAYMAN'S HARDWARE DEPT.**  
I now own a registered Guernsey Bull—Viola's Fashion No. 48907. Anyone desiring the use of this Bull will find him at my farm one-half mile west of Princess Anne. Service fee \$3.00 cash, with return privilege. ROBERT S. JONES.

Miss Marie Pusey, of Baltimore, is the guest of Miss Addie Brown.

Mr. Omar A. Jones spent a few days last week in Baltimore.

Miss Margaret V. McBryde, of Washington, D. C., is the guest of Mrs. H. L. Brittingham.

Mrs. J. D. Wallop and daughter, Mrs. Franklin P. Waller, returned last Friday night from a few days' visit to Baltimore.

Mrs. John S. McMaster and son, Alfred, of Jersey City, are visiting at the home of Mrs. McMaster's sister, Mrs. L. A. Oates.

Mrs. Joseph Clarke Coe, of Allentown, Pa., arrived in Princess Anne last Wednesday evening to visit her mother, Mrs. Mary D. Fitzgerald.

Antioch Methodist Episcopal Sunday school picnic will be held on Thursday, July 24th, at "Clifton," leaving Princess Anne at 1 o'clock p. m.

Mr. Wm. S. Henning, of the firm of Townsend, Scott & Son, Baltimore, spent last Thursday at "Beechwood," the home of Miss Emily R. Waters.

Mr. and Mrs. William C. Brown and daughter, Fannie, of Philadelphia, are visiting at the home of Mrs. Brown's mother, Mrs. S. S. Sydlar, on Beckford avenue.

Mr. W. W. Fisher, of New York city, was a visitor to Princess Anne last Wednesday. Mr. Fisher, many years ago, was principal of the Fairmount High School. He is at present connected with the public school service of New York and has charge of a department with 23 subordinate teachers.

Mrs. W. P. Fitzgerald has returned from a ten-day auto trip through the Blue Ridge mountains and all the interesting cities and towns of Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia and Delaware. Mrs. Fitzgerald was accompanied by her mother, Mrs. Toadvine, of Eden; Miss Mary McNamara, of Upper Fairmount, and her two sons, Preston and William Fitzgerald. They all report a very pleasant trip and give special mention of the wonderful caverns of Luray, Va., and the interesting visit at Harper's Ferry, W. Va. While there they visited John Brown's Fort and saw many interesting relics taken from the Old Fort.

Mr. Olie Pilehard left last Saturday night to spend a few days with relatives in Norfolk, Va.

Mrs. T. Lester Carrow, of Norfolk, Va., spent the week-end with her sister, Mrs. G. W. Brown.

Mr. Harold Huffington, of Baltimore, is visiting Mr. George W. Brown and other friends in Princess Anne.

Mr. W. F. Pendleton, of Chevy Chase, Md., is the guest of Mr. Peter Fairbairn, at the "Brownstone" farm.

Misses Emily V. and Mattie B. Wheatley, daughters of Mr. and Mrs. John E. Wheatley, of Princess Anne, are visiting relatives and friends in Camden, New Jersey.

Last Wednesday night a number of the younger set of Princess Anne enjoyed a dance in the Cohn Building. The light fantastic was tripped off from music from a victrola.

Miss Elsie Holland, of Mt. Vernon, who has been visiting Miss Mary Anna Powell, at Pocomoke City, has returned home. She was accompanied by Miss Powell, who will be her guest for a few days.

Miss Arleen Beauchamp, daughter of Mr. Robert T. Beauchamp, of Revell's Neck, has surrendered her scholarship at St. Mary's Seminary. She is now at Ocean City taking a summer course preparatory to a teacher's appointment.

The tomato growers around King's Creek, Somerset county, are reported to be making big money on their early crops. Tomatoes have been going into market in large quantities and the prices have been very gratifying to the growers.

Messrs. Thos. H. Bock and John W. Morris motored to Baltimore last week in Mr. Bock's Cole-8 limousine. Mr. Bock, we understand, disposed of his machine in Baltimore and while there Mr. Morris purchased an electrically-equipped Ford car in which they returned home.

Mrs. W. B. Spiva entertained at cards last Friday afternoon in honor of Miss Berenice M. Thompson, of "Workington," her house guest. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. E. Herrman Cohn, Mrs. C. C. Gelder, Mrs. H. T. Ruhl, Misses Ellen D. McMaster, Jane D. Wilson, Amanda Lankford, Emily I. Dashiell and Elenor McAllen.

The Eastern Shore Baptist Educational Conference will hold its first Young People's Institute at Ocean City from July 31st to August 3rd. Classes will be conducted on all phases of Sunday School and Young People's work. July 31st will be known as Baptist Day when all the Baptists of the Eastern Shore will assemble for a day of sports.

The Board of Education has still on hand a number of scholarships that are vacant. Among these are the following: Charlotte Hall School, (for boys); St. Mary's Seminary, (for girls); Maryland State Normal School, (several); and Maryland Institute, (three). This is a fine opportunity for young people and the scholarships ought not to go begging.

Last Tuesday Mr. W. Jerome Sterling, who is now completing a term as Clerk of the Circuit Court for Somerset county, filed with the Board of Election Supervisors a certificate of his candidacy for re-election and will enter the Republican primaries in September. Mr. John B. Robins, of Crisfield, also filed a certificate of his candidacy for State Senator on the same day.

Last Wednesday evening was a big time for Pocomoke City when the returned soldiers and their relatives, numbering about 200, were given a splendid supper in the Mt. Salem Methodist Episcopal Church. An open-air meeting was held later, which attracted more than 1,000 persons. The band played and speeches were made by the ministers, Mayor Tull and others. John W. Ennis presided.

A formal welcome reception in honor of Col. Henry Page, new commander of Fort McHenry, and of Mrs. Page was given at the Red Cross recreation building at the fort last Thursday night by the commissioned officers, welfare organizations and nurses of the post. No speeches were made and the occasion was featured by dancing and music. The building was decorated with flags of the allied nations.

A party of prominent people from Delaware, who had been on a few days' outing at Wachapreague, Va., spent last Wednesday night at the Washington Hotel. They were: Dr. E. R. Steele, of Dover; Dr. Walter Steele, of Newark; Dr. W. H. Haucker, of Farmhurst; Dr. Roland Paynter, of Georgetown; Messrs. Curtis Davis, of Laurel; Henry Hall, of Smyrna; Thomas Townsend, of Milford; C. C. Kurtz and Fred. H. Yawthrop, of Wilmington.

Nearly nine hundred dollars will be given as prizes to winners in the Farm Teams exhibition and the Horse Show at the great Timonium Fair, which will be held on September 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th and 6th next. In all there are 89 prizes distributed in 18 events, four of which are in the Farm teams section and the remainder in the Horse Show. All entries will close on August 23d and entry blanks and other information may be obtained from Mr. Gittings at 350 Equitable Building.

Judge Robt. F. Duer spent the week-end with relatives in Baltimore.

Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Learey, of Pocomoke City, spent Sunday with relatives in Princess Anne.

Collector of Internal Revenue Joshua W. Miles spent the week end at his home in Princess Anne.

Mr. and Mrs. Percy Marshall, of Baltimore, spent several days last week at the home of Mr. E. I. Brown.

Mrs. Z. W. Townsend, Mrs. Mahoney and daughter, Margaret, spent part of last week at the Atlantic Hotel, Ocean City.

The picnic of the Presbyterian Sunday School will be held on Thursday, July 17th, at "Almington," leaving town by truck at 10 o'clock a. m.

It only costs two cents now to mail a letter, the new rate having gone into effect July 1st. You can save a cent by mailing us a check for your arrears subscription.

The festival and supper which was to have been held by the ladies of Salem Methodist Protestant Church, Manokin, Wednesday, July 16th, has been postponed until Wednesday July 23d. Should the weather be stormy it will be held the following evening.

Mrs. H. L. Brittingham gave a most delightful luncheon last Saturday, at her home on south Somerset avenue, in honor of Miss Harriet Bishop, of Worcester, Mass. The guests were: Mrs. W. B. Spiva, Mrs. E. H. Cohn, Mrs. W. H. Dashiell, Mrs. T. J. Smith, Mrs. H. P. Dashiell, Mrs. H. T. Ruhl and Mrs. O. H. Murphy.

Siloam camp-meeting opens Saturday, July 26th. Rev. John Clark will be in charge of the evangelistic services. A number of preachers will deliver inspiring sermons. There will be fine singing, and all are looking forward to a very enjoyable camp. Rev. J. M. S. VanBlunk, pastor of the Quantico circuit, will be in charge.

The Just Government League of Maryland is bringing all possible pressure to bear upon Gov. Harrington to get him to call an extra session of the legislature for the purpose of considering the amendment to the Federal constitution which is to give votes to the women of the country when ratified by the required number of states.

Dog licenses for 1919 expired July 1st. Fifteen days have been allowed to give all owners an opportunity to renew their license. After today, (July 15th), the sheriff will become active in prosecuting any owner who has failed to procure the necessary license or anyone harboring an unlicensed dog. To avoid trouble it would be well to secure your license and have your dog properly tagged.

The Managers of Timonium Fair have issued an invitation to all the editors of Maryland to attend the fair on Wednesday, September 4th, when the fair will hold Editors' Day. All the expenses of the editors will be paid by the Fair Association from the time they step on the train at their various homes until they return, including entertainment while at the fair, and the fair association will arrange a series of special features for the editors while there.

**BEES**  
If you have old stands of bees or "gums," that you mean to take up this year, why not have the honey now when it is very scarce and unusually high priced? The fruit bloom, clover and linden flows have been uncommonly good and combs in the hives are now full of honey that bees are bound to use up during the rest of the summer. In case you have trouble in handling bees I will take up your honey from whatever gum, box or stand you have for you free of charge in return for the bees and old brood that are in the hives. Why not use some of the old honey now and keep the younger colonies or swarms for the fall? Address or call upon the undersigned, FRED H. DEWEY, 126 Beckford ave., Princess Anne.

**NOTICE**  
To The Tax Payers Of Somerset County.  
I will be at WESTOVER, at Long Brothers store, on Thursday morning, July 24th, and at CRISFIELD at W. Jerome Sterling & Co.'s store on Friday morning, July 25th, 1919, for the purpose of receiving and collecting State and County Taxes.  
R. MARK WHITE, Treasurer.

**JESSE C. MADDOX**  
**TONSorial ARTIST**  
While visiting Barber Shops give us a call. Can furnish anything you may wish in the Tonsorial Line.  
PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND  
[Adjoining Newton's Store]  
Sole Agents for The Eastern Shore Laundry

**Dr. R. O. HIGGINS**  
**DENTIST**  
Successor to  
**Dr. E. W. SMITH**  
OFFICES 228 WEST MAIN STREET  
SALISBURY MARYLAND  
Gas Administered. Teeth Straightened  
X-Rays Telephone 744

**Closing Out Sale**  
Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware  
All parties having Watches, Clocks or Jewelry of any kind here for repair are hereby notified that they must be gotten out before August 1st, 1919.  
E. I. BROWN,  
Princess Anne, Md.

## THE Y. M. C. A. CONFERENCE

Will Convene at Ocean City Next Friday to Sunday

The men of Delaware who are interested in the county and rural Y. M. C. A. work for their state will combine with the Eastern Shore for the Y. M. C. A. conference to be held at Ocean City. Invitations have been sent out to men of the three Delaware counties. Over 900 invitations have been sent out to men of the Eastern Shore.

Following are the members of the Conference Committee: Fred P. Adkins, Prof. Hugh W. Caldwell, E. Herrman Cohn, Edwin G. Cover, J. E. Drennon, John W. Ennis, Senator Orlando Harrison, Judge James A. Pearce, Henry W. Ruark, Fred G. Uailton, Charles Webster, George W. Woolford, Clayton Wright, E. Benson Dennis.

People who would like to attend but do not receive an invitation should send their names to the District office, room 304, B. & L. Building, Salisbury, Md., or to a member of the conference committee and they will be welcome to attend.

The 200 churches of the Eastern Shore have been invited to send one or more men to the conference in the interest of the boys and young men of their church and community. This conference will be of benefit personally to those who attend, and of great value to men interested in community organization, boys work, rural affairs and church program among boys and young men.

**Summer Complaint Quickly Relieved**  
"About two years ago when suffering from a severe attack of summer complaint, I took Chamberlain's Colic, Diarrhoea Remedy and it relieved me almost instantly," writes Mrs. Henry Jewett, Clark Mill, N. Y. This is an excellent remedy for colic and diarrhoea and should be kept at hand by every family.

[Advertisement]  
**DR. H. C. ROBERTSON**  
**DENTIST**  
NITROUS OXIDE GAS WITH OXYGEN ADMINISTERED  
Office—Prince William Street, opposite Court House.  
Princess Anne, Maryland

**NOTICE**  
All persons interested as Stockholders in the Deal's Island Bank, Deal's Island, Md., are hereby notified that a meeting of the stockholders of said bank will be held at their Banking House on Deal's Island, Md., on Tuesday, the 25th day of July, 1919, at 10:30 o'clock a. m. for the purpose of considering the propriety of increasing the amount of the Capital Stock \$5,000.00 so that the total amount of the Capital Stock shall be \$10,000.00. Done this 30th day of June, 1919.  
JOSHUA W. MILES  
H. P. DASHIELL  
WM. B. SPIVA  
A Majority of the directors of said bank.

**Prompt Service day or night**  
**PHILIP M. SMITH**  
**UNDERTAKER**  
**and EMBALMER**  
PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND  
AUTO HEARSE SERVICE  
Phone 42

**ATTRACTIONS**  
**FOR THIS WEEK AT**  
**THE AUDITORIUM**  
**Motion Pictures**  
TUESDAY NIGHT  
Marguerite Clark in "Little Miss Hoover" and Pathe News.  
THURSDAY NIGHT  
Lila Lee in "The Secret Garden"  
SATURDAY NIGHT  
Fifth Episode of "The Lightning Raider," Mack Sennett Comedy, "Reilly's Washday" and Pathe News.  
Admission, 15 cents, war tax 2 cents  
Children, 10 cents, war tax 1 cent  
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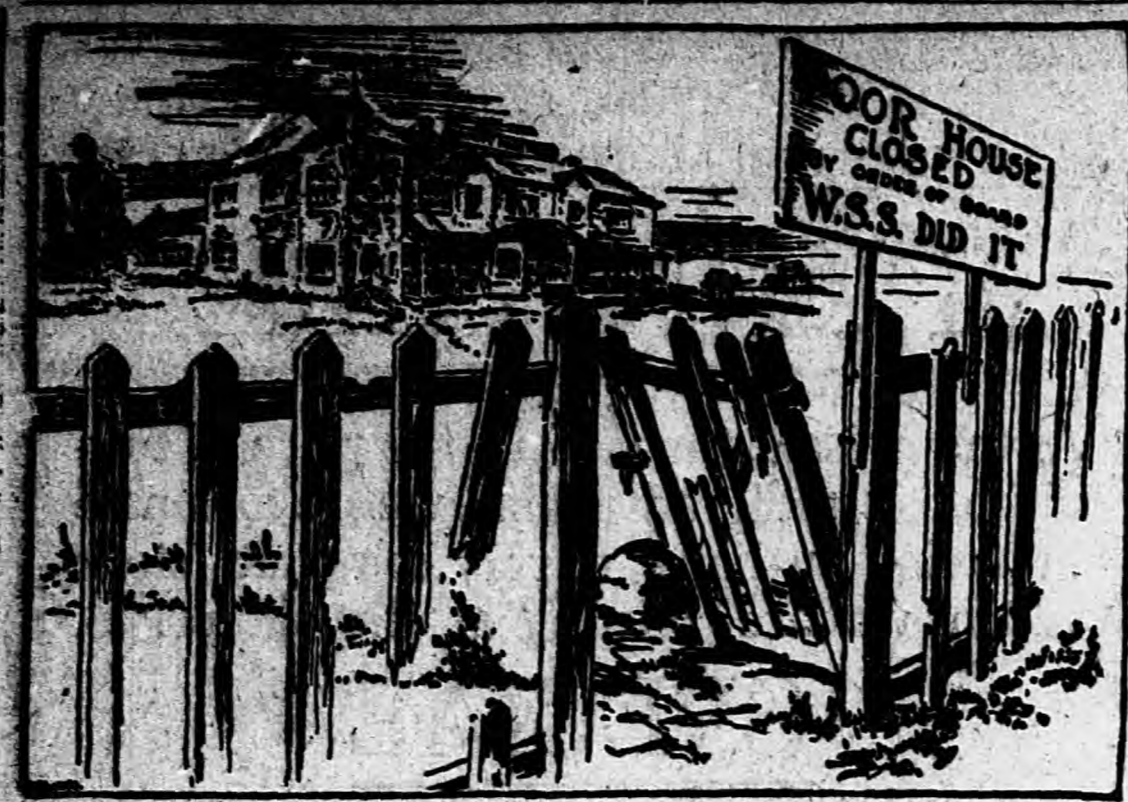
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## FOOD IS CURE FOR BOLSHEVISM

First Aid Treatment Splendid Medicine for Spirit of Unrest. How War Savings Stamps Help.

President Wilson has asked for food to stop the wave of Bolshevism rolling westward out of Russia. No intelligent person doubts the value of food as a first aid, but at bottom the security of our institutions rests upon the working interest the people take in these institutions.

Citizens having no interest in a government, no economic interest in the success of that government, are apt to be the first victims of vicious propaganda or unbalanced political theories. On the other hand men and women who have invested in their government either by way of conducting private enterprise under its protection or through direct purchase of government securities have something at stake and desire to maintain stable institutions. Such persons are not necessarily reactionists. They may be quite progressive and anxious for reform where reform is needed.

Consequently the effective barrier to Bolshevism in America today is thrift and investment. The philosophy must reach into the workshops of the nation. It is reaching into those workshops and into the schoolhouses of the nation in the form of the Thrift Stamp and the War Savings Stamp.

When everybody in America is buying Thrift and War Savings Stamps as a habit one won't hear much about Bolshevism in America. It is the financial and patriotic duty of every American who loves real liberty to get the Thrift Stamp habit now.

## HOLD WAR SECURITIES.

Eastern Business Men Issue Warning Against Parting With Government Bonds and W. S. S.

That it is a bad business proposition for any merchant to encourage holders of War Savings Stamps to exchange them for merchandise is the opinion of a group of eastern business men, who recently discussed this question at their annual convention.

"Such action merely helps fake promoters and dishonest brokers in their effort to shake public confidence in government bonds as an investment," said one of the speakers. "It is lamentable that they have worked to an alarming degree among the poor, and among ignorant people of this country."

The two hundred delegates attending the gathering were so impressed with the necessity for keeping War Savings Stamps in the hands of the original purchasers that each pledged to go back home and constitute himself the head of a vigilance committee to oppose the offering of merchandise for government securities.

## TABLE SHOWS HOW MONEY MULTIPLIES

Twice More Than One Hundred Dollars Monthly for Eight Months Will Grow into Thousand Dollars by January 1, 1924.

The following table will be of service to the individual who plans to save systematically throughout the year by means of War Savings Stamps. The stamps draw four per cent interest compounded quarterly. Each 1919 War Savings Stamp was worth last January \$4.12. Each stamp, because of the interest that is compounded, costs one cent more each month, so that next January it will cost \$4.24 and at the end of five years it will be worth \$5.

Thrift Stamps are of the denomination of 25 cents and are the means by which one may accumulate small savings until a sufficient amount is saved to purchase a War Savings Stamp. They are invaluable for the thrifty saver, who can lay aside only a small amount at a time.

Cost	Month	No.	Cost No.	Cost No.	Cost No.	Cost No.	Cost
May	4.12	25	104.00	13	54.08	7	\$29.12
June	4.17	25	104.25	13	54.04	6	28.99
July	4.22	25	104.50	13	54.04	6	28.94
Aug.	4.27	25	104.75	13	54.00	6	28.74
Sept.	4.30	25	105.00	13	54.00	7	29.40
Oct.	4.31	25	105.25	13	54.02	6	28.26
Nov.	4.32	25	105.50	13	54.00	6	28.23
Dec.	4.33	25	105.75	13	54.00	6	28.38
TOTAL	200		\$39.00	100	419.48	50	209.72
Maturity Val.	Jan. 1, 1924		1,000.00		500.00		250.00

## TO ENCOURAGE THRIFT

Schools Called Upon by Treasury Department to Make Saving Happy Habit.

Through the government savings directors of the twelve federal reserve districts, the Savings Division of the United States Treasury Department has called upon the normal schools, colleges and universities of the country to aid in the government campaign to make thrift a happy habit. The American Council on Education, representing institutions of higher learning throughout the country, has joined with the Savings Division to secure the co-operation of the schools.

The plan evolved by the Savings Division and the Council on Education contemplates the creation of thrift organizations in each of the normal schools, colleges and universities, to teach the basic principles of intelligent saving—wise buying, sane spending, safe investment and avoidance of waste, and to aid in featuring the advantage of Thrift Stamps and War Savings Stamps as the ideal investment for small savings. Through the American Council on Education, the presidents of the institutions of higher learning have been urged to name institutional thrift representatives, who will co-operate with the local savings organizations. This has been done in most cases. The educational institutions are expected to have a large influence in the movement to make the United States a nation of intelligent savers.

## WORLD'S HISTORY IN RESUME PROVES W. S. S. WILL PAY.

One thing we know as we pursue the history of antiquity, from times when Noah was the news, of Babylon's iniquity, down through the days when Caesar's ghost was haunting Brutus in his bed, is this. The spenders shouted most, but nearly all of them were bled. Whereas the lad who never flung sesterces to the Forum crowd was never immuredly hung nor measured for an early shroud. This bit of ancient sophistry has now its modern counterpart, and more and more it's borne on me how splendid is the saving art—the art of mind—ing one's affairs and watching little things increase. It rids the future of its cares, shows profit on our elbow grease. Today when W. S. S. you read upon a hanging sign, you know the man sell Thriftiness, a virtue once quite hard to find. I do not thank the war for much, but this I've learned, and learned it proper, when someone tries to make a "touch" a Thrift Stamp makes an A-1 stopper.

Watch your nickels and the dollars will take care of themselves.

Small leaks sink big ships—stop them with W. S. S.

## Razors of Glass.

The method adopted in the manufacture of glass razors was quite interesting. A cylindrical piece of volcanic glass served as a core, so to speak, from which thin flakes (somewhat resembling modern razor blades in shape) were skillfully chipped off. This was often accomplished in such a way that the resulting blade had two beveled edges, very keen and sharp, for its entire length. Such a razor blade had cutting edges that kept their sharpness quite as long, it is likely, as the steel tool of today. And when it became dull there was no necessity for sharpening it. All that had to be done was to knock off a fresh flake (lengthwise of the core), which was already as good as honed and stropped. The glass cylinder served the same purpose as one of the new-fangled shaving sets, in which a supply of extra blades is furnished, in order that the man who shaves may escape the trouble of stropping and honing.

## First United States Bank.

The first bank in New York city, in point of age, is the Bank of New York in Wall street, which was organized 135 years ago. A number of prominent merchants and citizens met at the Merchants' coffee house and elected officers of the financial institution. Alexander Hamilton was the real founder of the Bank of New York, but Gen. Alexander McDougall was chosen as its first president. Hamilton drew up the constitution of the bank, which had its first headquarters in the Walton mansion. Both Hamilton and Aaron Burr were stockholders, and the former was a director for five years. For many years after its organization the Bank of New York, with the Bank of North America in Philadelphia and the Bank of Massachusetts in Boston, held the entire banking capital of the United States. The bank of New York has occupied its present site since 1798.

## The Poor Little Newsboy.

They were dining down street the other evening and their attention was called to a poor little newsboy sitting near and eating a solitary plate of beans. The girl in waiting told them, that it was the fourth time that day that he had been in for a nickel order, and that he always took beans, and she thought the little fellow was hungry. So they called him over and gave him a half-dollar to spend and told him to buy a good dinner—anything he desired. While he was gone their own dinner cooled as they speculated as to what he would buy. Of course, it would be pie and cake and crullers and the sweets so dear to the young. Presently he returned triumphantly, bearing several dishes—all beans. That child knew what he wanted and when he wanted it—Indianapolis News.

## Umbrella Improvement.

It is the little things which make for perfection, we are told. An inventor has perfected a device which certainly shows a taste for perfection. No one is unfamiliar with the strip of tape with a catch which is used snugly to wind up closed umbrellas. When the umbrella is open this piece of tape dangles and pendulates in a way that undoubtedly is offensive to the dignity of some. The inventor in question has made an invention which provides means of stowing away the pendant into the interior of the opened umbrella by means of a snapping device.

## Best Method of Rising.

Some trust to luck—some rely upon influence—some expect promotion without self-assertion—but the persevering rise upon the wings of will.—Herbert Kaufman.

## Spasmodic Sermon.

By this stage of eternity the tooth of time must show some evidence of decay.—Indianapolis Star.



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THE BALTIMORE NEWS

BALTIMORE, MD.

## OLD AGE STARTS WITH YOUR KIDNEYS

Science says that old age begins with weakened kidneys and digestive organs. This being true, it is easy to believe that by keeping the kidneys and digestive organs cleaned and in proper working order old age can be deferred and life prolonged far beyond that enjoyed by the average person. For over 200 years GOLD MEDAL Haaslem Oil has been relieving the weaknesses and disability due to advancing years. It is a standard old-time home remedy and needs no introduction. GOLD MEDAL Haaslem Oil is enclosed in odorless, tasteless capsules containing about 5 drops each. Take them as you would a pill, with a small swallow of water. The oil stimulates the kidney action and enables the organs to throw off the poisons which cause premature old age. New life and strength increase as you continue the treatment. When completely restored continue taking a capsule or two each day. GOLD MEDAL Haaslem Oil Capsules will keep you in health and vigor and prevent a return of the disease. Do not wait until old age or disease have settled down for good. Go to your druggist and get a box of GOLD MEDAL Haaslem Oil Capsules. Money refunded if they do not help you. Three alices. But remember to ask for the original imported GOLD MEDAL brand. In sealed packages.

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Flour Meal  
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OFFICE FURNITURE,  
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COMMERCIAL and SOCIAL STATIONERY,  
BLANK BOOKS

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset County letters testamentary on the estate of  
FRANCIS S. LOCKERMAN,  
late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons having claims against said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber on or before the  
Thirtieth Day of October, 1919.

or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under my hand this 25th day of April, 1919.  
SALLIE W. LOCKERMAN,  
Executrix of Francis S. Lockerman, deceased.  
True Copy. Test: LAFAYETTE RUARK,  
Register of Wills.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset County letters testamentary on the estate of  
HARRIET H. FITZGERALD  
late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons having claims against said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber on or before the  
Twenty-first Day of November, 1919.

or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under my hand this 12th day of May, 1919, 1919.  
ALBERT B. FITZGERALD,  
Executor of Harriet H. Fitzgerald, deceased.  
True Copy. Test: LAFAYETTE RUARK,  
Register of Wills.

## Baltimore American

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## CHAS. C. FULTON & CO.

FELIX AGNUS, Manager and Publisher

AMERICAN OFFICE

BALTIMORE, MD.

## BETTER THAN GOLD

By GLADYS PLUMMER.

"The postman is late, Marcia."  
"No later than most days, mother."  
Widow Burke had been watching for the postman to pass the window of the cottage for the last half hour. He did not come every day to Willow lane. There were only a few scattered houses beyond the Widow Burke's, and if there were no letters for these he did not pass the house. Once a month there was a letter—a foreign letter, that took him to Willow lane. Widow Burke had a son who had been away in Australia for four years, and during all that time he had never failed to send that monthly letter with a small remittance.

"He's coming, Marcia," called the old lady sharply, but Marcia was already at the gate.

"No letter?" she gasped.  
"No letter today," he answered.  
"There has been thick weather in the channel and the boats could not get in."

Marcia hurried into the house, where her mother was anxiously waiting, and told her what the postman had said.

The mother did not answer for a minute, but sat looking into the fire. "I knew it wasn't Tim's fault," she answered tremulously. "He'd never forget his ma."

If it had been thick weather out at sea the day before it was thicker and wilder that night. It began to blow with steadily increasing force all through the night. A ship laboring to come up to the channel weathering a dangerous point, on a rocky coast, was driven perilously near the shore. The gale had torn away the masts and rigging, and the vessel was lying at the mercy of the waves.

A cry went up as the waves struck her broadside, and swept over the deck, and a strong man who had been watching eagerly all the night for the dreary dawn, sank on his knees with a bitter cry: "Oh, mother! mother!" He was lashed to a stump of a mast that had been broken off short, or he would have been swept off with the wave that carried everything before it.

It was hard to die in sight of land. He had been looking forward for years to that hour, to the first glad sight of his native shore. He had not deigned in vain for gold in the mines of Australia. Luck had been with him. He was coming home with \$10,000 in gold. He had not told his mother of his wealth, for he wanted to gladden her heart with the surprise. Now, this was the last bitter drop in his cup.

If the ship went down his wealth would go with him.

His mother would think he had forgotten her. When his little monthly remittance ceased she would go to the poorhouse, and the wealth he had toiled so hard for would be lost forever in the cruel hungry sea.

Mrs. Burke, in her little cottage, had not been able to sleep for the storm. The wind was roaring in the chimney and the doors and windows rattled.

"Get me my book, Marcia, and glasses, please," said the old lady, solemnly. "Maybe the Lord will hear my prayers. There's no other way I can help them."

Marcia trembling, obeyed her mother's request, and brought the big prayer book and glasses, and the old lady sat up in bed and read aloud the beautiful prayers for those in peril on the sea.

When morning came, and people were astir in the village, the neighbors came in with dreadful accounts of the fallen chimneys, of roofs carried away and trees uprooted and lying across the roads.

Marcia stole out to meet the postman when she saw him coming down the lane. He shook his head; there was no letter. He accounted for it as he had done the day before. "A sight of wrecks on the coast; there'll be a lot of mails lost, I reckon."

On the third day, just as the sun was setting over the hills, the latch of the garden gate was softly lifted, and there was a step outside on the gravel.

The old lady, dozing by the fire, heard the step and lifted her drooping head. She would have risen from her seat, but her trembling limbs seemed rooted to the chair.

There was a reason for her agitation; a man had lifted the latch and come in. It was Tim.

"Mother!"

She sat white and still, clutching the arms of her chair.

"It's me, mother—Timothy. I've been near drowned, but the Lord has brought me safely back. I guess you've been praying for me, mother."

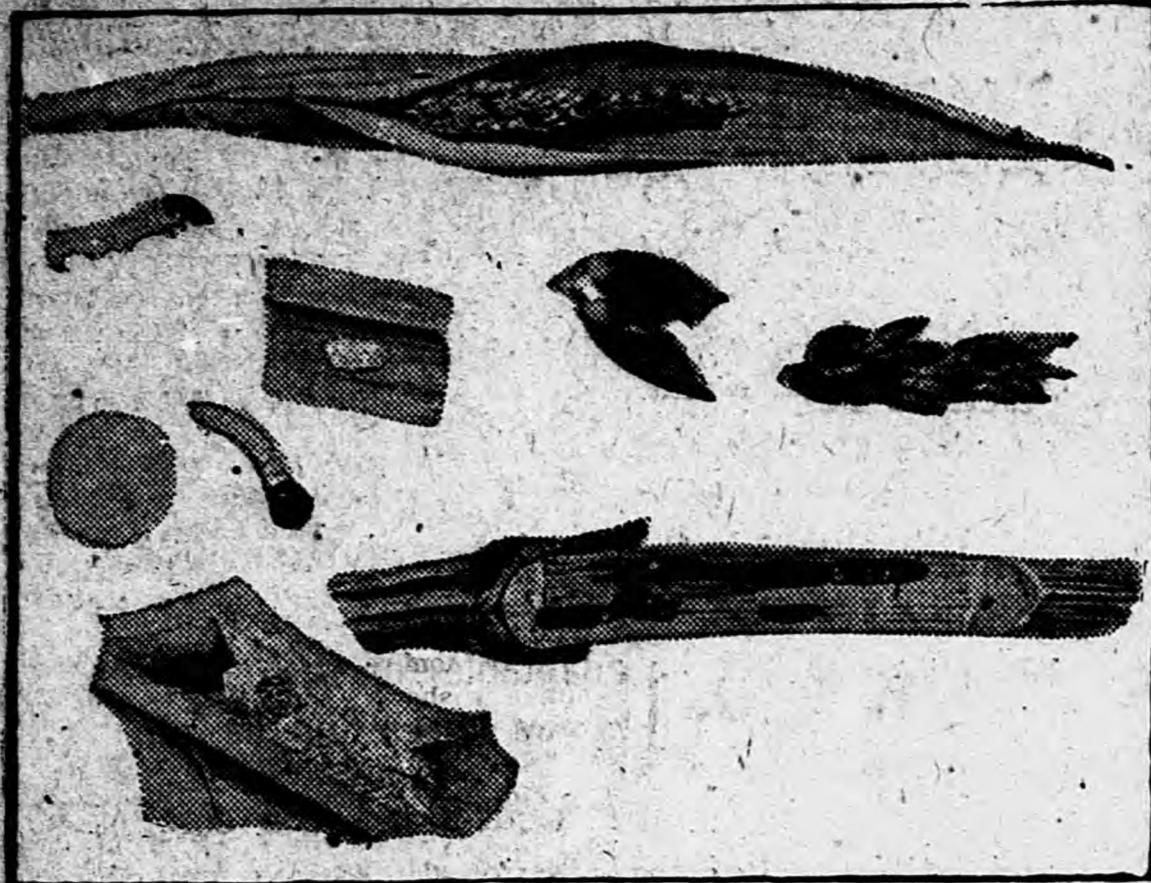
When Marcia, hearing voices in the room below, came downstairs Tim was kneeling by his mother's chair and her arms were about him, while the tears were running down her cheeks.

"Tim has come back," she cried.

"Tim has come back."

This was the meeting he had looked forward to; the joy he had so nearly missed. In the presence of the solemn realities of life he had forgotten all about his lost gold. It was quite an inferior matter after all. If he had met with failure instead of success it would have made no difference with his welcome. There are divine heights in the humblest hearts which no worldly success can affect; there is a simple, homely treasure which is better than silver, and the gain of it better than gold. (Copyright, 1919, by the McClure Newspaper Syndicate.)

## EUROPEAN CORN BORER MOST DANGEROUS PLANT PEST IN EASTERN MASSACHUSETTS



Borers Do Most Damage by Their Work in Stalks and Ears.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

The European corn borer threatens the future of America's greatest crop. This pest plies his trade with the industry of a beaver to the extent that he is the most dangerous plant pest that has yet immigrated from foreign fields to the corn lands of Uncle Sam. The larvae, or borers, hungry as half-starved rats, tunnel through all parts of the corn plant excepting the roots, and destroy or severely injure the ears and stalks. That their diet may have variety they also attack celery, Swiss chard, beans, beets, spinach, oats, potatoes, tomatoes, turnips, as well as dahlias, chrysanthemums, gladioli, geraniums, timothy, other grasses and weeds. Two generations occur each year, so that multiplication and spread are rapid, especially as few are destroyed by natural enemies.

Specialists of the United States department of agriculture, in Farmers' Bulletin 1048, describe the danger to American corn by the presence of the European corn borer in eastern Massachusetts. They surmise that the pest was introduced in raw hemp imported from Europe for use in Massachusetts cordage factories, or possibly in bales of broom corn imported by factories in central New York. There are 35 towns in Massachusetts, including an area of about 320 square miles, infested with the insect, which has been confined to the limits of its original infection except for an outbreak discovered in January in the vicinity of Schenectady, N. Y., covering an area of approximately 400 square miles.

### How the Borer Works.

The larvae, or borers, tunnel through all parts of the corn plant except the fibrous roots. They cause the most serious damage by their work in the stalks and ears, which they partially or totally destroy. Generally they enter the stalk at its upper end and near the base of the tassel, and at first tunnel upward. This damage so weakens the tassel stalk that it breaks over before the tassel matures, resulting in loss of pollen and the lack of normal grain formation on the ears. These broken tassels, with extrusions of sawdust-like material at the breaks, are the most conspicuous signs of infestation in the field. Field counts in badly infested areas have shown as many as 60 per cent of the tassels broken over in this manner. After destroying the tassel the borers tunnel downward through the stalk, gradually increasing the size of their tunnels as they develop. Instead of entering the stalk near the tassel many of the borers enter between the leaf sheath and stalk at a point lower down, and tunnel upward or downward according to their individual preferences. When several or many borers are working within the same stalk it soon is reduced to a mere shell. This injury cuts off the supply of nutriment from the developing ear and greatly weakens the stalk, which eventually breaks over. Some of the partly grown borers leave the stalk and enter the ears through the husks, and also through the stem and cob. Here they feed upon the immature grain and tunnel through all parts of the cob.

### Eggs Laid in Summer.

In July and August many of the moths deposit their eggs directly upon the newly developed ears of late corn. The resulting crop of borers feed at first upon the silk and then enter the ears directly, where they feed voraciously upon the grain and cob. As many as 15 full-grown borers, each about an inch long, have been found feeding upon and within a single ear of corn. This extensive injury to the ear results in its complete destruction. Some idea of this damage may be gained from the fact that 75 plants, comprising 17 hills, were selected at random from a badly infested Massachusetts corn field, and all the borers found therein were carefully removed and counted. Forty-six borers, on an average, were found in each plant, while one of the plants contained 117 borers. One hill consisting of four plants contained 311 borers. At the average rate of 46 borers a plant, an acre of corn could contain over a million of these pests. The borers enter and damage other crops mentioned previously in the same way as described for corn, but usually to a less serious degree. In addition to the actual loss caused by the work of the borers, there is also the possibility that some of these products, when shipped to market, may contain the insect and thus serve as carriers of the pest to new localities.

Although the female moths of the European corn borer are capable of flight, and may extend gradually the present limit of the pest by natural spread, the chief danger of the country's corn crop lies in the possibility that such plant material infested by the insects may be transported throughout the country and start other sources of infestation. In order to combat this danger it will be necessary strictly to enforce all federal and state quarantines, prohibiting the transportation out of the infested area of all plants or plant products likely to be infested by the borers.

A most effective method of destroying the European corn borer is to burn all of the previous year's corn stalks, corn stubble, crop remnants and stalks of garden plants, weeds and larger grasses that may contain the overwintering borers. This must be done during the late fall, winter and early spring, while the borers are hiding in such material. Infested plants may also be disposed of when practicable by feeding them to live stock or by burying them in a manure or compost heap. It should be clearly understood that each and every plant likely to be infested must be destroyed. This includes the stubble and upper part of the roots. Occasionally plants or parts of plants which may seem hardly worth the trouble to clean up are likely to harbor enough borers to give rise, by the end of the season, to as many insects as were present before the cleanup operations began.

**Burning Most Effective.** Complete burning is undoubtedly the most effective and cheapest method known for the destruction of infested material, especially during the late fall, winter and spring, when the vegetation is dead and dry. It may be necessary to sprinkle the plants with oil or to use other fuel to secure complete combustion. Where it is possible and safe to use a running fire in destroying infested plants, this is the quickest means.

In some cases, particularly in that of corn, the infestation may be controlled by feeding the grain to live stock either directly from the field or as ensilage. From the economic standpoint this is the best possible means of destruction. In some infested districts it is common for the owners of dairy cows to collect fodder from the sweet corn plantings of the market gardens as well as from home gardens after the crop has been harvested. Where fodder is fed green it should be run through a shredder or cutting machine before it is given to the live stock, as this process greatly reduces the chances that any of the borers contained therein will survive.

The practice of plowing under infested material is not recommended, because plowing, even when carefully done, will not cover the material deeply enough to prevent the borers from making their way to the surface, and a few stalks may remain exposed. Experiments in applying arsenical poisons to the surface of corn plants have shown that large numbers of the borers may be poisoned in this manner during the early stages. At this period they feed to a slight extent on the surface of the plants, especially on the leaf plants. It was found impossible, however, to protect the plants entirely in this manner, as the number of borers not killed by the poison was sufficient to damage the stalks and ears severely. The cost of applying these poisons is prohibitive, because several applications are necessary, and the method is not recommended.

### PROFITABLE PERIOD OF HEN

Unless Fowl is Especially Good Breeder She Should Be Disposed of When Three Years Old.

The hen's greatest profit-producing period is the first and second years, and unless a hen is an especially good breeder she should be disposed of at the end of her second laying season and before starting to molt.

### TOMATO AND POTATO CROPS

Former Has Certain Qualities That Make It One of Most Desirable Garden Plants.

The tomato is closely related to the potato, and while the actual food value of the tomato is not so great as that of the potato, it has certain qualities that make it one of the most desirable of our garden crops.

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the national joy smoke



NEVER was such right-handed-two-fisted smokejoy as you puff out of a jimmy pipe packed with Prince Albert! That's because P. A. has the quality!

You can't fool your taste apparatus any more than you can get five aces out of a family deck! So, when you hit Prince Albert, coming and going, and get up half an hour earlier just to start stoking your pipe or rolling cigarettes, you know you've got the big prize on the end of your line!

Prince Albert's quality alone puts it in a class of its own, but when you figure that P. A. is made by our exclusive patented process that cuts out bite and parch—well—you feel like getting a flock of dictionaries to find enough words to express your happy days sentiments!

Toppy red bags, tidy red tins, handsome pound and half-pound tin humidors—and that classy, practical pound crystal glass humidur with sponge moistener top that keeps the tobacco in such perfect condition.

R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Company, Winston-Salem, N. C.

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IT'S A POWDER

THE CHICKS INHALE THE DUST. GOES RIGHT TO THE SPOT. KILLS THE WORM AS WELL AS THE GERM.

The whole brood treated at once—in five minutes. Saves time—saves trouble—saves the chicks.

MAKES POULTRY RAISING BOTH PROFITABLE AND PLEASANT.

Every package by mail is guaranteed. Your money returned if not satisfied. It is almost infallible. Ask your merchant to keep it.

Hackett's Gape Cure, 35 Cents, postpaid. Hackett's House Powder, 35 Cents postpaid.

HACKETT'S GAPE CURE CO.

Dept. S. HILLSBORO, MARYLAND

LADIES CAN WEAR SHOES

One size smaller and shoes last longer after using Allen's Foot-Ease, the antiseptic powder for the feet. Shaken into the shoes and sprinkled in the foot-bath, Allen's Foot-Ease makes tight or new shoes feel easy; gives instant relief to corns and bunions, prevents blisters, calluses and sore spots. It's the greatest comfort discovery of the age. Try it today. Sold everywhere.

JOB PRINTING—We do it! Give us your next order.

## Ford

THE UNIVERSAL CAR

It is no longer necessary to go into the details describing the practical merits of the Ford car—everybody knows all about "The Universal Car." How it goes and comes day after day and year after year at an operating expense so small that it's wonderful. This advertisement is to urge prospective buyers to place orders without delay as the war has produced conditions which may interfere with normal production. Buy a Ford car when you can get one. We will take good care of your order.

W. P. FITZGERALD

AUTHORIZED AGENT

Supplies of all kinds. My Parts for Repairing Ford Cars are Made by Ford People.

PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND

COL. J. R. BRICKERT

GENERAL AUCTIONEER

WESTOVER, MD. R. F. D. No. 2

I have taken the degree of Colonel in the oldest and largest Auctioneering School in world, and am prepared to conduct all kind of sales. Special attention given to registered stock sales. Thirty years experience in breeding registered horses. Made Anywhere.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS—This is to give notice that the subscribers have obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset County letters of administration on the estate of

JAMES L. MORRIS.

All persons having claims against said deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers on or before the

Seventh day of November, 1919,

or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under our hands this 30th day of April, 1919.

ELIZABETH MORRIS.

R. MCKENNEY PRICE,

Administrators of James L. Morris, dec'd.

True Copy. Test: LAFAYETTE RUARK, Res. W. S. C.

Subscribe for the Marylander and Herald—\$1.00 a year in advance.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS—This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset County letters of administration on the estate of

ROBERT F. BRATTAN

late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons having claims against said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber on or before the

Twenty-sixth day of December, 1919,

or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under my hand this 16th day of June, 1919.

H. FILLMORE LANKFORD,

Administrator of Robert F. Brattan, deceased.

True Copy. Test: LAFAYETTE RUARK, Register of Wills.

6-24

### The Warning.

He was nineteen years old and she was just sixteen. For a long time they had been saving their money to get married. When they together had acquired \$100 they decided that they had reached the opportune time. So into Sullivan and to the courthouse for the needed license they hied.

As they ascended the steps of that building they met a motley crew coming down the stairway—a discontented-looking husband, a still more discontented-looking wife and five dilapidated, dirty children. The boy stopped, turned to stare at the girl and found that she was staring at him. Suddenly she laughed and tucking her hand into his arm turned him around so that his back was toward the entrance of the building. "Let's go back home, Fred, and wait until we've saved another hundred dollars," she advised.—Indianapolis News.

### Piecing Out Wool Supply.

All the wool grown in the world every year, if made only into clothing for people living outside the tropics, and not into horse blankets, carpets, etc., would provide fourteen ounces per person. That is enough to make one lightweight pair of bathing trunks extending from the waist to the knees. "Then, uncle," asked Rollo, "where does the rest of the wool we wear come from? Our coats and overcoats and blankets and woolen stockings?" "That," replied his uncle, "is reworked wool, or shoddy." "But surely, uncle," exclaimed the boy, "we do not wear shoddy, do we?" "No," said the honest uncle, "you and I do not, but everybody else does."—The Little Journal.

### Paying War Debts.

There is no uniform rule of action regarding the payment of war debts. Some war debts have been entirely paid off, and others have been greatly reduced. In 1793, following the Revolutionary war, the public debt of the United States was \$80,352,634. It was reduced year by year until 1812, when it was \$45,209,737. During the war of 1812, it increased until 1816, when it was \$127,834,933. Then followed a long period of steady yearly reduction till in 1835 it stood at the nominal figure of \$37,512, with much more than that balance in the treasury. Circumstances brought a long period of growth in the public debt till 1863, following the Civil war, it was \$2,773,236,173.

### May Day.

May day is May 1. In ancient times the Romans used to go on May day in procession to the grove of Egeria. The May festival, extending from April 28 to May 2, was kept in honor of Flora, goddess of flowers. From this beginning the holiday came to be generally celebrated in Europe, the people stopping work for the day and going "A-Maying," that is, into the woods and fields to enjoy the spring. The people danced round a May pole, which was regarded by some as a heathen performance and was finally forbidden by law in 1644. Idle rowdies made trouble on this day, taking advantage of the festival spirit. In late decades it became an occasion for organized lawlessness in some countries.

### \$100 Reward, \$100

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages and that is catarrh. Catarrh being greatly influenced by constitutional conditions requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts thru the Blood on the Mucous Surfaces of the System thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in the curative power of Hall's Catarrh Medicine that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials. Address F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio. Sold by all DRUGGISTS, 75c.

[Advertisement.]

## FACE POWDER

Monteel



Clinging Invisible

WONDERFULLY soft and fine, it adheres so closely as to seem to belong to the skin itself. Never gives that coarse "make-up" look. And the exquisite Monteel fragrance makes it a delight to use. Have you tried it? Take a box home today.

50¢

T. J. Smith & Co.

Everybody's Druggists  
PRINCESS ANNE, MD.

Next Time—Buy

# FISK

## CORD TIRES



Big, clean-cut in appearance, they give an excess mileage even for Cord Tires.

TOUGH, WEAR-RESISTING TREADS

W. P. FITZGERALD

PRINCESS ANNE

MARYLAND

## SOMERSET COUNTY HAPPENINGS

News Items Gathered By Our Correspondents During The Week

### Perryhawkin

July 12—Mr. W. A. Riggins and family, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Geo. A. Bonds, of near Snow Hill, spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Hayman, of Princess Anne.

Mr. and Mrs. Durant West, and daughter, Helen, of Pocomoke city, accompanied by their guest, Mrs. Emma T. Medford, of Annapolis, a former teacher of Perryhawkin school, were recent visitors in our neighborhood.

Mrs. John Myers, and little son, and Miss Viola West, of Baltimore, spent several days at Ocean City. Mrs. Myers returned to Baltimore Monday and Miss West spent several days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. D. West before returning to the city.

### Deal's Island

July 12—Miss Edith Oullison, of Baltimore, is visiting her cousin, Miss Julia Shores.

Miss Marian Killmore, of Baltimore, is visiting Miss O. Tankersley.

Mr. James Alexander has gone to Washington, D. C., where he has accepted a position.

For some unknown reason the Deal's Island camp-meeting has been indefinitely postponed.

Mrs. Eddie Collier is entertaining her two nieces, Catherine and Margaret Bennett, of New York.

We are sorry to report Mrs. Ralph Brown on the sick list. We all wish her a speedy recovery.

Miss Marguerite Bennett, who has been visiting Mrs. Herbert Kirwan, of Baltimore, has returned home.

Mrs. James E. Steele and two children, Florence and Justin, of Baltimore, are visiting Mrs. Steele's sister, Mrs. William Hudgins.

### Upper Fairmount

July 12—Mr. Robert T. Ballard, of Baltimore, is visiting his sister, Mrs. Cooper Tyler.

Mr. and Mrs. Warren Layfield, of Baltimore, are visiting at the home of Mr. Luther Catlin.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert F. Maddox, of Baltimore, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Archie Todd a part of this week.

Mrs. George E. Sterling and children left Tuesday for Pennsylvania, where they will be the guests of relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Miles, after visiting at the home of Mr. Robert T. Miles, have returned to Carney's Point, New Jersey.

Rev. George E. Sterling and delegates, Mrs. Amanda Parks and Mrs. Wesley Ford, who are attending the Epworth League Institute at Dover, Del., are expected home on Monday.

Mrs. Elizabeth Miles, widow of the late Edward T. Miles, died at the home of her son, Mr. Robert T. Miles, early Wednesday morning. Mrs. Miles was 91 years old and had been an invalid for several years. Her remains were laid to rest in the family burying ground on Thursday afternoon.

The festival and supper which was to have been held by the ladies of the Salem Methodist Protestant Church, on the church lawn near Manokin postoffice, on Wednesday, July 16th, has been postponed one week, and will be held on the evening of July 23rd. Should the weather be stormy it will be held the following evening.

### Little Pay but Much Dignity.

The Japanese policeman has little pay but much dignity, and a traveler in that country thinks that the smallness of his weekly income is partly compensated by the fact that he carries a sword. Armed and decorated with this weapon, he is an all-round admonisher and adviser of the Japanese public. The police tell the shopkeepers when to open and close their shops, censor plays and motion picture shows, tell people how to celebrate holidays, and have even been known to advise them as to the number of rice cakes that might properly be given as New Year presents. On the other hand, according to this observer, the police are not much interested in the behavior of burglars, and are quite likely to refrain from mixing in such matters. Possibly the criticism is not altogether just, but it is not impossible that the small pay may provide an argument for not engaging in the more serious risks of the occupation.

### HE'S A PRINCESS ANNE MAN

And What He Says Will Be Read With Interest By Princess Anne People

Readers of the Marylander and Herald all know Ernest M. Hayman of 402 Main street.

When he tells an experience simply for your benefit.

There's no room for doubt.

Why experiment with such evidence to go by?

If your kidneys need help.

Profit by Mr. Hayman's experience.

Use Doan's Kidney Pills.

What other kidney remedy offers Princess Anne proof of merit?

"About three years ago I was in a bad way from disordered kidneys," says Mr. Hayman. "Backache caused me considerable annoyance. When I passed the kidney secretions, they burned and scalded and were highly colored. I was obliged to pass the kidney secretions several times during the night and I was very miserable. Doan's Kidney Pills were recommended by my druggist, Dr. Smith. After using one box, I was cured of the trouble. Since then, I have said a good word for Doan's Kidney Pills whenever I had a chance."

Price 60c. at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mr. Hayman had. Foster-Milburn, Co., Mfgs., Buffalo, N. Y.

[Advertisement.]

### B. C. DRYDEN

AUCTIONEER

PRINCESS ANNE, MD., ROUT 4.

When you need my services give me a call. I am at the Somerset County Jail, always give satisfaction.

## WAR SAVINGS STAMPS MADE HOME POSSIBLE

Men Who Suddenly Found Himself Without Roof Over Head Was Able to Buy Property.

This true story tells how War Savings Stamps built a sure protection around one Washington war worker and his family.

Early in the war savings campaign he began a small systematic investment in Thrift Stamps, which ultimately grew until he had an investment of \$100. He says he acquired his stamps without depriving himself or family. The investment "just grew" out of incidental savings.

Presently this incidental money became scarce. The war worker and his family felt the burden of the wartime high cost of living, and the anxiety and expense of extraordinary illness of the two children. Then another blow fell. He awoke one morning to find that he had no place to live.

His residence had been sold and he and his family were asked to vacate. He could find no houses for rent within his means, and was confronted with the necessity of leaving the city or buying a home for his family. He could not buy without making a substantial initial payment, and ready funds were seemingly beyond reach.

Then he thought of his War Savings Stamps. He remembered they were redeemable on ten days' notice, with accrued interest. With the proceeds of these stamps and such small sums as he could gather he made first payment on a new home in the suburbs.

Recently he refused to sell it for \$1,200 more than the purchase price. This man is a War Savings Stamp enthusiast—and he is on the straight road to financial independence.

Start your mind going along saving time and then watch it travel. Buy U. S. S. regularly.

Pull together to produce more, to eliminate waste, to save and to invest in U. S. S.

Keep your money at work for you. Re-invest your Liberty Bond interest in U. S. S.

### Loss of Appetite

As a general rule there is nothing serious about a loss of appetite, and if you skip a meal or only eat two meals a day for a few days you will soon have a relish for your meals when meal time comes. Bear in mind that at least five hours should always elapse between meals so as to give the food ample time to digest and the stomach a period of rest before a second meal is taken. Then if you eat no more than you crave and take a reasonable amount of outdoor exercise every day you will not need to worry about your appetite. When the loss of appetite is caused by constipation as is often the case, that should be corrected at once. A dose of Chamberlain's Tablets will do it.

[Advertisement.]

## ATTENTION!

Every subscriber to the Marylander and Herald whose pink address slip is marked "12" is requested to pay a year's subscription. If the slip reads January, 1918, or February, March, or any other month in the year 1918, it means your subscription has expired and you should send us \$1.00 for renewal at once. All address labels marked January, 1919, or February, 1919, are also due and we would thank all subscribers for prompt renewals. The Marylander and Herald is \$1.00 a year in advance and the pink label on your paper gives you the information as to when you owe us one dollar.

### How Criticism Helps.

Censure and criticism never hurt anybody. If false they can't hurt you unless you are wanting in manly character; and if true they show a man his weak points and forewarn him against failure and trouble.—Gladstone.

### Why Many Fail.

We limit the success of our own work by our indolence and lack of faith more than any outside circumstances limit it for us. It is not lack of talent as much as lack of courage and effort that circumscribes our usefulness.—Exchange.

### Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy

This medicine always wins the good opinion if not the praise of those who use it. Try it when you have need of such a remedy.

[Advertisement.]

## ATTENTION!

Exhibitors of Cattle, Horses, Sheep, Swine, Poultry, Farm Products, Dairy Products, and Home-made preserves, Jellies, etc., who intend to

### EXHIBIT AT Timonium Fair

can get free copy of the BIG Premium Book by writing to The Maryland State Fair and Agricultural Society of Baltimore County.

ROOM 850 EQUITABLE BLDG., BALTIMORE, MD.

### J. E. GREEN

AUCTIONEER

Eden, Md. R.F.D. No. 2

Terms Reasonable. Satisfaction Guaranteed. When you have a sale give me a trial.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—This is to give notice that the subscribers has obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset county letters testamentary on the estate of

LIZZIE B. COSTEN,

late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons having claims against said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber on or before the

Fourteenth Day of November, 1919, or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under our hand this 10th day of May, 1919.

EDWARD S. COSTEN,

L. PAUL EWELL,

Executors of Lizzie B. Costen, deceased.

True Copy. Test: LAFAYETTE BUARK,

5-13 Register of Wills.

JOB PRINTING—We do it! Give us your next order.



## COLD CASH COUNTS

How many times have you had a good business opportunity that needed a little ready money, but you did not have the cash?

A savings account is the first step toward success. We know this and can prove it with many names of successful savers.

Regular, steady, week-by-week saving, no matter how small, will some day make you independent.

P. S.—Hold fast to your Liberty Bonds and deposit the coupons.

## Bank of Somerset

Princess Anne, Maryland

# Camel Cigarettes

**They Win You On Quality!**

Your enjoyment of Camels will be very great because their refreshing flavor and fragrance and mellowness is so enticingly different. You never tasted such a cigarette! Bite is eliminated and there is a cheerful absence of any unpleasant cigarette after-taste or any unpleasant cigarette odor!

Camels are made of an expert blend of choice Turkish and choice Domestic tobaccos and are smooth and mild, but have that desirable full-body and certainly hand out satisfaction in generous measure. You will prefer this Camel blend to either kind of tobacco smoked straight!

Give Camels the stiffest tryout, then compare them with any cigarette in the world at any price for quality, flavor, satisfaction. *No matter how liberally you smoke Camels they will not tire your taste!*

R. J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO CO.  
Winston-Salem, N. C.

# Heat Holds No terror for the COOL CLAD MAN

IDEAL—that greatly abused word—aptly describes Palm Beach cloth as a summer-clothes fabric.

It has long been the dream of the manufacturer to secure a material which, while light in weight, would yet be adaptable for the purposes of fine tailoring. And Palm Beach fills the bill.

You simply cannot understand the comfort and satisfaction of these eminently sane garments unless you have had the personal experience of wearing them.

Tropical-weight coat and trouser suits made of Palm Beach cloth, Summer worsteds, Breeze-weave, mohair—\$10 to \$20.

10,000 Pairs of SHOES For Men, Women and Children Prices to Suit All

# MORRIS

Complete Line of SHIRTS, HATS, UNDERWEAR AND HOSIERY for Men and Boys

PRINCESS ANNE Main St. MARYLAND

## To Save Is To Have

Suppose you save 25 cents a day. That does not mean much to the average man. You won't miss it.

Yet that 25 cents a day in ten years grows to nearly a thousand dollars. And the interest, which we pay you for saving your money, brings the total to well over eleven hundred dollars.

Think of what you can do with this.

Just a few years of small but steady savings will bring you many of the things you are longing for. Perhaps you want a car. Perhaps you want to buy the farm next to you. Perhaps you want to start a son in business, or to go traveling, or to educate yourself or your children.

Saving will do all these. And best of all, you will have formed the saving habit and will never be one of the nine men out of every ten who pass their last years penniless—in the poorhouse or dependent on others.

## PEOPLES BANK

of SOMERSET COUNTY

Princess Anne, Maryland

## WESTERN MARYLAND COLLEGE

WESTMINSTER, MD.

REV. T. H. LEWIS, D. D., LL. D., President

For Young Men and Young Women in Separate Departments

LOCATION unexcelled, 1000 feet above the sea in the highlands of Maryland. Pure air, pure water, charming scenery. Only an hour's run from Baltimore.

EQUIPMENT complete. Twenty acre Campus; Modern Buildings, comfortable living accommodations; Laboratories, Library, Gymnasium, Power and Heating Plant.

CURRICULUM up to date. Classical, Scientific, Historical and Pedagogical Courses leading to A. B. degree. Music, Elocution, Oratory, Military Training, and Domestic Science. Strong Faculty.

PREPARATORY SCHOOL for those not ready for college.

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Let us have your order and we will try to get that Book, Paper or Magazine you want.

FREDERICK J. FLURER  
PRINCESS ANNE, MD.

# MARYLANDER AND HERALD

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF PRINCESS ANNE AND SOMERSET COUNTY

THE MARYLANDER, Established 1862  
SOMERSET HERALD, 1828

PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND, JULY 22, 1919

Vol. XXI No. 50

## SEVERAL PROPERTY TRANSFERS

Recorded in the Office of the Circuit Court for Somerset County

Sallie A. Dale from Richard Dale, land in West Princess Anne district; consideration \$1 and other considerations.

Rosa E. Logan from Ida Jones, 1 acre in Brinkley's district; consideration \$80.

E. Evelyn Hallowell from Albert E. Goodrich and wife, land in Crisfield; consideration \$2,800.

Hettie E. Nelson from Clarence P. Lankford, trustee, land in Asbury district; consideration \$275.

George W. Jones from John E. N. Sterling and wife, 7 7-16 acres in Asbury district; consideration \$3,200.

George W. Roach from Edward L. Nelson and wife, 2 acres in Lawson's district; consideration \$125.

Abdengo R. Crockett and wife from Bank of Crisfield, land in Crisfield; consideration \$5,820.

Eben E. Jones from Ralph B. Cullen and wife, 6 acres in Mt. Vernon district; consideration \$80.

Omar Dashiell from Oscar Cleveland Heath and wife, land in West Princess Anne district; consideration \$3,100.

Philip H. Price from Lovey Wright, 1 acre in Tangier district; consideration \$50.

Bailey H. Moore from John A. Moore and another, 138 33-100 acres in Westover district; consideration \$10 and other valuable considerations.

Philip M. Smith and wife from Miller Hays and wife, land in West Princess Anne district; consideration \$750.

Charles P. Matthews from Levin S. McGrath and wife, 104 acres in Brinkley's district; consideration \$1,200.

## Bonds-Harrington Wedding

The home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Harrington, at Mount Vernon, was the scene of a very pretty wedding last Wednesday afternoon, when their daughter, Miss Estelle Harrington, was married to Mr. Robert Francis Brattian Bounds.

The ceremony was performed at one o'clock by the Rev. O. B. Rice, pastor of Asbury and John Wesley Methodist Episcopal Churches, Mt. Vernon. The home was decorated for the occasion with hydrangeas, and ferns. The wedding march was rendered by Miss Lillian McIntyre. The bride was tastefully attired in navy blue crepe meteor and satin and a picture hat, with a corsage bouquet of bride roses and ferns.

The groom is the son of Mr. S. D. Bounds, of Mt. Vernon, and is engaged in the canning business.

After the ceremony refreshments were served and Mr. and Mrs. Bounds motored to Princess Anne where they took the afternoon express for Atlantic City and other points in the north. After July 25th they will return to their home in Mt. Vernon.

Among those who attended the wedding were: Mrs. Sloan, Mrs. Forester, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Bounds, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Bounds, Rev. and Mrs. O. B. Rice, Mr. and Mrs. Harry McIntyre, Dr. and Mrs. H. A. Barnes, Mr. and Mrs. Strangh Pritchett, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bounds, Mrs. Addie Bond Dashiell, Mrs. Robert Jones, Mr. Fred Bounds, Misses Sallie Dashiell, Nannie Bounds, Mildred and Daisy Holland, Lillian McIntyre, Messrs. Jessie Forester, Elwood Wilson, Earl Pruitt Norman Holland, Olin Bounds and John Malone.

## Spray Late Potatoes

A large number of spraying demonstrations have been arranged by County Agent C. Z. Keller on late potatoes and the fall Irish Cobbler seed potatoes. Disease, such as Black Leg and Blight, caused considerable loss to the early crop which could have been avoided to a great extent by proper spraying.

Farmers having seed on potatoes should treat seed potatoes by soaking for two hours in a solution of formalin 1 pint to 30 gallons of water. Soak before cutting them and if the potatoes are not planted at once, spread thinly to dry. If left in bags they will heat and the buds will be ruined. After soaking two or three lots of potatoes the solution should be changed as it loses its strength.

## Deal's Island Bridge To Be Repaired

Roads Superintendent W. Page Jackson expects to begin repairing the Deal's Island bridge to-morrow (Wednesday) and takes this means of informing the public that the bridge will be closed to traffic each day until the work is finished from 7 o'clock a. m. until the arrival of the mail bus, about 8 o'clock in the afternoon, when it will be open to the public for one hour, at which time it will be closed until 6 o'clock p. m. The bridge will be open from 8 o'clock p. m. until 7 o'clock a. m. on days when it is not used at its own

## DEMOCRATIC HARMONY MEETING

All-Around Conference To Be Held in Princess Anne July 29th

Plans are being made for a "harmony meeting" of Somerset county Democrats from all of the fifteen districts of the county in the Auditorium at Princess Anne on Tuesday, July 29th, at 12.30 p. m.

It is proposed to make the meeting an all-around conference of Democrats, representing every element of the Somerset Democracy. No cut-and-dried program has been arranged, and Democrats who participate in the conference will be left to take such steps and adopt such methods as may be agreed upon to secure harmony in the ranks of the party, and, if possible, to avoid a primary contest for the selection of a Democratic local ticket in Somerset county.

In order to leave such a convention of Democrats as may assemble free to effect its own organization no call has been issued for this meeting by any committee assuming to act for the whole party, but the following "round robin" is being circulated in the various districts to make certain that all Democrats may be given an opportunity to be heard at the conference, and also to make sure that those who agree to attend the meeting commit themselves only to an honest effort to encourage and promote the union of the Democratic forces in Somerset county.

"The undersigned Somerset county Democrats agree to meet in the Auditorium at Princess Anne on Tuesday, July 29th, at 12.30 p. m., to take into consideration the adoption of ways and means to avoid a primary contest for the selection of a Democratic local ticket in Somerset county, to secure harmony in the ranks of the Democratic party in said county, and to encourage and promote the union of Democratic forces at the approaching election."

## Mr. Holland Receives War Souvenir

Mr. John E. Holland, one of our leading canners, received last week from the American Can Company, of Baltimore, a souvenir M-M high explosive shell such as was used during the recent war in a greater quantity than any other ordnance material. This shell is just as it was delivered to the War Department, excepting that it is unloaded.

The steel shell fits in the top of a brass case about 10 inches long and 3 inches in diameter which, when loaded for service, contains a propelling charge of smokeless powder which shoots the shell to an extreme range of four miles. The steel shell is filled with a high explosive, usually T. N. T., which is caused to explode when striking the target or ground, rending the steel shell into many sharp fragments. The entire round, when loaded, weighs about 20 pounds, and the steel shell about 12 pounds. This death-dealing shell has been rendered harmless and can be seen at Mr. Holland's office.

## Trapshooting Tournament

The Betterton Gun Club, of Betterton, Md., will hold their Third Annual Trapshooting Tournament in Bayside Field Thursday and Friday, July 24th and 25th. This tournament promises to be one of the largest and best ever held on the Eastern Shore of Maryland as one hundred or more shooters will compete in each day's events. The three traps are located directly on the banks of the beautiful Chesapeake Bay and the targets are thrown out over the water, making a perfect background for the shooters. Forty thousand targets will be used in this tournament and some of the best marksmen that the East affords will be on hand to try their skill and compete for the \$400.00 worth of prizes that will be awarded.

## St. Swithin Sends Rain

The St. Swithin legend holds that if it rains St. Swithin's Day, it will rain thereafter for forty days.

St. Swithin's Day, if thou dost rain For forty days it will remain.

Tuesday was St. Swithin's Day and it rained, as nearly everyone knows. Also it rained Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday, Sunday and yesterday (Monday) morning. During that time only about 2.11 inches of rain fell. In some sections the rain was a great benefit to the farmers, while in other sections it put the farmers back considerable with wheat threshing and it will be some days before it will be dry enough to resume threshing.

The Daylight Saving act has been saved from the vengeance of its enemies. After having been repealed by overwhelming majority in the House and a safe majority in the Senate, the veto which President Wilson lodged against the repeal was sustained in the House. The vote to over-ride the veto was 247 for and 136 against. The necessary two-thirds was lacking by 23 votes.

## BENEFIT TO FRATERNAL ORDERS

Maryland Secret Societies Fall in Line And Indorse Spirit

Nineteen Maryland fraternal orders with more than 870 lodges and a membership exceeding 94,000 have pledged their support to the thrift and savings movement of the United States Treasury which is being conducted in the Fifth Federal Reserve District by the War Loan Organization, at Richmond, Virginia. Announcement was made sometime ago that a number of orders were co-operating on behalf of the movement. These are, the Red Men, 10,000 members; Knights of Pythias, 9,700 members; Shield of Honor, 2,200 members; Macabees, 2,790 members; Golden Eagle, 1,200 members; Knights of Columbus, 5,375 members; Woodmen of the World, 2,178 members; Foresters, 1,874 members.

Recent fraternal orders in Maryland to fall in line are the Royal Arcanum with 38 lodges and some 3,000 members; the Eastern Star, having 31 lodges and 3,633 members; Patriotic Sons of America, 78 lodges and 3,900 members; the Order of Pochontas, 18 councils, 1,197 members; the Eagles, 40 aeries and about 2,000 members; Fraternal Aid Union, having 30 lodges and about 1,000 members; the Independent Order of Mechanics, 76 lodges, 21,000 members; the Masons, 116 lodges, 19,767 members; United Commercial Travelers, including also those in the District of Columbia, 4 councils, 514 members; the Loyal Order of Moose, 10 lodges in Maryland and one in the District of Columbia with a combined membership of 6,375. The lodges are not only investing treasury funds in War Savings Stamps but are organizing War Savings Societies among their members.

It is the purpose of the United States Treasury to make thrift a national characteristic, as it has proved to be one of the greatest lessons which this country has learned from the World War. Much work has already been done in Maryland, where, the records show, has splendidly supported the government in all of its campaigns, and it is believed that by inculcating thrift into the minds and hearts of the people of Maryland not only will the community at large be benefited but each individual will be helped along the road to financial independence and happiness.

## Early Mail To The Shore

Governor Harrington stated last week that he hoped and expected that the fast mail service between Baltimore and the Eastern Shore, over the Annapolis-Chesapeake ferry, would be started this week. Secretary of State Simmons and W. Thomas Kemp, representing the ferry company, went to Washington Wednesday, the Governor said, to arrange certain details with the Post Office Department.

Last Thursday the following announcement was made by the ferry company operating between Annapolis and Calibre: "Capt. T. C. B. Howard, general manager of the Calibre-Annapolis Ferry Company, Inc., and W. Thomas Kemp, attorney for the company, have concluded negotiations with Fourth Assistant Postmaster General Blacklee, and contract has been entered into whereby, beginning Monday morning, July 28th, the Calibre-Annapolis Ferry will run a special trip, leaving Annapolis at 4 a. m. and carrying mail and newspapers for Eastern Shore points. It is expected that the mail trucks will arrive in Easton about 6 a. m. and from there the early mail will be distributed to other points on the Eastern Shore."

"Pony Penning" July 30th and 31st  
An event of wide interest on the lower Peninsula—the annual "pony penning" on Chincoteague and Assateague Islands of the Eastern Shore of Virginia—will take place the last of July. The Assateague "pony penning" will be July 30th and that of Chincoteague on July 31st. Chincoteague and Shetland ponies will be sold at public and private sale.

The "pony penning" has long been a feature of island life in that region. Originally the wild ponies, born and raised in a state of nature on the marshes and seaside forests, were "rounded up" and reduced to human ownership on "pony penning" day. The occasion has gradually come to be a sale day for breeders and stockmen, who have developed a noted local industry in pony-raising, and it is attended by many buyers and visitors from Baltimore and the Eastern cities and the Peninsula counties and Virginia.

## Mrs. Croswell Entertains At Cards

Mrs. Omar J. Croswell entertained at cards last Friday night in honor of her guest, Miss Doris Shook, of Baltimore. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. L. Creston Beauchamp, Mr. and Mrs. Charles C. Gelder, Mr. and Mrs. E. Herrman Cohn, Mr. and Mrs. George A. Buckbee, Mrs. Franklin P. Waller, Misses Berenice M. Thompson, Irene Taylor, Amanda Lankford, Messrs. Morris H. Adams, Vernon E. White, Mark L. Costen, Charles W. Wainwright, W. Stewart Fitzgerald, James T. Taylor, and J. Edwin Tawes, of Crisfield.

## WANTS TREATY AS IT IS

League To Enforce Peace Petitions Senate For Ratification

Declaring that the welfare of the world required the ratification of the peace treaty and that when it has been ratified by three great powers in addition to Germany no amendments can be made without the consent of all the parties to the treaty, the Maryland Branch of the League to Enforce Peace, at its session last Wednesday, at Hotel Belvedere, Baltimore, went on record unanimously as recommending to the United States Senate that it "ratify said treaty without amendments and without reservations."

The passage of the resolution came after an address by Henry W. Williams, chairman of the Executive Committee, who acted as chairman of the meeting in the absence of the president, former Governor Edwin Warfield. A luncheon to the members preceded the business session, which was attended by a large number of both city and county people. The committee on resolutions consisted of former Judge Henry D. Harlan and Judge Oscar Leser, of Baltimore; Judge William H. Adkins, of Easton; Dr. Thomas Fell, president of St. John's College, Annapolis, and Reno S. Harp, of Frederick. Judge Harlan was chairman of the committee.

It was declared in the resolutions, that it is the belief of the league that any reservations incorporated in the instrument of ratification would constitute amendments which would amount to a rejection of the treaty unless sanctioned by the other high contracting nations.

Mr. Williams pointed out that while all may not agree to the treaty in its present form that it would be better to await the creation of the league of nations before attempting to amend the charter, and that the United States was not bound to stay in the league if such amendments as may later be desired were refused.

Judge Harlan, in presenting the resolutions, said: "If we can secure the ratification of the treaty in its present form we will have accomplished the purpose for which the League to Enforce Peace was created."

## Report All Cases of Sick Hogs

At this time of the year there is more or less sickness among the hogs in the county, in many cases the sickness is due to improper feeds. However, in some cases on examination symptoms of hog cholera are found.

It is desired that all precaution possible be taken by the farmers of the county to prevent an outbreak of hog cholera. In past years heavy losses were sustained by the farmers from this disease. However, within recent years through meetings, demonstrations in inoculation of hogs, organizations and co-operation of the farmers, the loss from this disease has been reduced to a minimum. In order to prevent an outbreak of cholera the farmers should report all cases of sick hogs at once to County Agent C. Z. Keller, so that an investigation can be made and if cholera is present, steps can be taken to prevent the spread of the disease.

All sick hogs should be removed at once from the well hogs and if the hogs should die the bodies should at once be buried or burned. The pens should be thoroughly disinfected and the premises quarantined. Should cholera appear in a community the hogs should be inoculated.

The county agent, assisted by Dr. E. J. McLoughlin, a government veterinarian, will investigate cases of sick hogs, assist in controlling any outbreak and will advise all farmers in a community should hog cholera appear.

## Prize Money For Community Shows

The Maryland Agricultural Society, at a recent meeting of the executive council, has appropriated \$100 to each county to be used as prize money for community shows to be held in the various counties in the fall.

A county show was held the third week in November the last two years at Princess Anne. The exhibition was very successful and created much interest among the farmers. Another county show will be held this year in November and it is hoped that the farmers of the county will start now to save their exhibits in order that they may have an attractive display for the show. It is also planned to have exhibitions in several of the communities of the county.

The well-known and popular Hebron Camp will commence on August 2nd and close August 18th, thus continuing over three Sundays. The camp grounds have been improved and altogether the outlook is for a successful camp this year.

## SCORES "HERO BUSINESS"

Col. Henry Page Delivers Timely Message to Wounded at Fort

In a recent message to the wounded soldiers at Fort McHenry, in which he said the only real war hero is the man who is willing to give his life to serve his fellowman, Col. Henry Page, new commandant of the hospital, pleaded with the patients not to pose as idols of the people and to despise hero-worship. Colonel Page, who spent 18 months with the American Army in France, said that America was dazzled now, but after the fervor and enthusiasm had subsided there would be no place in this country for the fake hero.

"A hero is a man who gives," Col. Page said. "The hero business is an occupation practiced by fake heroes. Any heroic deed indicates that a man is a hero, but a fake hero capitalizes his heroic deeds, which generally are fakes, and takes everything he can lay his hands on. He gives nothing, while the real hero is unhappy unless he gives more than he receives."

"The American people stand ready to give office, honor, money and love to real heroes, but they despise those who are in the 'hero business.' America is a little bit dazzled now and it cannot discriminate between the real hero and the faker with his big-talk stories and store-bought medals. It is easy for a faker to 'cash in' while the hero-fever lasts, but even typhoid reaches a crisis. The 'hero business' in the end will not pay dividends."

"I believe there are hundreds of real heroes who are having their heads so turned by the petting that they are getting that they are creating false impressions," Col. Page continued. "When I see a so-called hero kicking a hole in the side of the corridor; when I see him smoking a cigarette in the corridors and endangering the lives of 2,000 comrades, and when I see him deliberately breaking a phonograph record to show how big a hero he is, I begin to suspect that he never has been on the firing line and that he went to war simply because he had to and that he is not a square fellow."

"With suspicion I have mingled a great regret that a man who has so much offered him should act in a manner even I should suspect that he is a fake."

"My first message to the wounded men of Fort McHenry is that you take advantage of what the world offers you. Be a real hero and cultivate a lasting hate for the 'hero business.' I am 100 per cent. for the real hero; there is nothing too good for him, and all other Americans feel the same way."

## Fertilizer Prices Should Be Lower

County Agent C. Z. Keller has been advised by the Department of Agriculture that a series of conferences and communications have been held with individual manufacturers of fertilizers and that it is now in a position to announce to the farmers of the country that they should obtain their mixed fertilizers for the fall season of 1919 at an average price of about 30 per cent. lower than the prices which prevailed for the spring season just passed. The purpose of the Department in issuing this statement is three-fold:

First—To reflect the action of the Department in dealing with the fertilizer trade under the terms of the Food Control Act, and the President's regulations.

Second—To furnish to dealers and to farmers reliable information as to maximum prices at which they may obtain their fertilizer supplies.

Third—To prevent, as far as possible, the wide variation in prices paid by farmers to dealers for fertilizers delivered during the spring.

The matter of supply and prices of unmixed fertilizer material available to farmers for direct application to the soil or for home mixing, such as nitrate of soda, sulphate of ammonia, acid phosphate and potash salts is still under investigation by the Department.

A list of prices f. o. b. Baltimore, in 30 ton bags, based on delivery in 167 pound bags has been obtained. It is understood that to farmers ordering less than 30 ton lots there must also be added to these prices a fair profit to the dealer, which usually amounts to about \$2 per ton.

## Lieut. Earle Leaves Service

Lieut. Swenson Earle, former engineer of the Shellfish Commission and of the Maryland Conservation Commission, who joined the Naval Reserve force as an ensign at the beginning of the war and was later assigned to the Ordnance Bureau and placed in charge of the work of laying out the new long-range naval proving ground in the Potomac below the Indian Head range, has been released from active service. After 20 years as an official of the United States Government and of the State, Lieut. Earle has engaged in a private business enterprise. He is well-known in Somerset, and has a national reputation as a fisheries expert.

## FOUNTAIN TO HAVE NEW TRIAL

Victory In Court of Appeals For Negro Who Assaulted Girl

The Court of Appeals has granted a new trial to Isaiah Fountain (colored), who was convicted at Easton in April of criminal assault on Bertha Simpson, 14 years old, and was sentenced to death. Eugene O'Dunne, counsel for Fountain, received word of the court's finding last Thursday.

News of the Court of Appeals decision in the case of Fountain spread rapidly over Easton and Talbot county last Thursday, and there was general indignation over the court's support of the defendant's contention that he did not get an impartial trial.

Feeling is running high in Easton and there is the general expression that "a travesty on justice" has been brought about. Easton people feel that Fountain's jury was not affected by the scenes about the court house after his recapture. They believe he is guilty and are fearful that the granting of a new trial will give him a possible loophole for escape.

Fountain's case was appealed by Mr. O'Dunne and Colonel J. C. Mullikin, of Easton, on the ground that the negro did not have a trial by the court so much as a trial by mob. Fountain escaped from the Easton jail when a mob was on his heels, and was at large for two days. The State Guard was called out then to protect him and his attorneys declared that the situation unconsciously affected the jury.

The action of the Court was based upon the broad ground that the conduct of many persons present at the trial and in the town was such as to tend to prejudice and intimidate the jury and make impossible the carrying out of the Constitutional right of the accused to a fair and impartial trial.

The opinion stated definitely that "it is not our duty or right to pass upon the weight of the evidence and to express an opinion as to its sufficiency to support the verdict actually rendered." That was a question which the appellant was entitled to have decided by a jury exempt from such influences as those which operated in this case and which any jury of ordinary humane sensibilities would have been practically certain to be affected prejudicially to the accused."

The opinion, in part, says: "The appeal in this case presents a question of vital importance in the administration of justice. It is concerned with the right of a person charged with crime to have the question of his guilt or innocence determined by a fair and impartial trial according to law. This is absolute and fundamental. It rests upon the clearest and strongest principles of justice and it is safeguarded in the most imperative terms by constitutional provisions which directly declare the will and mandate of the people."

## Deputy Messick Badly Beaten

James Blaine Messick, a resident of Nanticoke, and who was appointed by Automobile Commissioner Baughman some days ago a motorcycle deputy for Wicomico county, was attacked and seriously beaten by J. Truitt, a resident near Pittsville, Wicomico county, late last Tuesday night, and Officer Messick is in the Peninsula Hospital, Salisbury, in a most critical condition from wounds on the head and injuries claimed to have been inflicted on him by being severely trampled and kicked in the stomach by young Truitt.

It appears that Officer Messick was most strictly enforcing all infringements and infractions of the automobile law in the section of the county near Pittsville. The young men in that section took issue with him for his actions and many of them were highly provoked.

Tuesday young Truitt was arrested by Messick on account of no license, or an improper display of same, and paid a fine. Shortly afterward, while Officer Messick was writing up his record of the case in the presence of some other men, the alleged assault took place. Officer Messick at the hospital gave this version of the assault:

"Truitt approached me from the rear, and before I could get my gun to protect myself he wielded a heavy club over my head, knocking me almost senseless. When I went to the ground Truitt jumped on me and with his fist beat me. When I got up he then began kicking me all over the ground, and but for some gentlemen I do not know I think he would have killed me."

The new Pocomoke river bridge at Pocomoke City is now in sight. The War Department has given notice that a public hearing will be held in the Empire Theatre at 2 o'clock p. m., Wednesday, July 23rd, upon the question of building the new Pocomoke bridge and invites all interested parties to be present and express their views.

## Divorce Cured

By JOHN GREGG

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If ever any woman had cause for a divorce it was Edith—that is how Edith reasoned, anyway. Tom had been the neglectful husband, almost from their honeymoon. And quarrels! Well, it was almost more than she could stand. Everything she said he disagreed with. Everything he said she disagreed with, although she did not think of that part of it. She did not like his relatives, and he hated hers. His sister Argentine had made the second summer of their marriage miserable for Edith, and now Tom had a perfect right to put up with her brother Gerald. Gerald was a good sort, and was a much better brother than Tom was a husband.

The last straw came when Tom had refused utterly to publish one of Gerald's stories. Tom was head of a publishing house and could have easily marketed one of Gerald's many literary endeavors, and Edith was quite sure he would have done so had Gerald been any one save her brother. Their quarrel had been a long and heated one and that night Edith had cried herself to sleep. In the morning she came down almost ready to forgive, but the first sound that greeted her caused all the resentment to come back into her soul. Tom was lecturing Gerald scathingly.

"I won't have you sitting up writing stories until two o'clock in the morning in my house," Tom was saying. "It would be more to your credit, young man, if you got out and did some real work—something that would do some good in the world."

At this point Edith blustered in. Few women are beautiful when angry and Edith isn't included in the few.



Caused All Resentment to Come Back.

It was terrible, that is all we can say, and we might add that Gerald was the only one of the three that acted creditably. He retreated to his room, leaving Edith blustering and Tom gasping in an endeavor to find some rejoinder to her biting words.

When Gerald came down stairs, two hours later, Edith was still crying. "It's all ended," she sobbed on Gerald's shoulder. "Tom has telephoned for his lawyer and I have telephoned for mine. They will be here this evening to arrange for the divorce. It is better so."

At seven o'clock Edith was in an evening gown, seated in the library waiting the arrival of the lawyers with her husband, although they were not to be there until eight. She was fighting hard to keep back the tears, and as she sat there with just the tiniest tears glistening in her eyes she looked like a pretty little disobedient child trying to stick to it that she had not been naughty at all. She tried to brighten up when Gerald entered.

"Read this, Sis. It's my latest story," her brother said as he pushed forward a manuscript to her, and then passed out. It was just like Gerald to give her something to take her mind off her trouble, she reflected, as she tried to open the pages. If Tom had only been more like him!

Divorced! Edith was free. In her hands were the papers that canceled her marriage certificate. Somehow the feeling of freedom that she had expected did not come over her. It seemed odd to see Tom hailing a taxi and not offering his arm to assist her in. There he was, going away alone, perhaps she would never see him again, and he had not kissed her goodbye. Of course, he hadn't! He did not have the right to now. It felt funny to be hailing a taxi for herself, and the ride home felt horribly lonely.

How wearisome the house was, and how quiet! The servants had all gone away for the day.

Where was the large portrait of Tom that had stood in the corner in the library? Of course he had taken that away. How strangely unfamiliar was the room in the den! Flowers were on the table where his pipes had stood and a box of candles replaced his ash tray.

changes? Why Tom, of course. He was always considerate in little things, for no one knew as he did what pleased her most.

The flowers were violets, too, her favorites. In the excitement she had not noticed that. It was good of Tom to remember them. How could he forget them—how could either of them forget them? Was it not in a wood purple with violets where first they had met? Were they not violets he brought with the ring that sealed their engagement, and had not her wedding bouquet been most of violets?

How beautiful had the violets seemed then! What a wonderful day it had been! What a wonderful lover had Tom been! What a wonderful husband had he started out to be! Why had he changed? The question started Edith. The thought that perhaps she had been to blame for the whole thing came to her for the first time.

In a lonely apartment in a large hotel, sitting before a fireplace that had not been kindled, his head in his hands, sat Tom, the loneliest man in creation. That day he had lost his dearest possession, the most wonderful little wife in the world, and he had just realized that the whole thing had been his fault.

He had crossed Edith in her every little whim, just as she had crossed him in his, though he should have overlooked that. They had expected too much of one another. To make life happy one must give in to one's life mate, but neither Edith or Tom had surrendered to each other on even small points. It was a wonder they had not been divorced before.

What other woman would have put up with him as Edith had done? thought Tom in his lonely apartment. And what other man would have put up with her as Tom had done?

thought Edith in the library of the lonely home that was hers by law, but belonged to Tom by rights. They had been ideally suited to one another had they only had the power of giving in. Their tastes, their ambitions, their ideals were the same, so why had they not been happy? Thus they both thought. Gone was everything, the ambitions, the ideals, the little children they had dreamed of and the happy old age they had planned to have together. The hopes of a young lifetime shattered by a decree of divorce! There was no turning back. Divorced couples are only re-married in stories and moving pictures. Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Lester were no more.

Mrs. Edith Lester and Mr. Thomas Lester survived. The rest of her life would be spent in dreaming of the love and happiness she had cast aside, and his would be spent in lamenting the wife and children that had been denied him.

"Oh, Tom, Tom, forgive me! It has all been my fault," Edith jumped to her feet and threw her brother's manuscript to the floor, tottered and almost fell. Tom was right behind her and caught her in his arms.

"It isn't true, dear; you are still mine," he cried as he kissed her again and again. "The lawyers haven't come yet; let's start all over again."

"Gerald's story seemed so real," she sobbed.

"Too real," he laughed, with an effort to shake off the feeling of depression that had crept over him. "He led me in here to read it over your shoulder. He's a clever kid! I think I'll give him that chance he wants in our fiction department."

"You darling!" Edith smothered further promises with kisses.

## LEFT THE TELLER GASPING

Misplaced Confidence in His Infallibility Cost Him Neat Little Sum of Forty Dollars.

Everyone feels an unholty joy when the cruel stepfather falls downstairs or when the harsh employer is knocked down by the clean-cut, athletic young machinist. And there's a kindred feeling in the story that an author tells in System, the magazine of business, to illustrate the need for telephone courtesy.

A bookkeeper, wishing change for petty cash, sent a check and memorandum to the bank. The amount returned was not correct. The messenger who had brought the change told her he had been served at window A.

The bookkeeper called the bank and asked for this teller.

"Is this the teller at window A?"

"Yes. What may I do for you?"

"I sent a messenger to you for change. The amount I received is not correct, and—"

The teller broke in gruffly: "We never make any corrections or allowances after anyone leaves the bank."

"Oh! thank you so much," was the sweet reply; "I am \$40 ahead. Good-by!"

## Wisdom of Defoe.

"And herein it is that I take upon me to make such a bold assertion that all the world are mistaken in their practice about women; for I cannot think that God Almighty made them . . . so glorious creatures . . . with souls capable of the same accomplishments with men, and all to be only stewards of our houses, cooks and slaves." This advanced doctrine, which in its climax sounds somewhat as if it were uttered in a present-day convention, according to the Outlook, was written, as is noted in a recent book on English literature, some 200 years ago, by Daniel Defoe.

## The Robin's Opinion.

Guinea Hen—"My singing evidently does not appeal to you?" Robin—"Singing! Suffering cats! What you mistake for vocal chords is merely a sizzling device."—Buffalo Express.

## FAMOUS LAKE OF MENTEITH

Historic Spot in Scotland Which is Inseparably Connected With Unfortunate Queen Mary.

The Lake of Menteith is one of Scotland's most beautiful bits of scenery. Bordered by far-stretching marshes and shadowy slopes, with heather-covered hills rising beyond and trees bending over its curving shores, it is a picture to enchant even the tourist wearied by "doing" many Scottish lakes.

Out in the blue water shaded islands stand. About one of these—Inchmahome—the interest of the lake centers. A boat hired at the village port at the head of the lake reaches the island quickly. Here one forgets the beauty of the surroundings as the guide tells the story of the visit of Mary, hapless queen of Scots.

As a tiny five-year-old maid she was taken to the island to escape an undesirable suitor, and here for five months she and her four Marys, her playmates, lived in childlike happiness. Queen Mary's bower, a little, high-walled garden cared for by the five children, stands just as she left it. Various trees are pointed out as especially beloved by the little queen. Some of the giant trees that shaded the island so pleasantly were old when Queen Mary and her maids of honor played beneath their branches. There is the nurse's walk arched by lofty chestnuts and sturdy oaks.

The ruins of an old Augustine priory add another touch of beauty to the picturesque island. Inside the church is the grave of the founder and the quaint figure of a knight leaning on his shield graven with the emblem of the Stuart clan.

## DATE FROM SOLOMON'S TIME

Theory of Archeologists Concerning Ruins in Rhodesia—Baboons Said to Be Working Havoc.

Despite the watchmen who nowadays guard the remarkable ruins of Rhodesia, where may perhaps once have been the mines of King Solomon, the latest traveler in that part of Africa reports that the baboons are dealing with the ancient masonry after a very baboonish fashion. Century after century the clearness of the atmosphere and the absence of moisture have preserved the walls of buildings whose original use will probably never be known. It may be reasonably argued, however, that some of them were fortifications built for protection against native tribes, and that this part of Africa was a center for the mining and distribution of gold, the very spot, in fact, where Ophir obtained the precious metal that it forwarded to the court of Solomon. So far as can be determined, Solomon and the structures were contemporaries, and it is likely enough that the new mysterious relics of a remote past were later in the possession of the Phoenicians. In the end the mines were exhausted, the civilizations went their way and the spot was forgotten until Portuguese traders found it in the sixteenth century. An effort to work the mines was made but abandoned as profitless, and the spot was again forgotten till found by Livingstone. Now it is chiefly interesting to archeologists, who are responsible for the watchmen. But the baboons apparently are too lively for the local police.

## Leadership Qualities.

The challenge of leadership must be the inner spontaneous response to an outer opportunity or it will never last over night.

Success artists are flooding the world with ready-made recipes for how to win. They forget that you can't put vision where there is no inclination to vision. And where there is no vision failure is bound to result. That's why it is that so many people never get beyond the point of working for the other man. They are just slaves of today. They fear responsibility. Loads that bring joy to the heart of the real man crush them. But where men see the possibilities there is no limit to what they may accomplish. At bottom a man must have in him something of the soul that appeals and feel the self-mastery that urges him to attempt what others have failed in. It may seem a common thing, but it's one of the assets of success.

## Cicada Does Not Travel.

The real locust is a sort of nomadic militant. Its hordes, like those of Attila the Hun, sweep hither and yon, always on the move, destroying as they go. The cicada is a home body. The tree from which any individual cicada dropped as a newly hatched larva 17 years ago is the exact tree under which he will emerge on his next appearance, up which he will crawl to cast his pupal skin, and in which he will meet his mate and sing his love song, in which he will pass his days of decrepitude, and from which, in a few weeks his dead body will fall, almost upon the spot where he—as a larva—fell 17 years before and burrowed into the ground.

## Baby Was Poor Company.

While Ted was standing in front of the grocery store a woman friend came along wheeling her five-month-old son. She asked Ted if he would watch the baby until she came out of the store. Ted replied with "sure." About five minutes later, on coming out of the store, she asked: "Did you find my son good company, Ted?" "No, ma'am," answered Ted. "Why, I had to do all the talking and he would not even say one word."

## MICKIE SAYS

"SO YOU ARE BRUSHING IN HERE AT TEN MINUTE AGON. TRYAT WELL, JES PER THAT I AINTH GOIN' TO RUN YER AD NO MORE! OUTSIDE!!"



MICKIE WOULD LIKE TO BE BOSS ABOUT FIFTEEN MINUTES!

## Lacemaking Modern.

It is commonly believed that, so far as Great Britain is concerned, the lace industry was introduced by the Flemings into Bedfordshire in the first quarter of the seventeenth century; but this was a hand-made process, and lacemaking continued a hand industry until almost the very end of the eighteenth century. The manufacture of lace by mechanical means is, therefore, very modern in time, dating from the closing years of the eighteenth century or the beginning of the nineteenth century.

## Versatility.

"Can't you add up a column of figures correctly?" "Certainly. I have added this column up repeatedly, each time with a different result. I am sure one of these answers must be right."

DR. J. D. KELLOGG'S

## Asthma Remedy

A most effective remedy for the relief of asthma and hay fever. The healing fumes from burning herbs relieves the choking sensation by clearing the air passages and soothing the irritated membranes. In use for more than 40 years. Two sizes—25c and \$1.00.

Send for free sample.

If your dealer cannot supply you order direct from  
**Northrop & Lyman Co. Inc., Buffalo, N. Y.**

## Sealed tight - Kept right

# WRIGLEY'S

The Greatest Name in Goody-Land

Wrigley's Spearmint, Wrigley's Doublemint, Wrigley's Juicy Fruit

The largest-selling gum in the world naturally has to have a package worthy of its contents.

So look for **WRIGLEY'S** in the sealed package that keeps all of its goodness in.

That's why **The Flavor Lasts!**

# DAIRY FACTS

## POOR COWS CAUSE OF LOSS

Wisconsin County Farmers Co-operating in Better-Bull Campaign—Discard Scrubs.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

"Don't pay two taxes" is the timely slogan of the Door county (Wis.) live stock committee.

Few farmers realize that they are paying in addition to their regular tax a "poor-cow tax." This "poor-cow tax" is about the heaviest, robs the pocket-book, and profits no one.

"You have just paid your annual property tax. This is necessary to provide for our schools, roads, and other government expenses from which you benefit; but why pay two taxes?" is the appeal which, in the shape of a little card, is being placed in the hands of Door county owners of scrub sires. And the "prospector" who wants to be shown is pointed to results which were worked out in a farm management survey, where it was found that on 124 farms with pure-bred sires the average net profits were \$1,102; on 466 farms with grade sires the profits averaged



By Breeding to Superior Sires Milk Production Can Be Greatly Increased in Single Generation and Greater Economy Effected.

\$734, and on 83 farms with scrub sires there was an annual loss averaging \$234.

The scrub sires on these farms were responsible for at least part of the good of bad showing. A poor bull is an extravagance which Door county farmers cannot afford. "Watch us grow a reputation" is the enthusiastic parting challenge of the committee which is boosting better bulls in this peninsular county.

Practically every farmers' organization of the county—Grange, the Society of Equity, the Association of Guernsey Men, the Holstein Cattle club—is co-operating in the better-bull campaign.

What in reality amounts to a farm bureau—a committee made up of a representative from each township and with the county agent as managing director—is directly responsible for the county's drive to replace the grade and scrub bulls with good pure breeds.

"To keep its lead in dairying and live stock raising Wisconsin must discard its scrub sires," said the executive committee of county agents and representatives of all of the state's cattle breeders' associations.

"Count on Door county to help," said this live stock committee. "Although somewhat off to one side, the Door peninsula is still on our map, and we are going to stay there. In one of our townships, which happens to be an island six miles out in Lake Michigan, each man contracted more than a year ago to use only purebred bulls and every one agreed to stay by but one breed."

And by means of this same kind of teamwork the other townships of the county are promising to follow suit.

"The entire county is going to wage war on the scrub—only upon a much more extensive scale." The county agent spoke as if he represented men who meant business.

"The committee is out to give their county a reputation for the production of as high-class cattle as it already has for Montmorency and Early Richmond cherries."

## BREED DAIRY HEIFER EARLY

Purpose Should Be to Get System of Animal Into Milk Producing Habit Before Maturity.

(By R. W. CLARK, Colorado Agricultural College, Fort Collins, Colo.)

In order that heifers may be bred young and begin milking at an early date, they should be well developed. This is important. Cows that acquire considerable age and become mature before beginning to milk will not usually make as deep and persistent milkers as cows that are bred at a comparatively early age and begin to milk before they are mature. The aim is to get the system of the animal into the habit of producing milk at as early an age as possible. Therefore the heifer should be well fed and cared for from birth.

If the heifer is well developed she should be bred at 15 to 18 months of age, otherwise she should not be bred until 18 to 20 months of age.

# DAIRY

## PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS

Do Not Fully Respond Immediately to Advance in Cost of Feed—Lag Was Felt in 1917.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Higher prices of the crops eaten by live stock should find their way into higher prices for live stock products. Eventually they may, but there is what the bureau of crop estimates of the United States department of agriculture calls a "lag." Product prices do not fully respond at once to advance in feed prices. Such was the situation of farmers with regard to the prices of dairy products and other animal products from 1915 to 1918, and the lag was heavily felt by farmers in 1917.

From 1915 to 1916 crop prices increased 47 per cent, and from 1915 to 1918 about 120 per cent. During the same time the total value of animal products on the farm did not correspondingly gain, although a tendency to overtake the lag appeared in 1918. In the meantime live stock has increased in number and price, and enormously in total value, although not enough to hold its place in the procession, and it is interesting to compare the total value of live stock products with the total value of live stock itself year by year during the war. In each of the three years, 1913-1915, the aggregate value of live stock products was 65 per cent of the aggregate value of live stock. The ratio went up to 68 per cent in 1916, made a great advance to 78 per cent in 1917, and 84 per cent in 1918. Live stock value, compounded of increasing number and increasing price, lagged behind the advancing value of live stock products. That there should have been a lag in the advance of live stock value, compared with the advance in the value of live stock products, is in ac-



Good Pasture is the Cow's Best Feed.

cordance with experience, but these products themselves lagged in price behind the price of the crops eaten in their production. Consequently some unprofitable production of animal products may have accompanied the lag of live stock value behind value of products.

## TO AVOID MOTTLED BUTTER

Defect is One of Workmanship and Can Be Prevented by Application of Proper Methods.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Mottled butter is frequently found on the market at this time of the year, and, even though it may be of very good flavor, it is strongly discriminated against by the purchaser. As this defect is one of workmanship, it can be overcome by the application of proper methods on the part of the buttermaker.

Mottles are caused primarily by an uneven distribution of salt in the butter. This may be produced by insufficient working of the butter or by churning, washing, and working it at a very low temperature, or by washing or working it at a temperature several degrees higher or lower than the churning temperature.

When the quantity of butter made in one churning is much less than usual, it is necessary to work it a greater number of revolutions of the churn than usual in order to produce the same results on the butter.

Extremely low temperatures of churning, washing, and working should be avoided, because they produce so firm a butter that it is only with great difficulty that the salt can be worked uniformly into it. High temperatures of churning, washing, and working must also be avoided to prevent an abnormal loss of fat in the buttermilk and also the making of a greasy, leaky butter.

Great variations in temperature during the manufacturing process should always be avoided. Under normal conditions the temperature of the wash water should be the same as, or slightly higher than, that of the

## "COSTS MORE—WORTH IT"

Why Does it Pay Better to keep Good Stock?

It costs no more to feed, gives better service and is always worth more.

For the same reason, you should use

### TILGHMAN'S



### FERTILIZERS.

Being made from the Best High Grade materials obtainable, they give you **BIG CROPS OF HIGH QUALITY** and leave your soil improved.

TAKE A DAY OFF AND VISIT OUR FACTORY.

IT WILL PAY YOU TO SEE HOW OUR FERTILIZERS ARE MADE

## Wm. B. TILGHMAN Company

SALISBURY

MARYLAND

## L & M SEMI-PASTE PAINTS

BEST THAT CAN BE MADE

Actual Cost \$3.25 Per Gallon when ready to use

Recommended by satisfied users for over Forty Years

Write for COLOR CARD

Longman & Martinez, Makers, N. Y.

## Why Not Be Comfortable?

Mrs. Housewife, why cook over a hot range all Summer when you can buy from us

### THE BEST AND CHEAPEST OIL COOK STOVE

on the market? Can you cook on a range for 6 cents a day? No, but you can on our Four (4) Burner OIL COOK STOVE

### HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS and RANGES

We have just received a large shipment of **Columbia Wagons**

We have a better line of **BUGGIES, RUNABOUTS and HARNESS** than ever. We also have complete line of **HARDWARE and ENAMEL WARE**

Ask your neighbor where to get a Square Deal, and he will say Taylor's H'd'w Store

**J. T. TAYLOR, Jr.,**  
PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND

WHEN in want of **STYLISH and QUALITY PRINTING**  
Call on **MARYLANDER AND HERALD**

## ONE JUST AS PRETTY AS THE OTHER



The horse show is always the most popular department of any livestock show. Horses are such beautiful and intelligent animals that the public is always keenly

interested in them. More horses are badly needed. Many horses will be exhibited for prizes at the New Timonium Fair, Timonium, Md., Sept. 1 to 6, inclusive.

## SELECTING GRAIN FOR THE FAIR



A sample of big, clean, plump kernels will always win more blue ribbons than an inferior one. Successful exhibitors often examine every kernel in their exhibit. The

raising of good grain is being encouraged locally by offer of liberal prizes for farm grains at the New Timonium Fair, Timonium, Md., Sept. 1 to 6, inclusive.

## GOOD MORNING! COMING TO SEE US?



A pretty smug looking pair—these two. They have been fed on the fat of the land so long and so prodigally that it is no wonder they appear unusually contented.

As good as they are, though, they will have to put up a hard battle to win any first prizes at the big New Timonium Fair, Timonium, Md., Sept. 1 to 6, inclusive.

## HESSIAN FLY IS VERY INJURIOUS

Another Outbreak of Pest Is Expected, Perhaps Within Next Few Months.

## CAPABLE OF GREAT DAMAGE

Insect Feeds Chiefly on Wheat Plant and in Smaller Measure on Barley and Rye—Straws Break and Fall Before the Harvest.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Knowledge in possession of experts of the United States department of agriculture leads to the belief that the Hessian fly, the worst enemy of wheat, has begun gradually to increase. The percentage of infestation, according to the fall count, showed a distinct increase over that of last year. The principal controlling parasites are apparently absent or very scarce, particularly in the middle West. Another outbreak of the pest is expected, perhaps within the next few months. The accompanying illustration, which is being distributed by the department as a poster, presents the means of combating it.

Among insect crop pests in the United States, the Hessian fly stands first in evil reputation and possibilities. In bad years, hundreds of thousands of acres of wheat may be totally destroyed or the yield reduced as much as 75 per cent by this parasite.

### Named for Mercenaries.

The Hessian fly is not a native of America and nobody knows whence it came or how. It was noticed in 1779 on Long Island, N. Y., in the vicinity of the place where Lord Howe's army, largely Hessian mercenaries, had camped three years before. The popular belief was that the Hessians had brought the insect over in the straw used by them as bedding on board ships. Thus came the name—and that guess is as good as any as to how the fly got here. All that can be authoritatively said is that it arrived from some transatlantic country some time after the middle of the eighteenth century.

The Hessian fly is one-tenth of an inch long, of an obscure dark color, and appears much like a very small mosquito. It lays a glossy red egg one-fifth of an inch long, from which is hatched a maggot slightly smaller than the egg. This transforms into



### Means of Combating Hessian Fly.

a pupa that appears like a flaxseed and is so called. From the flaxseed the adult fly emerges. Here are four forms so extremely unlike as to be confusing to any except the expert entomologist.

The fly usually deposits its eggs in grooves on the underside of the leaves of wheat. The larva, shortly after hatching, makes its way down the leaf and behind the sheath, continuing in young wheat to the roots of the plant. In older wheat it is able to go only to the joint below. Larvae are frequently so numerous as to be packed one against another and overlapping. Two generations a year are produced. Overwintering is accomplished in the flaxseed stage.

### Destructive to Wheat.

The Hessian fly feeds chiefly on the wheat plant, and in a smaller measure on barley and rye. The oat plant is immune. The effect is that if infestation begins while the wheat is young, the plant grows without stem and becomes a mere mass of overgrown leaves. If infestation comes after jointing has begun, the straws break over and the wheat falls, before harvest.

The distribution of this pest includes North Africa, western Asia, all of continental Europe, the British Isles, New Zealand, and portions of the United States and Canada. In the United States its range extends from the Canadian border as far south as northern Georgia, and west to western Kansas, and the middle of the Dakotas. It includes, also, a narrow strip of the Pacific coast from Puget Sound to a point half-way down the California coast.

### Kill Canadian Thistles.

Frequent cultivation will help kill a patch of Canada thistles.

### Will Pay Big Interest.

Deposit the manure in the soil and it will pay big interest.

## MARYLAND AND HERALD

Published Every Tuesday Morning  
PRINCESS ANNE, MD.  
Office, 22 Somerset Avenue. Local Phone No. 11.  
Subscription Price \$1.00 Per Annum.  
THEO. A. WALKER  
Editor and Business Manager  
All Communications Should be Addressed to the  
Maryland and Herald

TUESDAY MORNING, JULY 22, 1919

Life has its ups and downs, but everything seems to be going up.

Prominent among the garden tools required by some gardeners are gloves to keep their hands clean.

If you lose your trunk key while on vacation, don't forget that the trunk can always be opened with the axe.

The Germans are reported to be wearing wooden shoes which would seem to harmonize perfectly with their heads.

These people who demand equal treatment for women teachers overlook their absolute inability to coach the ball team.

The returning soldiers are getting a most enthusiastic welcome from the people that want to sell them something.

The American attitude toward the red flag is becoming very much like that of the wild bull in the back pasture.

The people who are growing now because it is unseasonably hot, will be growing in about three months because it is seasonably cool.

Contrary to the ideas of timid mothers, a boy cannot learn to swim in the back yard through instruction from a correspondence school.

The smart newspaper guys that used to make those caricatures of Uncle Remond's whiskers, are now begging for the chance to edit a column of farm hints.

If the crops are small, prices are raised because of the shortage, and if the crops are big, prices are raised because of the tremendous cost of the harvest.

Some one asks 'what is going to become of the candidate who used to make votes by distributing those five cent campaign cigars? Well, last heard from he was living in a suffrage state and was laying in stocks of \$1 chocolate boxes.

### THE TEACHER'S VACATION

People who imagine that the school teachers have a long vacation entirely devoted to rest and who on that ground envy the schoolmarm's lot, do not realize how the majority of them spend their time.

Their salaries have been so low that the greater part of them have had to work hard through the summer. Many of them are daughters of farmers. They return to help their mothers through the rush of the harvest season. Many wait on tables at summer hotels and boarding houses. Also many ambitious girls attend summer schools in the hope of fitting themselves for better positions. Instead of an array of fluffy summer clothes, their modest trunks are weighted down with ponderous volumes on pedagogy and psychology.

It is not surprising that many teachers have nervous prostration. They should not take life too seriously. They need all the fun they can get in holiday time.

### THE DESTRUCTIVE SPIRIT

There is a feverish desire for action in many boys that frequently impels them into doings that seem pure maliciousness. Take the case of the windows in an untenanted house. If the building stands idle long and if secluded enough so that it can be safely raided, the windows become the customary target for the marksmanship of the neighborhood. Sometimes you can scarcely find an untouched pane of glass in the building.

Probably these boys have no desire to inflict suffering on anyone. If they could learn that the owner of the property was perhaps a poor man who some day had to deny his family the necessities of life in order to reset those windows, they could be made to feel very much ashamed for their acts.

The summer vacation is a time when the boys are on the rampage in gangs. Some of their acts occasionally reported, like the stoning of railroad trains, seem almost to indicate mental defects. But the most of them are accounted for on the basis of excess of animal spirits.

Frequently acts of such mischief are done by children from good families who have had good training. There are times when the spirit of destruction seizes hold of boys with irresistible force. The devil himself seems to have entered their hearts. The next moment, under good leadership, they might work for hours to do some kind act.

Satan finds mischief for idle hands to do. It is not heathful for older boys to spend the whole vacation without some occupation. They haven't cooperative spirit enough to organize their own forms of play. Mischief requires no organization but mob spirit. Chance to exemplify it, is always present. When parents find some regular occupation that will provide vent

## THE EXPERIENCES OF THE TOURISTS

Many people take a summer vacation by going on a sight seeing tour to some interesting section of the country. Let no one think he is going to get any vacation rest out of it. He will probably return much more weary than he started. Yet anyone who takes such a trip usually feels that his labor is well repaid. He is cheered for many days by the memories of beautiful country or fine cities he has seen. He has met interesting people, talked upon new subjects, and got different points of view. He returns a broader American citizen. He begins to see that his own state and section does not contain all the wisdom and virtue and that people with a somewhat different inheritance have their own points of view which have some degree of wisdom.

Also he gets ideas of civic advantage. He learns how different towns have solved their community problems and have put through progressive measures. He begins to see how his home town might take some advance step, solve old problems and build new institutions.

Most men get ideas helpful to their business by travelling. They are inspired with the swing of the giant stride that Twentieth Century America is taking. They have seen big things accomplished, they have more faith in their own ability to do big things. They have a definite idea in many details as to how other people and other sections have achieved successes.

So the returned tourist may talk so fast about what he has seen that his neighbors weary of his conversation. He may have a flat pocketbook, but his head is bulging with ideas. Anyway he is the possessor of an experience worth all it cost. But whatever the glories he has seen, he almost invariably comes back with the feeling that the good old home town of Princess Anne is the best place yet.

### RURAL ECONOMICS

More than half of the people of the United States live in country villages and small towns. The problem of the prosperity and well being of these people is the biggest economic question in America.

Yet if you take the bulletins of the leading colleges and note the courses they offer, you will not see any large place given to rural and agricultural economics. You will find the principal attention of the economics department given to the organization of manufacturing, banking, government finance, transportation and commerce. A great deal of attention is also given to trade unions and the labor and socialistic movements.

Rural economics should have a conspicuous place in the courses of every college and there should be good courses in the high schools. The older grammar school pupils are old enough to grasp some fundamental principles of the subject, which, if learned early, will never be forgotten. Here are a few basic principles of rural economics that should be taught in the schools of a town like Princess Anne:

Stock breeding—Good blood pays and there is no business success in breeding mongrels.

Land ownership—The soil is most likely to be developed to its limit when the land is owned by the man that tills it and land ownership should be encouraged.

Co-operation—To reduce costs and get best returns, country people and farmers must combine to a large extent in co-operative selling and purchasing organizations.

And so on. When principles like these are bred into the bone of the younger generation rural life will rise to new levels of prosperity and efficiency.

Life isn't all beer and skittles. The prohibitionists have left us the skittles, anyhow.

## Trustee's Sale OF Real Estate

By virtue of a decree of the Circuit Court for Somerset County, in Equity, passed in a cause wherein Carrie M. Revelle et al. are plaintiffs, and Charlotte Revelle et al. are defendants, the same being No. 3309 Chancery, on the docket of said court, the undersigned trustee named in said decree, will sell at public auction in front of the Court House door in Princess Anne, Md., on

Tuesday, Aug. 12th, 1919

at about the hour of 2 o'clock p. m., all that lot of land situate in Fairmont Election district, whereon Samuel D. Revelle recently resided, containing One and Three-Quarter Acres, more or less, located on the westerly side of the county road leading from Upper Fairmont to Fishing Island, adjoining the land of Willard Crosswell on the south and William F. Bennett on the north, and being all the land of which the said Samuel D. Revelle died seized and possessed, located in Somerset county aforesaid. This land is improved by a Two-STORY FRAME DWELLING HOUSE and Outbuildings.

TERMS OF SALE:—One-third cash on day of sale, one-third within 6 months from said date, and the balance within one year from said date, or all cash at the option of the purchaser, the credit portions, if any, to bear interest from day of sale and to be secured by the bond of the purchaser with surety to the satisfaction of the trustee. Title papers at the expense of the purchaser.

GEORGE H. MYERS, Trustee.

## Playing The President's Game

Only three out of the ninety-six senators, says the New York Sun sneeringly, took advantage of the President's "open-house" invitation Wednesday, "and every one of these later in the day hastened to state that he had called to consult Mr. Wilson on matters quite foreign to the covenant of Versailles." Among the absentees are men who, in season and out of season, in quiet chambers and on the housetops, have been damning the President because of his alleged unwillingness to consult with the members of the co-treaty making branch of the Government. It now appears that what they wanted was, not to be consulted, but to be able to pretend indignation at their not having been consulted.

Critics of the New York Sun type, several of whom are to be found in the United States Senate, are gleeful over what they consider an indignity offered the President. It is curious that they cannot see that his repeated efforts to place the information he possesses at the disposal of the members of the Senate is placing him in an impregnable position with the American people, and that by so much as they endeavor to thwart these efforts they are weakening their own position. They are, in fact, playing the President's game. He has a way of forcing his opponents to do that.—Baltimore Sun.

Even charity is beginning to suffer from the high cost of living.

## Summer Complaint in Children

There is not anything like so many deaths from this disease now as before Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy came into such general use. When this remedy is given with castor oil as directed and proper care is taken as to diet, it is safe to say that ninety-nine out every hundred cases recover. Mr. W. G. Campbell, of Butler, Tenn., says, I have used Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy for summer complaint in children. It is far ahead of anything I have ever used for this purpose.

[Advertisement]

## HEN-E-TA BONE GRITS

No. 1—Chicks No. 3—Turkeys  
No. 2—Fowl No. 4—Mash  
Only \$3.00 per 100 lb. Sack

Oyster Shells, other bone, grit and charcoal not necessary when feeding "HEN-E-TA."

Use of beef scraps optional.  
WILL MAKE HENS LAY  
WILL MAKE CHICKS GROW

For Sale By  
Griffith & Turner Company  
Baltimore, Maryland

## ATTENTION!

Exhibitors of Cattle, Horses, Sheep, Swine, Poultry, Farm Products, Dairy Products, and Home-made preserves, Jellies, etc., who intend to

## EXHIBIT AT Timonium Fair

can get free copy of the BIG Premium Book by writing to The Maryland State Fair and Agricultural Society of Baltimore County.

ROOM 350 EQUITABLE BLDG.,  
BALTIMORE, MD.

## President Fixes Wheat Price

President Wilson last Wednesday signed an executive order increasing the guaranteed price of the 1919 wheat crop to \$2.30 per bushel at Galveston and New Orleans.

At the same time Presidential proclamation was issued declaring that in order "to protect the United States against undue enhancement of its liabilities" under the law guaranteeing wheat prices, that on and after July 1st no wheat or wheat flour should be imported into or exported from the United States except under prescribed limitations to be fixed by Wheat Administrator Julius H. Barnes.

## INFORMATION

Will be given FREE on any subject pertaining to horses, their breeding, care and diseases, to the subscribers of this paper who will direct their inquiries to

The Maryland Breeding Bureau  
514 American Bldg., Baltimore, Md.

## Shropshire Sheep

25 Ram Lambs and a few  
Breeding Ewes for sale at  
Springfield Farm

Orders booked for August and September delivery. A real opportunity to secure high-class foundation stock.

WM. M. COOPER, Prop.  
Salisbury, Md.

## Money To Loan At 5½ Interest To The Farmers Of Somerset County

The Somerset County National Farm Loan Association (a branch of the Federal Land Bank of Baltimore) is now prepared to loan you money in any amount up to \$10,000 on first mortgage security. For further information and application blanks apply to  
JOHN E. HOLLAND, Sec'y and Treas.  
Princess Anne, Md.

## Political Announcement

To the Voters of Somerset County:  
I have decided to be a candidate for Sheriff on the Democratic ticket this coming election. I ask for your support both in the primaries and general election, and if elected I shall do all in my power to discharge the duties of that office. Thanking you in advance for your support, I am, yours truly,  
JOHN ROBERT GREENE,  
Manokin, Maryland.

## NOTICE

### Of Appointment of Registration And Election Officials For Somerset County.

In pursuance of the provisions of the existing election laws, the State of Maryland, the Supervisors of Election of Somerset County hereby give notice that they have appointed as Registrars of Voters, Judges and Clerks of Election for the year 1919, the following named persons respectively residing in the several election districts or precincts for which so appointed, the first named in each and every of said districts or precincts being a Democrat and the second named being a Republican, namely:

### REGISTERS

West Princess Anne district, No. 1—William P. Todd and James T. Owens.  
St. Peter's district, No. 2—John W. Crosswell and Ralph E. Cullen.  
Brinkley's district, No. 3, Precinct No. 1—William S. Miles and William A. Hayman.  
Brinkley's district, No. 3, Precinct No. 2—Charles R. Long and George T. Maddox.  
Dublin district, No. 4—William J. Davis and Harry Porter.  
Mt. Vernon district, No. 5—Edgar Jones and J. Omar Reading.  
Fairmount district, No. 6—Grover C. Holland and R. Bain Reville.  
Crisfield district, No. 7, Precinct No. 1—Edward J. Parks and Warren C. Gunby.  
Crisfield district, No. 7, Precinct No. 2—W. Edwin Riggins and E. S. Gunby.  
Lawson's district, No. 8—G. Thomas Miles and Samuel S. Murrell.  
Tangier district, No. 9—Jacob S. Tyler and Woodland B. Disharoon.  
Smith's Island district, No. 10—Alex. M. Tyler and C. S. Evans.  
Dames' Quarter district, No. 11—Ernest P. Kelly and Fred C. Borman.  
Asbury district, No. 12—Benj. F. Sterling and George Mason.  
Westover district, No. 13—Noah Brittingham and A. Clipping.  
Deal's Island district, No. 14—Zack W. Webster of William, and Maurice Abbott.  
East Princess Anne district, No. 15—Albert B. Fitzgerald and Orlando M. Ruark.

### JUDGES

West Princess Anne district, No. 1—Zadock W. Townsend and William T. Renshaw.  
St. Peter's district, No. 2—Levin S. Wallace and John W. Hall.  
Brinkley's district, No. 3, Precinct No. 1—S. Oscar Tull and John W. Hall.  
Brinkley's district, No. 3, Precinct No. 2—S. James Handy and George Bell.  
Dublin district, No. 4—William Holland and John Taylor.  
Mt. Vernon district, No. 5—W. E. J. Bounds and Stephen O. Hopkins.  
Fairmount district, No. 6—Samuel H. Robertson and Samuel Miles, Jr.  
Crisfield district, No. 7, Precinct No. 1—Benj. F. Somers and Edward P. Wyatt.  
Crisfield district, No. 7, Precinct No. 2—Thos. I. Ward and Harry H. Matthews.  
Lawson's district, No. 8—William H. Coulbourne, of James, and John Dize.  
Tangier district, No. 9—William L. Jones and Granville P. Webster.  
Smith's Island district, No. 10—B. S. Evans and John A. Evans.  
Dames' Quarter district, No. 11—Irving J. Wallace and Fred Shores.  
Asbury district, No. 12—William Elliott and Fred Tyler.  
Westover district, No. 13—Lambert W. Cox and Harry W. Liebrand.  
Deal's Island district, No. 14—George B. Horner and Preston Webster.  
East Princess Anne district, No. 15—A. M. Humphreys and Frank Porter.

### CLERKS

West Princess Anne district, No. 1—Franklin P. Locates and Arthur Dryden.  
St. Peter's district, No. 2—Frank Fitzgerald and Thomas Davis.  
Brinkley's district, No. 3, Precinct No. 1—Togie Hallberg and Austin Whittington.  
Brinkley's district, No. 3, Precinct No. 2—J. Hanson Cropper and Harold J. Maddox.  
Dublin district, No. 4—Horace F. Brittingham and Norman Dryden.  
Mount Vernon district, No. 5—James Bernard Thomas and Wm. J. Wilson.  
Fairmount district, No. 6—W. Ernest Cox and S. J. Bennett.  
Crisfield district, No. 7, Precinct No. 1—J. D. Stubbins and Dr. F. Foster Todd.  
Crisfield district, No. 7, Precinct No. 2—Wilbur Diggs and Raymond K. Woodland.  
Lawson's district, No. 8—Fletcher Cox and Fred H. Ward.  
Tangier district, No. 9—Roland Parks and Ralph Gladden.  
Smith's Island district, No. 10—Otis P. Evans and Bruce Evans.  
Dames' Quarter district, No. 11—J. Rigby Giles and Charles Bozman.  
Asbury district, No. 12—Wm. S. Sterling of Clarence, and G. E. Maddox.  
Westover district, No. 13—C. T. Richards and Robt. I. Salisbury.  
Deal's Island district, No. 14—Thomas P. Bradshaw and John Horner.  
East Princess Anne district, No. 15—Walter Walker and Paul Sterling.  
By order of the Board of Election Supervisors of Somerset County  
HENRY J. WATERS, Pres.  
JOHN W. RIGGIN, Sec'y.  
GEORGE H. FORD,  
Test—LORIE C. QUINN, Jr., Clerk

Test—LORIE C. QUINN, Jr., Clerk

## Application For Oyster Ground

FRED NELSON, Crisfield, Somerset County  
Located in Apes Hole Creek, the easterly side thereof, and near the mouth of Johnson's Creek, as shown on Published Chart No. 10, and staked out by the applicant.  
Protests must be filed with the Clerk of Court for Somerset county on or before the 14th day of August, 1919.

By order of  
CONSERVATION COMMISSION  
OF MARYLAND

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—This is to give notice that the subscribers has obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset county letters testamentary on the estate of

LIZZIE B. COSTEN,  
late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons having claims against said deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber on or before the

Fourteenth Day of November, 1919,  
or they may otherwise be lawfully excluded from all benefit of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under our hand this 10th day of May, 1919.

EDWARD S. COSTEN,  
L. PAUL EWELL,  
Executors of Lizzie B. Costen, deceased.  
True Copy. Test: LAFAYETTE RUARK,  
Register of Wills.

J. E. GREEN  
AUCTIONEER

Eden, Md. R.F.D. No. 2  
Terms Reasonable. Satisfaction Guaranteed. When you have a sale give me a trial.



18 cents a package

Camels are sold everywhere in scientifically sealed packages of 20 cigarettes, or ten packages (200 cigarettes) in a glassine-paper-covered carton. We strongly recommend this carton for the home or office supply, or when you travel.

R. J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO COMPANY  
Winston-Salem, N. C.

CAMELS' expert blend of choice Turkish and choice Domestic tobaccos answers every cigarette desire you ever had! Camels give such universal delight, such unusual enjoyment and satisfaction you'll call them a cigarette revelation!

If you'd like a cigarette that does not leave any unpleasant cigarettey aftertaste or unpleasant cigarettey odor, smoke Camels! If you hunger for a rich, mellow-mild cigarette that has all that desirable cigarette "body"—well, you get some Camels as quickly as you can!

Camels' expert blend makes all this delightful quality possible. Your personal test will prove that Camel Cigarettes are the only cigarettes you ever smoked that just seem made to meet your taste! You will prefer them to either kind of tobacco smoked straight!

Compare Camels for quality and satisfaction with any cigarette in the world at any price!

# Cigarettes

# MARYLANDER AND HERALD

TUESDAY MORNING, JULY 23, 1919

Notice of Marriages and Deaths will be published free—but obituaries must be paid for at the rate of 10 cents per line.

## BUSINESS POINTERS

Two (2) cents a line for the first insertion and (5) cents thereafter.

FOR SALE—Belgian Hares—W. R. GIBBONS, Princess Anne.

FOR SALE—Late Potatoes Seed. WM. P. TODD, Princess Anne.

FOR SALE—House and lot in West Princess Anne. H. E. ALVORD.

FOR SALE—300 Baskets of Peaches. Ripening from now on. C. B. STREET, Princess Anne, Route 2.

FOR SALE—Clover Seed. Timothy Seed. Oats, Dairy Feeds and Hog Feeds. W. P. TODD, Princess Anne.

CLOVER SEED—The undersigned is prepared to Hull Clover with a first-class rig. R. L. FITZGERALD.

If you want your films developed call at T. J. Smith & Co.'s drug store. First-class work at reasonable prices.

FOR SALE—One Ford Touring Car, 1915 model, in first-class condition. WILLIAM F. MUIR, Princess Anne.

FOR SALE—Tankage, Beef Scrap, Grit and all kinds of Chicken Feed. Roofing, etc. W. P. TODD.

LOST—On Main street, Gold Anchor Pin with U. S. S. Vessel in front. Reward if left at NEWTON'S STORE, Princess Anne.

FOR SALE—One Mule and one Horse Colt, one year old each. Also one good Farm Horse. JAMES MILDON, Princess Anne, Route 1.

LOST—July 13th, in or near Princess Anne, Watch-Fob engraved "M. A. C. Glee Club." Liberal reward. C. V. FUNKE, Orleole, Md.

WANTED—Farms for Sale. If you want to sell your farm, drop in our office and list it with us. MOORE & FORD, Princess Anne.

FOR RENT—Furnished dwelling in town of Princess Anne. For terms apply to ROBT. F. MADDOX, Internal Revenue Office, Baltimore, Md.

FOR SALE—Mule Colt, coming four months old; 3-year-old Horse, gentle to all harness; lot of Rye, \$2 per bushel. W. J. STEVENSON, Princess Anne, R-1.

A full line of Baldwin's Dry Air Refrigerators, twelve different styles and sizes. One for every home. Get yours before they are gone.

HAYMAN'S HARDWARE DEPT.

We have in our show room seven makes of Oil Cook Stoves, one to four burners in each make. Among these is the Florence Automatic, which is the best by test.

HAYMAN'S HARDWARE DEPT.

IMPORTANT—Insist on getting genuine Ford parts when your Ford car needs repairing. Do not allow "bogus" or imitation parts to go in your car. W. P. FITZGERALD, authorized Ford agent—a good place to buy—Princess Anne.

I now own a registered Guernsey Bull—Viola's Fashion No. 43907. Any one desiring the use of this Bull will find him at my farm one-half mile west of Princess Anne. Service fee \$3.00 cash, with return privilege. ROBERT S. JONES.

There isn't much difference between being down and out and being on your uppers and all in.

Miss Virginia Messick, of Bloxom, Va., is visiting the Misses Charlotte and Harriet Fitzgerald.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas H. Bock left last Thursday for Bethlehem, New Hampshire, where they will reside at "The Alpine" until the first of October.

Mr. George A. Buckbee, of New York city, spent the week-end at "East Glen," where Mrs. Buckbee is spending the summer with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Taylor, Jr.

During the past week a number of the tax ditches in the county were visited by C. I. Cohoe and C. Z. Keller and estimates made on the cost of using dynamite in blowing out ditches. It has been shown that dynamite can be used economically on many of the tax ditches of the county.

Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Murray, of Norfolk, Va., who have been spending a week at Atlantic City, N. J., arrived in Princess Anne last Thursday en route to Mt. Vernon, where they will visit Mr. Murray's sister, Mrs. W. A. Wilson. Mr. Murray is a native of Somerset county, and went to Norfolk 16 years ago to engage in the ship chandlery business.

Mr. George W. Powell and daughter, Miss Edith, of Boston, Mass., are visiting relatives in Salisbury. Mr. Powell was a visitor to Princess Anne last Tuesday looking up old acquaintances. A number of years ago he was editor of the Somerset Journal and, after that paper ceased publication, he became the New England manager of the General Accident, Fire and Life Assurance Corporation, of Boston.

Mr. Elton R. Hayman, Company E, 414th Telegraph Battalion Signal Corps, A. E. F., after spending 18 months in France, was discharged June 27th, 1919. While "overthere" he was engaged in the construction of lines of communication, division research and inspection, railroad operating, etc. Mr. Hayman is the son of Mr. and Mrs. James A. Hayman and he returned to his home in this town last Wednesday.

Last week Mr. Sherman Dryden filed his certificate as a candidate for State Senator with the Board of Election Supervisors. Mr. William E. Ward also filed his certificate as a candidate for Clerk of the Circuit Court. Messrs. L. Cleveland Nelson, a former member of the Legislature, filed his papers as a candidate for the Legislature and former

Mr. C. W. Byrn, of Baltimore, spent last Friday in Princess Anne.

Miss Doris Shoop, of Baltimore, is the guest of Mrs. Omar J. Crosswell.

The store fronts of the Cohn Building are being improved by a coat of paint.

You never can tell. Many a tough old sheep is led like a lamb to the slaughter.

One thing we've got to admit about trouble; it will never dodge a man who is looking for it.

Mrs. Wm. H. Jesse, of St. Michaels, Md., spent the week-end with Mrs. H. L. Brittingham.

Miss Ellen D. McMaster, after spending some days in Baltimore, returned home last Friday night.

Miss Elizabeth F. Jones left Friday for Asbury Park, N. J. She will be the guest of friends at the "Addison" while there.

Mr. and Mrs. John J. Stradling, of Philadelphia, were week-end guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. James A. Hayman.

Lieutenant Richard Dale has been honorably discharged from the U. S. Army and is visiting his mother, Mrs. Sallie Dale.

The gentleman who took the umbrella from our front office last week by mistake for his own, will please return the same.

Collector of Internal Revenue Joshua W. Miles spent the week-end at his home in Princess Anne and returned to Baltimore yesterday morning.

Miss Mary Miles Dashiell, of Baltimore, arrived home last Friday night to spend the summer with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Frank Dashiell.

Former Congressman Jesse D. Price is a candidate for appointment to the Public Service Commission. He is endorsed by Senator John Walter Smith.

Miss Stephenson, inspector of home demonstration work, spent some days in Princess Anne last week and returned to College Park, Md., last Saturday.

The State highways as built in Maryland, now cost about \$33,000 per mile. When Governor Crothers inaugurated the system the cost was from \$8,000 to \$10,000 per mile.

Mr. R. Emmett Duvall and Miss Mary Duvall, of Vale, Md., who were visitors at the home of Mr. Frank Collins the past week, returned to their home on Saturday morning.

Senator Orlando Harrison, whose peach orchards at Berlin are the most expensive on the Eastern Shore, reports that the yield of peaches this year will exceed that of any recent season.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Newton, who have been visiting in Seaford, Wilmington, Philadelphia and Camden, have returned home accompanied by their peices, Beulah and Marion Moore.

Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Mullen and family, who have been spending some days at the Washington Hotel, have gone to their home, the "Matlage Farm," which Mr. Mullen recently purchased.

Mr. Robert F. Maddox, who has been spending a two-weeks vacation at his home in Princess Anne, returned to Baltimore Monday night of last week to resume his duties in the Internal Revenue office.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Murdock Dennis, after spending the week-end at the home of Mrs. Henry Page, returned to Baltimore Monday evening of last week. Mr. Dennis is a son of the late Judge J. Upshur Dennis.

The ladies of Friendship Methodist Protestant Church will hold a festival to-morrow (Wednesday) afternoon and night, in the grove adjoining the church. Ice cream and cake will be for sale and boxes containing a good supper will also be sold.

Last Thursday President Wilson sent to the Senate the nominations of Mr. Earle B. Polk for postmaster at Princess Anne, vice H. L. Brittingham, resigned, and Mr. Edward W. Ross for postmaster at Pocomoke City, vice John H. Blades, resigned.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Holland and grandsons, Holland Buckneal, Dr. and Mrs. J. S. Prettyman and Mr. Porter Hammond, all of Seaford, Del., who were on an auto trip down the Shore, spent a day and night at the Washington Hotel last week. They went from here to Ocean City for some days.

Congressman J. Charles Linthicum wishes to inform those who have use for coast charts that he has a number of them which he will distribute free of charge. Any one wishing a set of these charts can obtain them by writing to Congressman Linthicum, House of Representatives, Washington, D. C.

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## A DIVORCE KILLER

By DOROTHY CROWELL

Mrs. Roberts darted furtive glances at her daughter who was idly drumming on the closed window. Finally unable to stifle her curiosity longer she burst out: "Grace stop that silly prancing. What in the world is the matter? Has Richard developed a grinch?"

Grace shrugged her shoulders and sighed. "I hardly see enough of him to know." Something was forming in her mind of which the mother, despite her superior knowledge of the world, was ignorant.

Mrs. Roberts went to her. "Never mind Grace. You will find after you have been married as long as I that men are peculiar creatures, and that it is best to let them fight out their grunches alone."

"Oh, it isn't that," Grace declared seriously. "But I can see that gradually I am losing Richard's love. In many ways he shows it."

Mrs. Roberts tried to comfort her daughter, vowing to give Richard a piece of her mind at the first opportunity. Mrs. Roberts was to be farther shocked before the visit was over. The cause of this new worry was her daughter's firm determination to bury herself in the country, and think out the reason for the growing coldness between herself and her husband, and of all places in the world at Grandmother Stetson's away up in the wilderness miles and miles from everything. Mrs. Roberts threw up her hands in despair as she heard this insane folly of her silly daughter.

Grandmother Stetson while living in the wilderness knew human nature with a knowledge that her daughter could never acquire, and when Grace walked dejectedly into the little sitting room of the house in the wilderness, she was met with ready sympathy and folded in two substantial arms.

In a few words Grace unfolded her grievance, and when she had finished Mrs. Stetson declared with conviction: "That is a mighty poor apology for a woman who cannot keep her husband's love once she has won it."

Within the week Grace had discarded her city frocks for more suitable garments, which her own hands had fashioned under the critical eyes of the grandmother. Mrs. Stetson took matters into her own hands now, and immediately forwarded a telegram which brought Richard to the house in the wilderness within a day. He burst hastily into the sitting room. "Great Scott," he cried. "Where is she? I never realized Grace was as ill as that. Oh, I knew there was something, but—"

"Grace is not ill," Mrs. Stetson told him. "That telegram is something between myself and my conscience. You wrote a pretty letter about going away for months, and leaving your wife didn't you?"

"Well, a business man has to attend—," he began.

"Hum," Mrs. Stetson sniffed disdainfully. "Go in the kitchen and wash up." She pointed to a door at the end of the short hall. Richard pressed the latch and went in.

The figure bent over the table, rolling pin in hand, he failed to recognize. Alarmed at the heavy tread the girl looked up. "Dick," she gasped in astonishment. Both were embarrassed, and acted like two children. A formal handshake which left his hand white from the flour was her greeting.

As the day passed Mrs. Stetson returned with a positiveness that forbade argument to assist in the kitchen, and left the entire management to her granddaughter. Richard seemed to find little if any time to think of business. This new order of things appealed to him immensely. He had never known Grace in this new role.

Mrs. Stetson's teachings were certainly bearing fruit. One day Grace went to her perplexed and not a little pained. "Tell me, Grandmother Stetson," she asked, tears perilously near, "is a man's heart only gained through his stomach? That is horrible." She shuddered and brushed her hand furiously across her eyes. "If I thought that—," Mrs. Stetson smiled and interrupted: "My goodness, Grace, don't be so tragic, but you just remember this in spite of all the fool notions these city friends of yours have filled your head with, a spick and span gingham apron and the color in your cheeks. I don't mean that kind they advertise, and well-cooked meals will hold a man stronger than any other lies invented by mortal, and here's another thing, it don't cost much to give a good smile with it, too. A man will respond to good treatment every time and if he can't get that at home, then, just tell me where in the vale of woe he can."

After they had returned to their city home Mrs. Roberts dropped in for one of her weekly calls. Seeing Grace at work attired in a plain gingham, her cheeks rolled up, and humming a tune, she threw up her hands in horror. "Good gracious, child," she wailed, "are you crazy working this way and in such a rig with the income Richard has? Do you want him to despise you?"

Grace laughed. "Despise me, mother dear?" She put her plump arms around her mother's neck and kissed her on both cheeks. "Why, Richard says I look good enough to eat in this and for a divorce killer a gingham every time. Why it is the greatest thing in the world."

## NO, HE DIDN'T RUN.

A colored boy named Sam, while rambling through the woods, came on a hornet's nest. With rare courage for one so young he flung a stick into the abiding place of the little alpinists, with the usual quick results. Sam made a hundred yards in two-fifths of a second less than nothing.

"You didn't run, I hope, Sam," said a white "gemmen" to whom Sam related the episode.

"Well, mistah, I wouldn't say 'actly that I run, but a man in a field 'cross the road said he couldn't see nothin' of me fum mah wals' down."

## Choosing a Mate.

Kathryn—I think girls are silly to want to marry those snippy young lieutenants. I shall never marry an officer below the rank of colonel.

Kitty—You're sensible, dearie. Generals are likely to be of a more suitable age for you.

## Some Time Left.

Mrs. Justwed—You wrote me only from time to time while you were gone and you said you'd think of me when everything else was forgotten.

Her Husband—But, my dear, everything else hasn't yet been forgotten.

## DEPENDING.



"How about the running expenses of motorcars?"  
"They all depend on the people you run over."

The Fleeting Show.  
The world is but a fleeting show.  
With beauties never ended.  
The tax collector lets you know  
The free list is suspended.

## A Problem.

"Here is one thing which is puzzling me."  
"What is it?"

"Would a woman prefer the privilege of making her own will to the right of breaking her husband's?"

## In Jeopardy.

"I'm worried about Willie Skiffins."  
"He's so studious that he ought to get along."

"Yes. But he is trying to learn aviation from a correspondence school."

## Lingering Irritations.

"Ill-gotten gains are often troublesome."

"True," said Mr. Dustin Stax. "Many a chap who thinks he is feathering his nest inadvertently picks up a bunch of porcupine quills."

## Subterfuge.

"That socialist calls himself 'an intellectual.'"

"Yes. It's an old trick. He's trying to convey the impression that he is thinking so hard he hasn't time for ordinary work."

## The Weary Motorist.

"Go tell your troubles to a policeman," said the flippant person.

"But, my friend," protested Mr. Chuggins, "a policeman is the most of my troubles."

## SHADOW OF A CRIME.



Angy—I am taking a correspondence course to become a detective.

Archie—Thassio? How far have you got?

Angy—I'm beginning on the follow-up letters.

## Artless Mendacity.

The good old days we truly prize  
When falsehood seldom sought  
A theme that went beyond the sea  
Of fish that were not caught.

## The Discovery.

"Why is it we can't sing that round harmoniously?"

"Don't you see? The accompanist is playing on a square piano."

## Peer Policy.

"Everything comes to him who waits."

"Maybe, but that's a mighty poor way of getting things."

## MARYLAND'S HORSES

WORTH \$17,484,000

STATE HAS 171,000 HORSES AND 25,000 MULES ON FARMS AND CAN RAISE MORE.

FACTS BY DR. A. F. WOODS

There are 171,000 horses, valued at \$17,484,000, and 25,000 mules worth \$5,528,000, on Maryland farms today, according to figures made public by Dr. A. F. Woods, president of the Maryland State College of Agriculture.

A good part of these horses form the nucleus from which to produce better horses of all breeds, if the farmers of the state will give more attention to the selection of the proper stallions and good mares.

Both heavy draft animals and lighter horses for cavalry purposes can be bred in Maryland with profit to the breeders, for there is a movement on foot by the Maryland Breeders' Bureau to have the Army Remount Service take options on all colts of the light type which conform to cavalry specifications.

If this plan is successful farmers who have light mares can breed them profitably to thoroughbred stallions, for they will be assured a market for this type of horse, which is not always suitable for heavy farm work.

Doctor Woods advocates such a plan, saying that if the Government wants Maryland farmers to breed lighter horses it should furnish stallion service and make arrangements to take the colts which come up to cavalry specifications. This would leave the heavier horses on the farms to do the farm work.

The Eastern Shore, said Dr. Woods recently, according to a Baltimore newspaper, could profitably develop the lighter horse. At present the Eastern Shore is not a horse raising section. To add in this work, the Maryland Breeding Bureau offers stallion service almost free.

That Maryland is coming into her own, generally speaking, so far as horses are concerned, is shown by the increased interest being taken in the horse classes at the various fairs.

The Hagerstown and Frederick fairs this year, the Timonium fair and other county fairs, are offering excellent awards to the various classes and are doing much good in that way.

## Character.

It's not enough to have men say nice things about you. A little push will get any kind of report you crave. But it won't last. A good name is worth everything when it's well earned. But the mere report is only a passive thing. The name must stand for energy, integrity and progress. It's a living something that must be constantly renewed. Most of the failures of life result from efforts to live on reputation. That won't work. The world ever demands new things and it takes ingenuity and power to meet them. You must make a continuous record that knows no tiring and seeks constant improvement. That's the thing that gives character credit. Character is a pervading influence.

## \$100 Reward, \$100

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages and that is catarrh. Catarrh being greatly influenced by constitutional conditions requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts thru the blood on the mucous surfaces of the system thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in the curative power of Hall's Catarrh Medicine that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials. Address F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio. Sold by all Druggists, etc.

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## THE MOST

## DANGEROUS DISEASE

No organs of the human body are so important to health and long life as the kidneys. When they slow up and commence to lag in their duties, look out! Find out what the trouble is—without delay. Whenever you feel nervous, weak, dizzy, suffer from sleeplessness, or have pains in the back—wake up at once. Your kidneys need help. These are signs to warn you that your kidneys are not performing their functions properly. They are only half doing their work and are allowing impurities to accumulate and be converted into uric acid and other poisons, which are causing you distress and will destroy you unless they are driven from your system.

Get some GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules at once. They are an old, tried preparation used all over the world for centuries. They contain only old-fashioned, soothing oils combined with strength-giving and system-cleansing herbs, well known and used by physicians in their daily practice. GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules are imported direct from the laboratories in Holland. They are convenient to take, and will either give prompt relief or your money will be refunded. Ask for them at any drug store, but be sure to get the original imported GOLD MEDAL brand. Accept no substitutes. In sealed packages. Three sizes.



## Replace The Receiver

The operator's report, "Line's Busy," is occasionally due to a subscriber's failure to replace the receiver after a conversation. Many calls of importance are lost through this bit of negligence.

When a receiver is not replaced on a party line it is much worse; not only are several parties cut off from incoming calls, but they are also unable to make any calls. Please replace the receiver after each conversation.

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NOTICE TO CREDITORS—This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset County letters testamentary on the estate of—  
FRANCIS S. LOCKERMAN, deceased.  
late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons having claims against said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber on or before the  
Thirtieth Day of October, 1919,  
or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under my hand this 25th day of April, 1919.

SALLIE W. LOCKERMAN,  
Executrix of Francis S. Lockerman, deceased.  
True Copy. Test:  
LAFAYETTE RUARK,  
Register of Wills.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS—This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset County letters testamentary on the estate of—  
HARRIET H. FITZGERALD, deceased.  
late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons having claims against said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber on or before the  
Twenty-first Day of November, 1919,  
or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under my hand this 12th day of May, 1919.

ALBERT B. FITZGERALD,  
Executor of Harriet H. Fitzgerald, deceased.  
True Copy. Test:  
LAFAYETTE RUARK,  
Register of Wills.

## CAMPING IN OLD MOROCCO

Travel by Caravan, the Chief Means of Transportation, Has Many Pleasant Features.

The Moroccan encampment, whether it is military or that of some traveling band, is always picturesque. Elsie F. Well writes in Asia Magazine. The tents of persons of distinction are often surmounted with copper balls and decorated with arabesques of cloth. Camping is a fine art in Morocco, where the roads are almost impassable, and the chief means of transportation is by caravan.

All day one rides across the great plains, prodigally covered with iris, daffodils, daisies, buttercups and wild lavender. Perhaps a wild band of horsemen will gallop by, their robes, sea green, salmon colored and blue, streaming in the wind, their horses richly caparisoned like those of some crusading king. Occasionally one skirts a little village built of mud and wattle and surrounded by fields of wheat and barley. Here and there the white-domed shrine of some saint rises serenely above the plain. And at sundown the shepherds playing on their reed flutes drive their flocks of sheep and goats home from pasture.

Then it is time to pitch the tents near a grove of orange trees or on a fairy carpet of red anemones. The dunes on roasted sheep and cous-cous and is lulled to sleep by the songs of the guard under the intense blue of the African sky.

## SIGHT WELL WORTH SEEING

Canyons of Southern California at Times Furnish Spectacles Nothing Short of Remarkable.

The spectacle of rain, fire and flood all occurring at the same time, is not an unusual sight in some of the canyons near Los Angeles, says the Scientific American. The most notable example is near Santa Monica, which is on the southern coast of California. The precipitous sides of the canyons debauching into the Pacific ocean in that vicinity are composed of clay and shale. Whenever rain falls on these rocks, great clouds of steam rise from the canyons. The canyon crests and faces are crowned by vitrified rock burned a dull red.

It is reported by the early historians that when the Mission fathers visited this region 150 years ago the natives avoided these places. They claimed that these mysterious canyons were the abode of evil spirits and the Indians could not be induced to guide the priests to their vicinity.

Actual flame has also been reported in one of these canyons. Hence the occasional newspaper accounts of active "volcanoes" near the coast of California. The phenomena are evidently due to fires in the petroleum-bearing shales which crop out in these regions. The cause of the fires is uncertain. They may be started by lightning or they may be a case of spontaneous combustion.

## Bamboo Grass.

The giant bamboo grass of Japan and China grows at the rate of two feet a day in some instances, and sometimes to the height of 150 feet and a diameter of two feet. A clump is planted and it widens over the landscape with remarkable rapidity. The bamboo takes the place of steel and iron to a great extent in China and Japan. The farmer uses it to build his house and fence it; his household furniture is manufactured from it, and the tender shoots furnish him with a delicious vegetable for his table. It supplies framework for awnings, ribs of sails and handles of rakes, material for the chicken coops and bird cages, stuffing for pillows and mattresses, chopsticks for eating, pipes for smoking, brooms for sweeping, chairs to sit upon, skewers to pin the hair, hats to screen the head, paper to write on, the pencil to write with, the crab net and the fishpole.

## Must Be One of the Crowd.

You can't crawl into yourself and maintain wholesome social relations. It's a mistaken notion that teaches a fellow to think he is the only one of his kind in the community. He may be a genius in some lines, but he will have equals in others. And what folly to begin such introspection that you are perpetually busy with your own thoughts. The effect is the very opposite of what you would have on the public. Men know that the really big man is able to leave his burdens at the desk where they belong. He works when he works and then begins storing up energy for the next day. And here again what you really are counts. There's something of telepathy that flashes from mind to mind and warns the wary of self-centered individuals.

## Social Icicles.

Some men are social icicles. There seems to be no reason why they should be, but they are. They are good looking, dress well, have education, come of good family, and have money. Yet in spite of these advantages they fail to be the center of attraction among men. There is something about them that chills you as soon as you begin a conversation with them. They are the wall flowers at parties, the last picked at games, and the drones at every function that seeks to promote fellowship. Sometimes it's hard to see just what is the matter with them, but you have no difficulty in getting proof that they are no help in the social world. They just chill everybody and everything that they touch.

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## TEACH THRASHERMEN TO SAVE ALL GRAIN

Department of Agriculture Plans Conservation This Year.

Schools Will Be Opened to Give Instruction on Operation of Machines and Adjustment—Many Owners Are Inexperienced.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Grain saving last year filled 11,000,000 two-bushel sacks with wheat which otherwise would have been wasted in straw stacks or over fields. To increase this conservation record this year and to facilitate more efficient operation of thrashing machines, the United States department of agriculture, in co-operation with the directors of extension work in state agricultural colleges, will conduct schools of three and four days for thrashermen. Instruction will include studies of the proper operation, adjustment, repair and maintenance of separators and gas and steam engines.

Approximately 250,000 thrashing machines are in the United States. Many owners are not thoroughly experienced in their management and repair. All are expected to be benefited



Reduce the Waste of Grain at Thrashing Time.

If they attend the thrashermen's school in their localities. Every thrasher who is interested in saving grain, reducing idle time when his machine is out of commission, and lengthening the active service of his separator, should attend a thrasher's school where he will be taught the when, why, where, and how to operate a thrashing outfit and keeping it in the pink of working condition.

The purpose is primarily to improve thrashing conditions. Instruction will cover the theory of the separator, the operation, care and adjustment of the machine, and sufficient laboratory work to give students skill in adjusting and operating. It is contemplated to hold schools immediately after or prior to the one-day grain standardization schools, directed by the federal department's bureau of markets.

Necessity for practical education of American thrashermen was brought out strikingly by results in Minnesota last year recording the normal waste of grain in thrashing. Comprehensive tests, which included the work of the more than 6,500 machines in the Gopher state, showed that the average avoidable loss in thrashing wheat was 4.69 bushels a day, worth approximately \$9.64; while the avoidable loss in thrashing oats was 9.1 bushels daily, worth then \$5.46. Some of the separators wasted as much as 50 bushels of wheat a day, worth, on the basis of the October market, \$108. Twenty-five per cent of all the machines tested in Minnesota showed an avoidable loss, due to the machines being out of repair or improperly adjusted, of 15 bushels a day. Therefore, Minnesota today is a staunch advocate of teaching thrashermen the three R's—running, repairing and readjusting their thrashing outfits.

## EXPERIENCE OF OWNERS

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Help for American farmers in answering the question "Shall I Buy a Tractor?" has been provided by the United States department of agriculture in a number of publications which give the experience of users in a number of states. These bulletins, which may be obtained free from the department at Washington, are:

Farmers' Bulletin 963—Tractor Experience in Illinois.  
Farmers' Bulletin 1004—Gas Tractors in Eastern Farming.  
Farmers' Bulletin 1035—The Farm Tractor in the Dakotas.  
Farmers' Bulletin 719—An Economic Study of the Farm Tractor in the Corn Belt.  
Department Bulletin 174—Farm Experience With Tractor.

## Toad Is Gardener's Friend.

The common toad is the gardener's friend, because he lives upon the small insects that trouble the garden crops. A few toads in the garden will help keep it free of insects.

## Careful With Poison.

Insecticides containing poison bait should not be left around where children or pets will have access to them.

## FEW OWE FAILURE TO FATE

Man Who Has "Lost Out" Generally Unjust in Blaming the Fact on Circumstances.

"He who is bitter is beaten. This is distilled from a life," said a wise observer of his kind, a writer in Philadelphia Ledger remarks.

Often one meets the man who has become soured by his own life through his own fault—though he blames it all on the chances and circumstances of destiny.

He will not admit that the hand of a bad habit dragged him down or kept him from rising; that he made a misstep or took the wrong turn of the road.

He prefers to charge impersonal fate with his personal failure.

But he had the same right to struggle and win, that we all have. The man whom he regards with envy had to prove that the stuff was in him, against odds.

The old proverb says that fortune favors the brave—but that saying really means that fortune plays no favorites and confers her gifts only upon those who fight, and fight hard.

Success is not hereditary. We must qualify on our own merit. Any fool can inherit money and be parted from it quickly. The respect of the community, which is life's chief reward, goes to him who earns it on his own account. In that continuing effort the fragrant memory of a noble family tradition and a pious and honest parentage is a valuable asset and a great inspiration.

## CAME DIRECT FROM HEAVEN

Pretty Belief Existing in India Concerning the Origin of the Beautiful Emerald.

Scientists say that the emerald's lovely grass-green color is derived from a compound of silica, alumina, beryllia, magnesia, soda, water and some organic matter unknown; others say that it is simply a compound of carbon and hydrogen resulting from organic matter; but the ancient inhabitants of India knew better than the modern scientists. They believed the emerald came from heaven.

Says Forbes in his "Oriental Memoirs": "A person was watching a swarm of fireflies in an Indian grove one moonlight night. After hovering a time in the moonbeams, one particular firefly, more brilliant than the rest, alighted on the grass and there remained. A spectator, struck by its fixity and approaching to ascertain the cause, found not an insect, but an emerald, which he appropriated and wore in a ring, and ever after the Indians believed that the fireflies were sacred insects which upon dying on the grass turned to emeralds for the adornment of man and the glorification of Buddha."

That is perhaps the reason why the priests of Buddha regard the emerald with such veneration. Of course no firefly can now make an emerald, but emeralds certainly do make the money fly.

## When the Sun Was Blue.

A blue sun has been recorded only once. That was in August, 1883, in Java, says the Kansas City Star. A day or two before there was a very violent eruption of a large volcano about a hundred miles from Batavia. The eruption ended with an explosion in which a range of mountains was destroyed, a vast cavity being left in its place, more than a thousand feet deep at one point. Billions of tons of rocks, mud and dust were thrown high in the air and the sun was obscured over a large area. At Batavia the darkness became so deep that street lamps had to be lighted in the middle of the afternoon. That condition prevailed until toward sunset. Then the volcanic cloud began to clear away, leaving the sun visible. Instead, however, of it being red, as it usually is when viewed through a smoke cloud, it appeared as a magnificent deep blue disk, remaining that color until it sank below the horizon. The phenomenon was seen by everyone within 30 or 40 degrees of the equator.

## Birds Hold Dances.

Many of the birds of South America have the regularly formed habit of meeting periodically in the same place for the purpose of dancing. Some sing as they dance, others accompany the refrain by something very like instrumental music. The rufous-colored dance alone, says the Detroit Free Press. Birds of this species range themselves in a circle round level, mossy or soft ground, and one of them, bright with orange and scarlet plumage, leaves the circle and advances to the center of the space with the dignity of a courtier dancing a minuet, his wings spread and tail like a fan. He begins slowly, gradually increasing the speed of his gyrations until he terminates his performance by leaping and whirling.

## Humanity in Art.

Pictures must not be too picturesque. Nothing astonishes men so much as common sense and plain dealing. All great actions have been simple and all great pictures are. The Transfiguration by Raphael is an eminent example of this peculiar merit. A calm, benignant beauty shines over all this picture, and goes directly to the heart. It seems also to call you by name. The sweet, sublime face of Jesus is beyond praise; yet how it disappoints all fond expectations. This familiar, simple, home-speaking countenance is as if one should meet a friend.—Emerson.

## A Triumph of Toughness

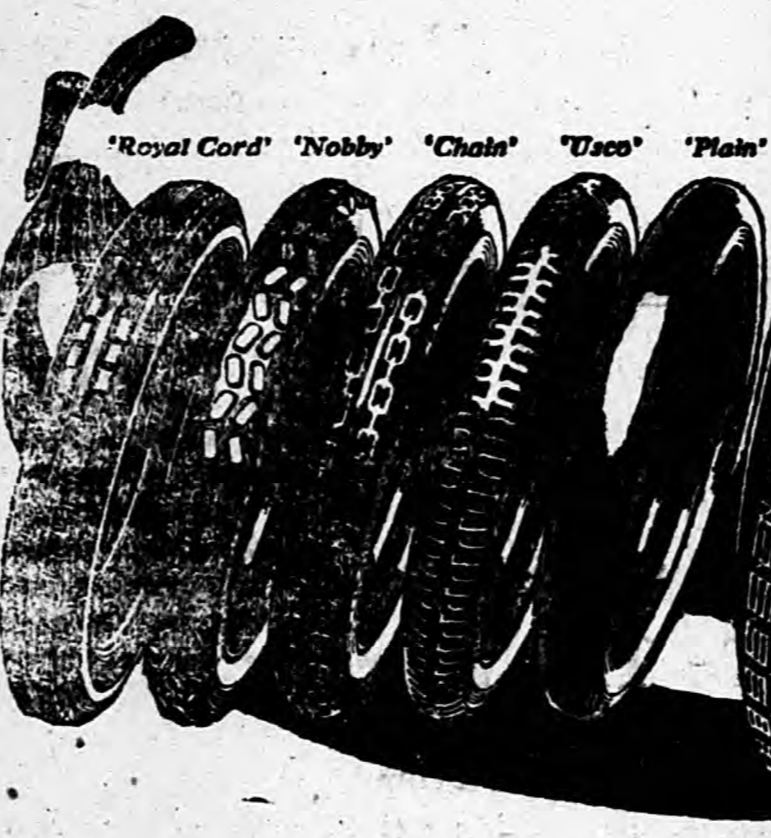
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## Ford

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It is no longer necessary to go into the details describing the practical merits of the Ford car—everybody knows all about 'The Universal Car.' How it goes and comes day after day and year after year at an operating expense so small that it's wonderful. This advertisement is to urge prospective buyers to place orders without delay as the war has produced conditions which may interfere with normal production. Buy a Ford car when you can get one. We will take good care of your order.

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NOTICE TO CREDITORS—This is to give notice that the subscribers have obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset County letters of administration on the estate of

JAMES L. MORRIS,

late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons having claims against said deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscribers on or before the

Seventh Day of November, 1919,

or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under our hands this 30th day of April, 1919.

ELIZABETH MORRIS,

R. MCKENNEY PRICE,

Administrators of James L. Morris, dec'd.

True Copy. Test: LAFAYETTE RUARK,

6-6 Rex. W. S. C.

Subscribe for the Marylander and Herald—\$1.00 a year in advance.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset County letters of administration on the estate of

ROBERT F. BRATTAN

late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons having claims against said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers therefor to the subscriber on or before the

Twenty-sixth Day of December, 1919,

or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under my hand this 16th day of June, 1919.

H. FILLMORE LANKFORD,

Administrator of Robert F. Brattan, deceased.

True Copy. Test: LAFAYETTE RUARK,

6-24 Register of Wills.

The Hindus and the lotus. The Hindus compare India to the lotus, the petals representing Central India and the surrounding leaves the divisions of the country. The design is much used in eastern temples and architecture generally, and the plant is cultivated in public gardens. A pond in the Taj gardens at Agra holds pure lotus blossoms.

## Powerful Nitroglycerin.

The greater part of the world's output of glycerin is used for nitroglycerin, prepared by the action of a mixture of nitric and sulphuric acids on glycerin, which forms the chief ingredient of many modern high explosives and smokeless powders, used for military, mining and agricultural purposes.

## Must Have Been Moving Rapidly.

One day I sent Ralph to a store several blocks away. In the meantime it rained, and immediately at the close of the shower he returned and I asked him anxiously: "Why, Ralph, where were you when it rained?" He replied: "I wasn't anywhere—I was running."—Chicago American.

## Birds With Brains.

Naturalists have arrived at the conclusion that the brain in birds is large in proportion to the body. If it is admitted that intelligence depends upon the weight of brain, then the goldfinch must be placed at the top of the list of birds; the brain weighs one-fourteenth of its whole body.

## Napoleon's Temper.

Defeat was so distasteful to Napoleon that, so it is recorded, when he found an opponent at chess getting the better of him he would with a quick movement sweep board and pieces off the table to the ground.

## Electric Shotgun.

A patent has been granted for an electric shotgun in which sparks discharge cartridges that may be filled with an explosive gas or liquid as well as powder.

## Lighter Than Cork.

Sunflower stalk pith, which is about ten times lighter than cork, is used in a life saving apparatus invented by a Russian.



Clinging Invisible

WONDERFULLY soft and fine, it adheres so closely as to seem to belong to the skin itself. Never gives that coarse "make-up" look. And the exquisite Jonteel fragrance makes it a delight to use. Have you tried it? Take a box home today.

50¢ T.J. Smith & Co.

Everybody's Druggists PRINCESS ANNE, - MD.

## SEED POTATOES—SUMMER PLANTING

MAINE GROWN IRISH COBBLERS—\$7.50 per 165 lb. sack f. o. b. Cold Storage

TERMS:—Orders must be accompanied with advance payment of \$2.00 per sack—balance when shipped.

Grow your own SEED—Be sure of supply. By selection at digging time you can get pure SEED. It is a well-known fact that HOME GROWN SEED are less apt to blight.

It is ECONOMICAL to grow your own SEED for next Spring's Crop. We can book you now and ship when you want them. Our supply limited. Order Quick.

Peninsula Produce Exchange of Maryland  
Phone 109 POCOMOKE CITY, MD.

FOR STYLISH AND QUALITY PRINTING Bring your orders to the Marylander and Herald Office.

## 13½ times as many

Mr. J. S. WUEPPER, Delray, Fla., sprayed his tomato vines with PYROX, and writes: "I picked 475 crates tomatoes from the acre besides leaving 200 crates on the vines, it being too late to get prices."

My neighbor, who did not spray, got only 50 bushels. He sprayed with Bordeaux."

PYROX stimulates the vines to produce their utmost. All ready to mix with water and spray.

Send \$1.40 for enough to make 30 to 40 gallons of spray or ask for name of nearest dealer. Large Catalogue of information free.

JONES & COLBORN DRUGGISTS

Princess Anne, Md.

## SOMERSET COUNTY HAPPENINGS

News Items Gathered By Our Correspondents During The Week

### Deal's Island

July 19—Mr. James Alexander is a welcome visitor on the island.

We are sorry to report Mr. Edelyn Webster on the sick list.

We are very sorry to report Miss Mamie Brown on the sick list this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Elwood Tankersley and son, Jean, are visiting Mrs. Louie Tankersley.

Mrs. Dora Foy and son George are visiting Mrs. Foy's niece, Mrs. Spurgeon Webster.

Mr. and Mrs. James A. Anderson and daughter and mother-in-law are visiting Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Anderson.

Mrs. James E. Steele and two children returned to their home in Baltimore last night after a very pleasant visit to Mrs. Steele's sister, Mrs. William Huggins.

Rev. John Hanna, of Pennsylvania, preached two interesting sermons here on Sunday last. A special musical program was prepared and the entire indebtedness on both church and parsonage was paid off.

### Westover

July 19—Miss Lillian Sims, of Mt. Vernon, is the guest of Miss Frances Elliott.

Miss Emma Hall, of Crisfield, spent Sunday at the E. D. Long residence.

Mrs. E. D. Long is recovering from the effects of a fall in which she suffered a severe scalp wound.

Mr. Arthur Long, of Baltimore, is enjoying his vacation at the home of his father, Mr. E. D. Long.

Miss Christina Ruark has returned from a week at Ocean City, where she was the guest of her aunt, Mrs. Dr. Smith, of Salisbury.

Miss Mary Mac Shomaker and Miss Christina Ruark attended a party, given by Miss Julia Hanley, of Princess Anne, last Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Shomaker entertained District Superintendent Vaughn Collins and Rev. and Mrs. Brewington at dinner Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. H. Handy, who recently returned from a winter spent in South Carolina, are visiting Mr. Handy's sister, Mrs. E. Dennett Long.

### Upper Fairmount

July 19—Miss Nannie Furniss, after visiting her niece, Mrs. Nannie Coulbourne, at Seaford, Del., has returned home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Mitchell, of Pocomoke City, Md., are guests of their son, Mr. U. L. Mitchell, at "Hazelwood Farm."

Mrs. Carrie Murphy and daughter, Miss Marian, of Lawrence, Kansas, are guests of Miss Sallie Lookerman, at "Tudor Hall."

Dr. Mervin Sudler, of Lawrence, Kansas, and Mr. Oscar Sudler, of Philadelphia, are visiting their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Sudler.

The ladies of Salem M. P. Church will hold their annual supper and festival on the church lawn near Manokin post office, Wednesday evening, July 23rd, if weather is fair, if not, the following evening. The public cordially invited.

### Shoes To Be Much Higher This Fall

The shoe dealers of Princess Anne who have been buying their fall shoes, say that the prices for shoes will be higher in the fall by at least 25 per cent. than they are at present. These merchants find that the leather prices are increasing every day, and that the supply of shoes is getting scarcer in this country because of the lack of raw material. Shoes which have been selling at \$5 this spring and summer, are likely to bring as much as \$7.50 this fall, and the higher grade shoes will increase in price even more than the lower grade. It is really not a question of price but it is a question of getting the supply of shoes at any price, and those who are likely to need shoes for the family would do well to buy their stocks now instead of waiting until later, because shoes will probably be higher in the fall of 1919 and the spring of 1920 than has ever been known in the history of the United States.

Many large shoe factories in the East are preparing to shut down a part of their factories because of their inability to get leather with which to make shoes and it is not beyond the possibility that before a readjustment comes in the leather trade, that shoes will be so scarce in this country as to command prices which the average citizen will not be able to meet.

### HE'S A PRINCESS ANNE MAN

And What He Says Will Be Read With Interest By Princess Anne People

Readers of the Marylander and Herald all know Ernest M. Hayman of 402 Main street.

When he tells an experience simply for your benefit.

There's no room for doubt. Why experiment with such evidence to go by?

If your kidneys need help Profit by Mr. Hayman's experience. Use Doan's Kidney Pills.

What other kidney remedy offers Princess Anne proof of merit?

"About three years ago I was in a bad way from disordered kidneys," says Mr. Hayman. "Backache caused me considerable annoyance. When I passed the kidney secretions, they burned and scalded and were highly colored. I was obliged to pass the kidney secretions several times during the night and I was very miserable. Doan's Kidney Pills were recommended by my druggist, Dr. Smith. After using one box, I was cured of the trouble. Since then, I have said a good word for Doan's Kidney Pills whenever I had a chance."

Price 50c at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mr. Hayman took. J. C. Warner, Co., Mfgs., Buffalo, N. Y.

## MARYLAND ODD FELLOWS PLAN BIG CELEBRATION

Every Lodge in State To Be Represented At Centennial Convention in September.

Every lodge of Odd Fellows in Maryland will be represented at the Convention and Centennial Celebration at Baltimore in September, for Maryland, the home of American Odd Fellowship, is going to do itself proud on that dual occasion.

Prominent men from all parts of the world will attend the celebration and every branch of Odd Fellowship will be represented. From all parts of the United States they will journey to Baltimore for the greatest event in fraternal circles that ever was staged.

The week of September 14 to 20 has been set aside and 50,000 visitors are expected to attend. Each day will be crowded with events of interest not only to the members of the order, but to Marylanders in general.

It was on April 26, 1919—just one hundred years ago last April—that American Odd Fellowship was born.

At the invitation of Thomas Wilkey, a few men met at the "Seven Stars" Tavern then on Second street, Baltimore. (Second street is now Water street.)

Five men were the original members of the order in the United States. They were Mr. Wilkey, John Welch, John Duncan, John Cheatham and Richard Rushworth. Wilkey was installed as Noble Grand and Mr. Welch as Vice-Grand. They had been called to the meeting by this quaint advertisement in the Baltimore American of March 27, 1919:

"NOTICE TO ODD FELLOWS! A few members of the Society of Odd Fellows will be glad to meet their brethren for the purpose of forming a lodge, on Friday evening, 2nd April, at the 'Seven Stars,' Second street, at the hour of 7 P. M."

Out of this meeting grew Washington Lodge No. 1, the parent lodge in America, a charter having been granted February 1, 1820, from Duke of York Lodge, London, England.

Thus, from this humble beginning, grew the order in America until today it is one of the most powerful and prosperous of all fraternal orders, with its present membership of more than 2,300,000; with 17,698 subordinate lodges; 3,450 encampments; 9,953 Rebekah lodges. It has paid out in relief and benefits the grand total of \$179,727,445.38.

Optimistic Thought. He deservedly loses his own property who covets that of another.

### Loss of Appetite

As a general rule there is nothing serious about a loss of appetite, and if you skip a meal or only eat two meals a day for a few days you will soon have a relish for your meals when meal time comes. Bear in mind that at least five hours should always elapse between meals so as to give the food ample time to digest and the stomach a period of rest before a second meal is taken. Then if you eat no more than you crave and take a reasonable amount of outdoor exercise every day you will not need to worry about your appetite. When the loss of appetite is caused by constipation as is often the case, that should be corrected at once. A dose of Chamberlain's Tablets will do it.

[Advertisement]

## Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy

This medicine always wins the good opinion if not the praise of those who use it. Try it when you have need of such a remedy.

[Advertisement]

## B. C. DRYDEN AUCTIONEER

PRINCESS ANNE, MD., ROUT 4.

When you need my services give me a call. Prices Reasonable. Somerset people know I always give satisfaction.

## PUBLIC AUCTION

Ten Small Farms of Ten Acres Each on the Ocean City Stone Road, Two and a-half Miles East of Salisbury—Sold on the Premises

Monday, August 4th, at 10.30 a. m.

If you are interested either as an investor or farmer in first-class land in a first-class neighborhood, on a first-class road and in close proximity to a first-class live town, we cordially invite you to inspect this property. Come to Salisbury, take the Ocean City Road about two and a-half miles East you will see our advertising signs on the North side of the road. That is the land. Please look it over and then come to the great auction. These places will be sold with "the bridle off" without price limit or reservation.

DIXIE REALTY COMPANY, Incorporated  
Shore Offices, Cambridge, Maryland



## A Very Personal Help To The Worker

A bank is useful to a community when it serves its citizens and fills a real want.

This bank aims to be useful to the farmer, merchant, and trades, and stands ready to offer its personal co-operation and financial assistance, consistent with good banking.

Do not hesitate to visit and tell us what your business needs are, and how we can be useful to you.

Bank of Somerset  
Princess Anne, Maryland

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# MARYLANDER AND HERALD

DEVOTED TO THE INTERESTS OF PRINCESS ANNE AND SOMERSET COUNTY

THE MARYLANDER, Established 1862  
SOMERSET HERALD, " 1828

PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND, JULY 29, 1919

Vol. XXI No. 51

## STATE COMMITTEE TO MEET

**J. Hubert Wade Calls Gathering For August 6 At Rennett**

Democratic State Chairman J. Hubert Wade last Tuesday called a meeting of the State Central Committee, to be held at Hotel Rennett, Baltimore, at 1 o'clock August 6th. The committee will make preparations for the State-wide primary to be held on September 8th and for the State convention, which will meet a week or two later and ratify the State nominations and frame a party platform.

Virtually admitting that a hard fight is ahead, the leaders of the party appear to realize that they must pull together in order to stave off defeat, and as a result John J. Mahon, Frank Kelly, Joshua W. Miles, Senator Blair Lee, Senator John Walter Smith and others who are regarded as powers in the State Democracy will be asked to be on hand.

Quiet confidence characterizes the camp of Attorney General Ritchie, who is the first man in the race for the Democratic gubernatorial nomination, the feeling being that since he is the first he has "the inside track."

## Uniform And Victory Buttons

Any enlisted man who has served in the United States Army during the recent war and who was honorably discharged or furloughed to the reserve since April 6th, 1917, and who has returned to the Government any of the articles mentioned below, or to whom for any reason they were never issued, upon directing a letter to William N. Andrews at Washington, D. C., he will at once mail an application blank, in which he will state, from the list, the articles he has received and Mr. Andrews will cause same to be shipped to him direct. The following are the articles of clothing and equipment which each enlisted man upon honorable discharge is entitled to:

One overseas cap for all enlisted men who have had overseas service or 1 hat and 1 hat cord for all other enlisted men, 1 olive drab shirt, 1 service coat and ornaments, 1 pair of breeches, 1 pair of shoes, 1 pair of leggings, 1 waist belt, 1 victory button, 1 slicker, 1 overcoat, 2 suits of underwear, 4 pairs of stockings, 1 pair gloves, 1 gas mask and helmet, (if issued overseas), 1 set toilet articles, (if in possession when discharged), 1 barrack bag, 3 scarlet chevrons. Officers and enlisted men who have returned gas mask or helmet may make similar application for these articles and they may be issued if available.

## The Trolley Will Come

Plans for the construction of a trolley line down the Eastern Shore are under consideration. Governor Harrington and others interested will push the project. The route outlined is a tentative one. It is as follows: Ferry from Bay Shore to Rock Hall. From Rock Hall to Chestertown, to Centerville, to Denton, to Vienna or Sharptown, crossing the Nanticoke River at one of these points, and thence Salisbury, the terminus as now contemplated. Rock Hall is preferred as the terminus of the ferry on the Eastern Shore, as it is a landlocked harbor and is more free from ice than any harbor directly on the Bay. Motive power may be drawn from the Susquehanna River or may be obtainable by damming the numerous streams which cross the peninsula. The route outlined crosses the rivers at their narrowest points.

## David Harris Dead

Mr. David Harris, 72 years old, father of Mr. E. J. Harris, of Pocomoke City, died at his home in Elk Lick, Pa., on Saturday, the 19th instant, after a very brief illness, and funeral services were conducted at Elk Lick Monday afternoon of last week.

Mr. Harris moved with his family to a farm in Somerset county close to Pocomoke City, from Pennsylvania, in 1896 and remained here until about 10 years ago, when he returned to live in the Keystone state.

The deceased is survived by three sons and two daughters. They are Fred J. Harris, of Elk Lick, Pa., with whom he lived, Rev. W. G. Harris, of Wilmington, Del.; E. J. Harris, of Pocomoke City; Robert H. Harris, Mrs. H. H. Gibbons and Mrs. R. B. Pusey, of Princess Anne.

## A Gift To Princess Anne Library

Mr. E. Chaille Von Helfenstein, of Philadelphia, has presented to the Princess Anne Public Library a complete set of the Records of the Rebellion, a rare edition and a congressional issue. The gift was accompanied by a cash donation of \$5 to pay expenses of transfer, any excess of same to be used for library purposes. The letter of presentation was addressed to Miss Emily R. Waters, a member of the library committee. Mr. Helfenstein is a nephew of the late Col. Chas. Chaille Long.

## SEVERAL PROPERTY TRANSFERS

**Recorded In The Office Of The Circuit Court For Somerset County**

Samuel G. Taylor from Richard R. Nevitte and others, 93 acres in East Princess Anne district; consideration \$100 and other valuable considerations. Mary F. Dorsey from Cora Barry, land in Fairmount district; consideration \$5 and other considerations.

George Norman Pusey from Charles C. Rounds and wife, 19 1/2 acres in East Princess Anne district; consideration \$100 and other valuable considerations.

Trigg H. Peterman from Charles C. Rounds and wife, 49 16-100 acres in East Princess Anne district; consideration \$500.00.

Charles C. Rounds from Turner Brothers Company, land in East Princess Anne district; consideration \$4,500.

David Saltz and wife from Eli L. Furniss and wife, land in Crisfield; consideration \$100 and other considerations. Lizzie Pullit from William Hammond and wife, land in Dublin district; consideration \$75.00.

Augustus J. Ritzell and another from Edward B. Lankford and others, land in Westover district; consideration \$10,000.00.

Katherine Osborn from William H. Polyelette and wife, 1 acre in Westover district; consideration \$800.00.

Charles E. Wills and wife from Geo. Stuck and wife, land in Dublin district; consideration \$10.00 and other considerations.

George Horsey and wife from Austin L. Whittington and wife, land in Brinkley's district; consideration \$150.

Harry C. Daehliel from Anna L. Haines, land in East Princess Anne district; consideration \$2,000.

L. Edward P. Dennis from William E. Gibson and wife, land in Crisfield district; consideration \$10.50.

## Baptists To Raise \$75,000.00

Following the example of many others of the large Protestant denominations in the United States, the Baptists, affiliated with the Southern Baptist Convention, through their national headquarters at Nashville, have announced the inauguration of a monster campaign to raise \$75,000,000 during the first week of next December. Of this amount, Maryland Baptists will be expected to subscribe not less than \$750,000.

The Baptists in America have a total membership of something like 3,000,000, which means an average of not less than \$25 per member if the total amount is to be secured. According to advices received from Nashville headquarters, the money will be spent for missions in home and foreign lands, for the rehabilitation of their more than 130 educational institutions, for their scores of orphanages and hospitals, for their aged ministers and for the erection of the proposed National Memorial Church, dedicated to Roger Williams and Religious Liberty to be built at Washington.

## Seventeen-Year Locust

Some of those who are unwillingly entertaining the "17-year locusts" this season, in their first visit since 1902, are not a little puzzled by the mystery of a disappearance that persists for half a human generation, and yet ends with such precision. The fact is that the insect's visible stage is really the final flash of a long career, nearly all of which is spent underground, says Popular Mechanics Magazine. This summer the female cicadas will lay their eggs on the limbs of trees, and in a few weeks the young will hatch, fall to the ground and immediately burrow into it. At subterranean depths as great as 20 feet, these larvae will pass the years, feeding upon roots and gradually changing to the pupa form. In 1936 the fully developed pupas will come out of the ground almost at the spot where the larvae went in, and from them will emerge the adult, winged cicadas.

## Fine Opportunity In Medical Corps

Lieutenant-Colonel Purnell is going through the State seeking enlistments in the Medical Corps of the Army. This is one branch of the army in which one year enlistments are possible, and there are a number of useful branches of study in which the men can specialize, in X-ray, practical pharmacy, veterinary practice, hospital service, pathological laboratory work, operating room work and dental mechanics. After leaving the army, after his one year enlistment, he will be well qualified to take a position with a good salary.

## Improved Road To Cape Charles

A program of road construction in Virginia has been prepared by the state's highway commissioner and approved by the governor's advisory committee. The program, if adopted in total by the legislature, will involve a cost of sixty millions of dollars. The program includes the construction of a state road from the Maryland-Virginia state line to Cape Charles, a distance of 65 miles at a cost of about \$12,000 a mile. The entire program will be taken up for discussion, and possibly adopted.

## ANOTHER FERRY TO SPAN BAY

**Harry B. Wolf Buys Large Vessel For Use on Bay Shore Route**

By a deal closed last Tuesday Baltimore will strengthen its connection with the Eastern Shore.

Harry B. Wolf, the attorney, representing an association of business men and investors, has closed a deal for the purchase of a large ferry-boat of the type plying New York harbor. This craft will be employed between Bay Shore and a terminus on the Eastern Shore to be selected in the near future. Papers for the new concern were filed last Tuesday.

The vessel was purchased from New York owners. She has a length of over 200 feet by a beam of over 60 feet. She is so large that she has a capacity of from 60 to 70 automobiles, a factor to be considered in dealing with a region where every man is supposed to have his own motorcar. The ferry boat has a speed at present of 15 miles an hour. By the installation of oil-burning engines, which is contemplated, this speed will be increased by two miles an hour.

Preliminary work has already been started at the Bay Shore terminus. The length of the pier has not been determined upon. It may be 600 feet. If the contracting company's engineers think it expedient this length will be doubled.

Several points are under consideration for the other terminus. Among them are Rock Hall and Tolchester. It is the intention of the ferry company, however, to request the Merchants and Manufacturers' Association to appoint a committee, this committee to meet with a similar committee from the Eastern Shore, and canvass the situation. By this means the men behind the ferry project would be able to arrive at a consensus of opinion as to what is the most logical point for the Eastern Shore terminus.

## Ritchie vs. Nice For Governor

Developments in the last week virtually remove all doubt that the candidates for Governor this fall will be Attorney-General Albert C. Ritchie, Democrat, and State's Attorney Harry W. Nice, Republican.

The latter's nomination without opposition has been conceded for weeks, as all of the Republican leaders are for him. Mr. Ritchie's nomination without opposition is no less conceded now by the leading politicians of the Democratic party, whether or not they are friendly to him. Talk of a conference to bring out another candidate and talk of other possible candidates is now just talk.

It will be the first time since the enactment of the Direct Primary law that the Democrats have not had a bitter primary fight for the nomination for Governor. Their first hot fight was in 1911, when Blair Lee, supported by the late Governor Crothers and the late Congressman Talbot, opposed Arthur P. Gorman, backed by the Smith and Mahon organizations. The next was in 1915, when Mr. Lee, backed by John Mahon and former Mayor Preston, opposed Governor Harrington, supported by Senator Smith, Mr. Talbot and Frank Kelly. The Republicans had no fight in 1911, when Phillips Lee Goldsborough was nominated, but they had one in 1915, when William T. Warburton, backed by the Goldsborough people, opposed O. E. Weller, supported by the Jackson and Stone forces.

## Famous Minstrel Dead

George H. Primrose famous minstrel, died at San Diego, Cal., last Wednesday, following a severe illness that began one month ago. He was born in London, Ontario, 66 years ago. A widow and a brother survive him.

Primrose's career as a minstrel dates since the time of the famous Haverly troupe. He began his stage career when 15 years old and is credited with having originated soft-shoe dancing.

After being with the Haverly troupe for several years, Primrose toured the country with a company known as Barlow, Wilson, Primrose and West. Later the name was changed to Primrose and West, a combination which lasted for many years. About 16 years ago Primrose joined forces with Lew Dockstadter. Of late years he has appeared on the vaudeville stage.

## Great Meeting Of Dairymen

Representatives of the 1,000 organized dairymen of Caroline, Talbot and Queen Anne's counties have decided to hold the tri-county dairy rally at Queen Anne's on August 8th. There will be morning and afternoon sessions. They have secured the best talent in this section of the country to address the dairymen of the three counties. This meeting will probably be the biggest dairy rally ever held on the Eastern Shore.

## OPEN SEASON TO SHOOT GAME

**State Game Warden LeCompte Gives Information To Hunters**

State Game Warden E. Lee LeCompte has furnished the following information regarding the open season of game in this State, with a request for its publication:

The first open season is on doves, which under the State law opens August 15th and closes December 24th. However, the Federal Law supersedes our State Law, and opens the season September 1st, and closes it December 15th.

The open season on yellow leg black breasted and golden plover, August 15th to November 30th. Rail birds September 1st to November 30th.

The open season on squirrels, August 25th to October 1st closing until November 10th and open until December 24th. However the following counties are exempt from this law: Anne Arundel, Talbot, Charles, Prince George's and Calvert. The open season for squirrels is November 10th to December 24th. St. Mary's county has no closed season.

Partridges, pheasant, rabbit, woodcock, wild turkey, November 10th to December 24th. However, there is a closed season on ring-neck pheasants in Baltimore, Wicomico, Harford and Dorchester counties, and a closed season on quail in Frederick county until 1921. Wild-fowl, including ducks, geese, brant, jacksnipe and crow bills, November 1st to January 31st.

It is illegal to export any game (wild waterfowl excepted) out of Maryland. Shooting from a power boat prohibited under the Federal and State Laws. Shooting at night, shooting on Sunday, also prohibited.

There is no open season at present on any Game in this State, and persons who hunt prior to August 16th, should be prosecuted for hunting during closed season. We request all persons in this State who have the interest of game and fish laws at heart to report any violations they know of to this Department, or to one of the District Deputy Game Wardens, at which time prosecution will be instituted and an investigation will be made.

## Potato Wart In This Country

One of the most serious diseases of white potatoes—the potato wart—has been found in this country. It has been known in Europe for some time, and has caused great losses in the potato crops of England and Ireland, but was not known in this country until found in Pennsylvania in the fall of 1918. Importation of potatoes is now prohibited and the Department of Agriculture has taken measures for the control of the trouble, strict quarantine having been imposed on the infected area in Pennsylvania.

Affected potatoes have rough, irregular spongy outgrowths which usually start at the eyes, but may eventually cover the whole tuber. These so-called warts are light brown at first, but later become black, and finally decay. They are produced by the action of parasitic fungus. The disease does not affect the vines above ground materially, so it is difficult to detect.

There is no known treatment for the disease in the form of a treatment, and it is the duty of every grower, whether farmer or gardener, to be on the watch for the disease, and to report all suspected cases immediately to C. E. Temple, State College, College Park, Md., or to the Plant Disease Survey, U. S. Department of Agriculture, Washington.

## Wicomico Farmers In Dispute

An altercation that may result in the death of one and a charge of murder against the other occurred last Friday between two prominent farmers and land owners in the eastern section of Wicomico county when Curtis Gordy, it is charged, attacked William Laws with a piece of iron pipe. Laws is in the Peninsula General Hospital with a crushed skull and Gordy is in the county jail awaiting the results of Laws' injuries.

Both farmers reside near Wango, and it appears that Laws in hauling a load of corn to market drove through the lands of Gordy over an old road, which, though not public in its character, has been generally used for 50 years or more.

Laws stated it was impossible to turn around on account of mud and declared he was going on. Then, according to the accusation, Gordy attacked Laws with a piece of iron pipe. Neighbors came to Laws' rescue. An automobile was obtained and Laws hurried to the hospital, where an operation was performed, and where he is now hovering between life and death.

Laws is single. Gordy is married and has four children.

## TROOPS QUELL RACE RIOTING

**Washington Again Quiet After Hours Of Terrorism In Streets**

Order has been restored in Washington by troops under command of Major General Wm. G. Haan. The situation on Thursday was regarded as much better than at any time since the rioting between whites and blacks began last Saturday night, the 19th instant.

No mobs were permitted to form Wednesday night. Squadrons of cavalry made several dashes through streets where crowds were congregating and scattered them. Every policeman who walked his beat was escorted by two armed soldiers. In addition, troops were posted at every point in the city where there was danger of a clash between white men and negroes. Army motor trucks were held ready to quickly transport soldiers and three tanks were nearby waiting to be called into action.

In the riots there so far six persons have been killed, one is near death and eight are seriously wounded. Nearly 100 persons have been taken to hospitals with wounds of a minor character.

The National Capital has about 125,000 negroes—practically a third of the population. Under normal conditions the two races live peacefully, with rarely a clash between them. Since the armistice, however, fights have been numerous.

The reports received during the early hours of Wednesday evening by General Haan, commanding the whole provost guard of more than 2,000 trained soldiers and Marines, indicate that the city was quiet. Fewer people were on the streets down-town and in the up-town section, where most of the trouble developed Saturday and Sunday nights, fewer negroes were in evidence.

Many hundreds of negro men who had left their work on Monday either to participate in the rioting or out of fear of the whites, likewise returned Wednesday morning, feeling that the worst of the storm was over and that they might safely go about their business.

Chairman Kahn, of the House Military Affairs Committee, in a statement regarding the rioting in the District said:

"The situation in Washington during the last week has been deplorable. Not only will the details of the race riots and the crimes that have been committed in the Nation's Capital be telegraphed throughout our own country, but I have no doubt that the happenings here have been heralded to the four quarters of the globe. In those sections of the world where race hatred and religious persecution are matters of common occurrence the propaganda of persecution will gloatingly point to the City of Washington as an example of what is done in enlightened America against people who are considered of an inferior race. It is a sad commentary on our vaunted, but seemingly forgotten, spirit of tolerance."

## A Model House At Timonium Fair

Maryland women and particularly the wives of farmers, will be very much interested in the model house—fire and lightning proof—which is being erected at Timonium Fair and which not only will be novel in construction but which will contain every labor saving device for the home that is suitable for country homes. In addition there will be a model wash house, chicken house and garage.

The house, a one-story, four-rooms-and-bath structure, is made almost entirely of steel. It is a fabricated house. Every part is pressed out at the factory and shipped ready to set up. It is said to be vermin proof. The chicken and wash houses are also vermin proof.

It will contain a combination kitchen and dining room in which model meals will be prepared and served by the ladies of the Department of Domestic Science; two bed rooms, a living room and a bath. Electric and other appliances designed to save labor and add to the comfort and hours of rest of the housewife will be installed in the house and in the wash house.

In the latter there will be a model laundry and dairy equipment. Much of the work will be done by machinery. Every appliance will be demonstrated by skilled demonstrators and its operation explained by them. All the buildings on this model home plant will be erected by August 15th.

## Daylight Law Saved Again

The Senate late Thursday passed the \$34,000,000 Agricultural Appropriation bill which recently was vetoed by President Wilson because of the rider for repeal of the Daylight Saving law. No effort to restore the rider was made in the Senate.

Senators made no criticism of the President's veto. The only reference to the daylight saving question was an announcement by Senator Gronna, Republican, North Dakota, chairman of the Agriculture Committee, of the veto and the reiterated refusal of the House to override it.

## HOUSE PASSES DRY AMENDMENT

**Bill Is Said To Be Drastic Enough To Invite Veto By President**

The prohibition enforcement bill, described by members opposing it as drastic enough to invite a Presidential veto, was finally passed by the House last Tuesday.

The vote was taken after a motion by Representative Igoo (Democrat) of Missouri to recommit the bill had been defeated, 255 to 136.

The Maryland delegation split even when the final roll call occurred on the prohibition enforcement bill. Representatives Linticum, Coady and Mudd voted against its passage and Representative Benson, Dohlman and Andrews voted for it.

The vote on the passage of the bill was 287 to 100, with three members voting present.

The prohibition enforcement bill, as it passed the House, provides:

After January 26th, 1920: Every person permitted under the law to have liquor in his possession shall report the quantity and kind to the Commissioners of Internal Revenue. (This applies to chemists, physicians, etc.)

After February 1st, 1920: The possession of any liquor, other than authorized by the law, shall be prima facie evidence that it is being kept for sale or otherwise in violation of the law.

It will not be required, however, to report, and it will not be illegal to have in one's possession liquor in a private dwelling while the same is occupied and used by the possessor as his private dwelling and the liquor is used for personal consumption by the owner, his family or his guests.

The possessor of such liquors, however, bears the burden of proof that the liquor was acquired and is possessed lawfully.

Intoxicating liquor is defined as a beverage containing more than one-half per cent. of alcohol.

Any house, boat, vehicle or other place where liquor is manufactured or sold is declared a nuisance.

No person shall manufacture, sell, barter, give away, transport, import, export, deliver, furnish or receive any intoxicating liquors.

Liquor for non-beverage purposes and wine for sacramental use may be sold under specified regulations.

Denatured alcohol, medicinal preparations (including patent medicines) unfit for beverage purposes, toilet articles, flavoring extracts and vinegar are exempted.

Registered physicians are authorized to issue prescriptions under strict regulations for the use of liquor in cases where it may be considered necessary as a medicine.

Liquor advertisements of all kinds are prohibited.

Sale, manufacture or distribution of compounds intended for use in the unlawful manufacture of liquor is prohibited, together with sale or publication of receipts for home manufacture.

## To Build Giant Liners

Two gigantic ocean liners, larger than any ships now afloat and designed to cross the Atlantic in four days, are to be built by the Shipping Board. They will be 1,000 feet long and of 30 knots speed and will be equipped for use as commerce destroyers in the event of war.

Announcement was made by the board that plans for the ships had been completed and the work on them would be started in the near future. It is proposed to provide a special terminal for them at Fort Pond Bay, Long Island, and it may be that two similar liners will be constructed later.

The ships, which are to be built under the supervision of the Navy Department, will be 50 feet longer than the famous Leviathan, now the largest ship afloat and will have a gross tonnage of 55,000. Their draft will be 35 feet, depth 74 feet, beam 102 feet, and accommodations will be provided for 1,000 saloon passengers, 800 second-class cabin passengers and 1,200 steerage passengers.

The crew will number 1,000 officers and men, and the ships will be of the oil-burning type, with a cruising radius of 7,600 miles, which will enable them to complete a round trip on the Atlantic without loading fuel overseas. They will be driven by four propellers on which will be thrown the strength of 110,000 horsepower.

Construction of a terminal at Fort Pond Bay, Montauk Point, will represent a large outlay, but the board's announcement said a great natural depth harbor was provided there and that, in addition, the location would reduce the voyage to Plymouth, England, by 118 miles, the distance being 2,878 miles as compared with 2,996 miles from New York City.

## NAN'S BURGLAR

By GLADYS P. ANDERSON.

In front of Nan Gray's house roared and surged the great Atlantic. The waves floating an occasional fishing vessel were all that passed before her windows. Nan was not an old woman, somewhere between twenty-eight and thirty. She lived alone and kept the old house in good order. Always on Saturdays she drove to the village three miles away for groceries; on Sundays she drove as regularly to church. These simple excursions were all that brightened her life.

There was only one other house near hers, the Hansons', and they had been on unfriendly terms for years. Once the son, Dick Hanson, had paid attention to Nan and Dick's mother had interfered and broken off the engagement.

There wasn't a prettier girl at Rocky Coast than Nan Gray; still she had never married since Dick Hanson left town.

There were times as the years went on that she longed for him to come again. She was often afraid alone in her house, especially in the winter time. She confessed her fears to no one, hardly to herself.

"What good does it do to be afraid? I've got to live alone and there's no way out of it," she said.

Nan had heaped her stove with the last of her wood, but she feared it would burn out before morning. There was no water in the house and no path to the well. A sense of utter loneliness smote her as she sat alone that evening listening to the roaring of the wind and the breaking of the waves. At eight o'clock she went upstairs to bed. It was a long time before she went to sleep; then she slept soundly for a few hours. It was perhaps four o'clock when she awoke with a deadly terror.

There was someone in the house. She lay still, listening fearfully. She heard movements soft and guarded. Later on she heard the pump out in the yard, which had a peculiar creak. Presently the first cold glimmer of dawn was in the room and she heard a door shut below—then everything was still. She thought of her mother's silver teaspoons and the gold watch which had belonged to her father. Of course they were gone. But when she reached the kitchen she gasped and stared.

A bright fire was burning in the stove and the room was full of the aroma of coffee. A pan of warm biscuits sat on the stove.

In the frying pan was a bit of beef-steak all ready to cook.

The water pail was full of fresh water, and the woodbox was piled high with dry wood. Outside the storm was raging, but the kitchen seemed like a little oasis of warmth and comfort in the midst of it.

Nan tried to think who had done it, but she was entirely at a loss. She ate suspiciously, almost as if she thought the food might be poisoned. The next night Nan retired early, to awaken as she had done the night before, at sounds below. She got out of bed, and throwing her kimono hastily about her, she groped her way to an old-fashioned chest which had belonged to her father, and drew forth an old rusty revolver. "It may do to scare them away," Nan thought, as she started down stairs. When she opened the kitchen door, her face was ghastly.

The fire was burning, and the tea-kettle boiling.

She had only a vision of a figure darting swiftly into the pantry. Nan sprang to the pantry door and drew the bolt. A cold shiver ran over her.

"Who are you?" she finally asked.

There was no response. Then she spoke again, "Who are you?"

"Can't you guess, Nan?" came a feeble voice from the pantry.

She hurriedly unbolted the pantry door.

"In heaven's name, what are you doing here?" she demanded, dropping the revolver to the floor.

Dick Hanson, emerging from the pantry, looked at once shame-faced and self-assertive.

"Wait Nan, until I explain. Mother thought of you over here all alone in this terrible storm and she couldn't stand it. I just came home last night. I thought you might be in need of wood, so I came over early. How neat everything is here," he went on, his voice gathering firmness in spite of his agitation, which made him tremble from head to foot.

"Where have you been all these years, Dick?" Nan asked.

"All over the world, Nan. I enlisted in the navy when I left home." Dick approached Nan and put his arm around her.

"Haven't you been afraid here all alone?" he asked.

"Yes, I have; but I didn't think you cared."

"I did," he answered. "You're not going to be left here alone any longer, Nan."

Then the door opened and Mrs. Hanson looked in. Dick's face showed over Nan's shoulder.

"Bless you, my children," said the old lady, her face beaming with friendliness, and it was suddenly borne in upon the consciousness of Nan Gray that love and kindness were not such strangers at Rocky Coast as she had thought.

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## BALTIMORE PREPARING TO GREET ODD FELLOWS

Housing Committee Of Seventy-Five At Work Reserving Accommodations For Fifty Thousand Visitors.

When the thousands of Maryland Odd Fellows pour into Baltimore on September 14, or a few days before, to participate in the Centennial Celebration—the biggest thing in fraternal circles—which marks the hundredth year of this order's activities, they will find more than the traditional glad hand extended. They will find that everything possible has been done for their comfort and to make their visit enjoyable.

Committees to handle the various details have been appointed and the busiest one of all is the Housing Committee, composed of 75 active members. This committee is canvassing every home in Baltimore from Fulton avenue to Broadway and from North avenue to Pratt street, reserving in advance rooms and board for the 50,000 visitors expected from the State, the United States and from distant parts of the world.

This is the biggest job any committee has and the way it is going about the work assures every visitor who notifies the Centennial Committee of his intention to attend the celebration, the best of accommodations.

Louis Smith heads this committee and he reports Baltimore families responding willingly to the call, for the Odd Fellows is well-loved in Baltimore as it is in all parts of the state.

Among the noted persons who will attend are included several delegates from Australia and officers of the Sovereign Grand Lodge, the Patriarchs Militant and other high officials.

The largest public buildings in Baltimore have been commandeered to accommodate the delegates and to facilitate the work of the large degree teams and of the Patriarchs Militant—the uniform branch of the order.

Daily Thought.  
The fearful unbelief is unbelief in yourself.—Carlyle.

## EXTENDS INVITATION TO STATE ODD FELLOWS

Grand Master John B. Spence Asks Every Member Of Every Maryland Lodge To Attend Centennial.

Grand Master John B. Spence, I. O. O. F., extends, through the columns of this paper, an invitation to every member of every lodge in Maryland to attend the mammoth Centennial Celebration of the order in Baltimore during the week of September 15 to 20.

"The celebration of the 100th anniversary of the founding of the I. O. O. F. in America will be one of the greatest events in the history of fraternalism," said Mr. Spence in extending the invitation, "and Maryland, because this State has the honor of being the birthplace of American Odd Fellowship, should turn out its thousands of members."

"There will be distinguished visitors from all parts of the United States and from distant countries. From Maine to California, and from Canada to the Gulf of Mexico, our brethren will gather at Baltimore for the week of tremendous importance to us all."

"We Marylanders want to show our visitors the hospitality for which our state is noted. We want the 50,000 or more men and women who will visit us to go back to their homes with the most pleasant of recollections and the happiest memories. We want them to feel forever that the state which gave birth to our order is the state of hospitality and true fraternalism. Join with your brethren in Baltimore in making this possible."

Worth More Than That Now.  
On June 20, in 1632, the patent of Maryland, granted to George Calvert, Lord Baltimore, was after his death made over to his son, Cecilus Calvert. King Charles signed the new patent and gave to the grant of land the name of Maryland, in honor of his queen, Henrietta Maria. While Lord Baltimore held the grant he paid for it yearly to the crown of England two Indian arrows, which are still on exhibition at Windsor castle, England.

# The Tractor that Keeps Busy All the Year Round



When you think of tractors, your first thought is probably of plowing.

But plowing is *only the beginning* of the Cletrac's wide range of usefulness.

While this sturdy machine is constantly demonstrating its ability to handle two 14-inch bottoms at from 3 to 3 1/2 miles an hour—8 to 10 acres a day—it is the *other* work it does that makes it different and *better*—the

## Cletrac TANK-TYPE TRACTOR

(Formerly known as the Cleveland Tractor)

not only plows, but it does all the work necessary in preparing the seed bed.

And it does this without packing the soil.

After the ground is broken, the Cletrac *goes over it* with the disc and harrow—then *goes over it* with the seeder.

The Cletrac rides *on top* of the seed bed and does not waste its power in constantly climbing out of its own tracks.

## It Does More Kinds of Work—More Days in the Year

At harvesting time, the Cletrac takes the place of the teams necessary for pulling the binders.

It handles the hot, horse-killing job of pulling the hay-loader.

It takes care of the Summer plowing immediately after harvesting, and does this work quickly and well—something that is practically impossible for the farmer who depends on horses.

Summer plowing often means all the difference between profit and loss in the next year's crop—  
Buy your Cletrac now

We can deliver it from stock to-day—and we can put it to work on your farm tomorrow.

Roads Superintendent W. Page Jackson, of Somerset County, says: "The best testimonial I can offer in regard to the Cletrac is the fact that after using one of them for road work one year the County Commissioners bought another one. I have found that the Cletrac can do twice as much work in the same time with a road machine as can be done with 8 mules with the same road machine and leaves the road in much better condition. For farm work this tractor is unexcelled where it has been used."

## Pusey-Yates Co., Inc.

Modern Equipped Repair Shop  
Tires, Tubes and Accessories  
PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND

IN USE FOR MORE THAN 40 YEARS  
A Tried and Proven Remedy for  
**ASTHMA AND HAY FEVER**  
Two Sizes, 25c and \$1.00.  
If your dealer cannot supply you, write direct to  
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Free sample on request.

**DR. J. D. KELLOGG'S**  
**ASTHMA REMEDY**

**WRIGLEY'S**

Helps teeth, breath, appetite, digestion

**HERMETICALLY**  
sealed in its wax-wrapped package, airtight, impurity proof—

**WRIGLEY'S**  
is hygienic and wholesome. The goody that's good for young and old.

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Be sure to get WRIGLEY'S Look for the name

WRIGLEY'S SWEETENED TOBACCO  
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## ON THE FUNNY SIDE



**Silvery Sounds.**  
That was a great speech you made the other day," exclaimed the admiring friend.  
"I'm afraid," replied Senator Sorghum, sadly, "that I am getting to be one of these silver-tongued orators. A number of people have told me it was a great speech, but none of them seem able to remember what I said."

**The Power of Suggestion.**  
"I wish that garage man hadn't told me to leave the carburetor adjustment alone."  
"Why?"  
"Until he mentioned it I had no idea there was such a device and now I find I can't resist the temptation to tamper with it."

**Economy.**  
"We must be very economical, my dear, under the new luxury tax."  
"Yes, my dear, I've been thinking about that. Already I have found a shop where I can get a lovely new shade for the living room lamp for \$25 and that's just inside the exemption figure."

**Changed.**  
"She can open a telegram without trembling."  
"That's nothing. I notice nowadays a lot of women are taking up berths in the Pullmans and thinking nothing of it."

**Once in a Lifetime.**  
"Every fellow has to have the experience at least once, and there's no use advising him against it."  
"What's up?"  
"He's going to try to paper the living room himself."

### A PHILANTHROPIST.



"Permit me to give you a piece of advice. It will do you good."  
"I doubt that, but you are so anxious to get it out of your system I know it will do you good, so fire away."

**Honest.**  
An honest man  
Is Ezra Hatch.  
He will pay back  
A borrowed match.

**A Blockhead.**  
"You call that anarchist a block-head?"  
"Yes. If his cranial equipment isn't deadwood it becomes a fire-brand."

**A Repeater.**  
Father—Did I tell you what my boy said to Walker?  
Friend—Yes; three times last night and four this morning.

**His Place.**  
"What place does that queer fellow fill in his mechanical business?"  
"Oh, I guess they use him anywhere they need a crank."

**Some Exceptions.**  
"He is a man who boasts he can handle any subject without gloves."  
"Then let him try to fix a live wire or to hive bees."

**Always Is.**  
"What's the financial trouble in the printing department?"  
"I don't know, but I suppose there is the devil to pay."

**The Idea.**  
"What makes Jones such a queer leaden color?"  
"I guess it is the plumbago his wife says he's got in his back."

**The Limit.**  
Lawyer—Did you take cognisance while in the saloon?  
Witness—No, siree. I didn't take nothin' there but a drink.

**Quite Different.**  
"Isn't there a great deal of capital in corps in that organization?"  
"Not a little bit. Every man Jack of it is on the water wagon."

## L & M SEMI-PASTE PAINTS

BEST THAT CAN BE MADE  
Actual Cost \$3.25 Per Gallon when ready to use  
Recommended by satisfied users for over Forty Years  
Write for COLOR CARD Longman & Martinez, Makers, N. Y.

## Why Not Re-Comfort

Mrs. Housewife, why all Summer when you

### THE BEST ALL OIL COOK

on the market? Car for 6 cents a day? our Four (4) Burner OIL COOK STOVE

### HARDWARE, IMPLEMENTS and RANGES

We have just received a large shipment of **Columbia Wagons**

We have a better line of **BUGGIES, RUNABOUTS and HARNESS** than ever. We also have complete line of

## HARDWARE and ENAMEL WARE

Ask your neighbor where to get a Square Deal, and he will say Taylor's H'd'w Store

**J. T. TAYLOR, Jr.,**  
PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND

WHEN in want of **STYLISH and QUALITY PRINTING**  
Call or Phone **MARYLANDER and HERALD**

## GOES BACK TO ANCIENT DAYS

Expression Concerning Fires of Faith and the Torch of Religion Traced to Fire Worshipers.

"My faith is like a burning flame," many a martyr has said when he was being sorely tried. "I may carry the torch of the true religion" is an expression so often used that it seems almost trite. Is it an accident that many of the most fervent religious phrases are connected in one way or another with the fire-image?

One of the curious customs of Lithuania gives a clue to the answer to his question. Religion and faith are expressed in fiery terms because most of our ancestors were fire worshipers. The tradition has outlived paganism, has come into Christianity itself, and remains most plainly evident in the language we use when talking of religion.

In Lithuania family councils are held only in front of the hearth. All important gatherings are connected with the fireplace. The fire is never allowed to die out. It is the duty of the oldest woman in the family to tend to the fire, to cover it with ashes at night and to revive it in the morning.

Why the oldest woman rather than the oldest man? Because in pagan days the attendants of the sacred fires were always women, the vestal virgins whose lives were devoted to that

we speak of the fires of faith, or of the torch of religion, marking back to the ancient days when fire was faith and faith a torch.

### Bulldogs Made Ferocious.

Bulldogging at times ranked as the national pastime of England and scores of dogs met their end in the public. Even royalty favored the "sport," although during the last 100 years of its existence patrons of the bullfight comprised exclusively the "lower classes." The bravery of the bulldog, cultivated during centuries of active service in the bullring, naturally became deeply inherited. Owing to the dog's occupation and surroundings he acquired a savageness of disposition which prompted one authority, as recently as fifty years ago, when bull-baiting, which had long been made illegal, was long since over, to state that the bulldog had an intractable temper and that he would turn on his master, if offended, as readily as on a stranger.

### Right Standard of Living.

Byron, after a misspent youth, desired "a soldier's grave" in "the land of honorable death." Far better would it have been if he had, like Tolstol, resolved to live down the errors of his early life, and to build up a future which would have redeemed the follies of the past.

When our own evil deeds have not soured our existence and when we have faith in that eternal justice which sees in the soul of man something greater than nature that will outlive her transitory laws, we shall welcome old age as the portal through which we must pass to live the life everlasting.—Lancian in Rochester Post Express.

## BAR TO SELF-GOVERNMENT

In India Idol Worship of Brahmanical Hierarchy Would Revive, Writer Asserts.

The danger, when it comes to self-government for India, and every Anglo-Indian recognizes it, is that we may put back into power the Brahmanical hierarchy which, by all the wiles of priestcraft, by organizing aboriginal worship and blood sacrifices, by astrology and "miracles," has held the lower races of India enslaved, body and soul, these three thousand years.

Even the English-speaking masters of art in Calcutta university, after their graduation, go back to temples reeking with the blood of bulls and goats, and chant Vedic mantras before hideous idols. Exactly so far does their study of Mill and Huxley emancipate them. And this, in flat defiance of the fact that all the best of their sacred books sternly condemn this evil ambition and its instruments, black superstition and idolatry, the things against which the Buddha made his heroic protest. But long centuries ago, the dark Brahmanical reaction drove the Buddha's followers out of India.

Nevertheless the British trustees for the welfare of India continue to do all things in their power to advance the natives of that many-colored congeries of peoples along the path of real liberty.—Charles Johnston, in the North American Review.

## HE ROSE TO THE OCCASION

Teacher Insisted That Norman Should Write Poetry, and Result Was Remarkable Effusion.

The sophomore class at N— high school had a genius for a teacher. She could write poetry and every Friday required her pupils to do the same. Norman could play baseball, but poetry was outside his ken. Still the teacher insisted that he do it, and finally issued as her ultimatum that he either write it or she would mark him failure on his monthly report. A failure mark meant that the team would lose one of its best players, so Norman tried to write a poem. His attempt was so wretched that his teacher tried sarcasm.

"You are a genius," she told him. "Now see if you can't write a poem about yourself and your wonderful abilities."

Later she found Norman's effort in his memorandum book, but she has kept the finding a secret. For he had written:

Lives of school teachers all remind us  
That they'd better get a man,  
And departing leave behind them  
Fewer nuisances if they can.

### Devoted Nurse's Death.

The story of a nurse's devotion in France was told by Maj. Gen. Cuthbert Wallace at a meeting convened by the London national council of women to consider shorter hours for hospital staffs.

"There was," said the general, "a certain hospital in France where the German bombers were coming over night after night. Some people get restless when they know that bombs may be dropped on them. The wounded man—although he was practically indifferent to shell fire—in a hospital very often gets seized with this horrible fear, this inability to keep still. There was a certain nurse who was looking after a ward in which there was a man who was bedridden and could not get out of the way. She had gone off duty one evening when these bombers came over. She knew of this man and went back to her ward. She was not on duty, but she sat at this man's bed and sang to him. A bomb fell. That woman was killed, but the man was left. The name of this heroic nurse was not revealed."

### Not Particular.

Two local fire ladders recently went on a hunting trip.

Hearing a shot, one yelled to the other:

"Get something?"

"You betcha," the other replied.

"What is it?"

"Pheasant."

The other, approaching, laughed derisively.

"Huh!" he said, "that isn't a pheasant; it's a screech-owl."

"Oh, well," said the first hunter, "what's the difference? When I eat a bird I eat its meat. I ain't particular what kind of a voice it's got."—London Tit-Bits.

### May Be Big Gold Field.

That free gold of untold quantities would be found in the gravel of the channel where once flowed the Rogue river has been the belief of Oregon miners for more than half a century. And so it happened that the owner of the old Waldo mine near Grant's Pass the other day made the greatest strike ever made in this section when he turned gravel for the first time. His holdings consist of 4,200 acres and it is believed that almost every foot of them lie over the old river bed and that nearly all of it is rich in pay dirt.

### Danced to Death.

It was a Polish wedding and there were quite a number of guests. Each one that danced with the bride was to pay \$1. They had been dancing and celebrating all evening and it was early the next morning when the bride had danced about forty-five times, therefore making about \$45. She was determined she would make \$50 before she quit and had almost succeeded when she fell to the floor dead.

## DAIRY THE DAIRY

### MILK AND CREAM DEFINITION

Standards to Be Used for Enforcement of Food and Drugs Act Published in Circular.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Definitions and standards for milk and cream adopted by the joint committee on definitions and standards and approved by both the Association of American Dairy, Food and Drug Officials and the Association of Official Agricultural Chemists, to be used as a guide for the enforcement of the food and drugs act, have been published by the United States department of agriculture in a circular, "Food Inspection Decision 178."

Milk is defined as the whole, fresh, clean, lactal secretion obtained by the complete milking of one or more healthy cows, properly fed and kept, excluding that obtained within 15 days before and five after calving, or such longer period as may be necessary to render the milk practically colostrum free.

Pasturized milk is milk that has been subjected to a temperature not lower than 145 degrees Fahrenheit for not less than 30 minutes. Unless it is bottled hot, it is promptly cooled to 50 degrees Fahrenheit or lower.

Skimmed milk is milk from which substantially all of the milk fat has been removed.

Buttermilk is the product that remains when fat is removed from milk or cream, sweet or sour, in the process of churning.

Cream, sweet cream, is that portion of milk, rich in milk fat, which rises to the surface of milk on standing, or is separated from it by centrifugal force. It is fresh and clean. It contains not less than 18 per cent of milk fat and not more than 2-10 per cent of acid-reacting substances calculated in terms of lactic acid.

Whipping cream is cream which contains not less than 30 per cent of milk fat.

Homogenized milk or homogenized cream is milk or cream that has been mechanically treated in such a manner as to alter its physical properties with particular reference to the condition and appearance of the fat globules.

The composition of the milk produced by different breeds of dairy cows varies so greatly, say the food officials, that it is not practicable to fix a standard which is applicable in all localities in the United States and its territories. It is therefore, left to the state and municipal authorities to adopt such standards as their local production conditions may warrant.

### COW TESTING IS PROFITABLE

Tennessee Dairymen Expresses Appreciation of Benefits of Cow-Testing Association.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

"I would not take four times what my testing work has cost me for what it has been worth to me," is the way a Tennessee dairymen expresses his appreciation of the benefits he gained as a member of a cow-testing association which was organized by the United States department of agriculture in his community. "The cow which has proved to be the best one in my herd was the one that I considered poorest



A Good Start for a Cow-Testing Association.

before the tests were made. I priced one of my cows at \$125 before she was tested, but now I price her at \$350."

The test showed that the nineteen-year-old cow which this dairymen had used for the foundation cow of his herd made 68 pounds of butterfat in November. The average production for the herd during this month was over 40 pounds of butterfat.

### CONVENIENT ROOM FOR MILK

Separate Apartment Should Be Provided to Relieve Oftentimes Overcrowded Kitchen.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Where even a few cows are kept, a separate room for handling milk should be provided to relieve the oftentimes overcrowded kitchen. Well houses frequently have a room which, with the addition of a concrete floor, shelves, and windows, makes a very convenient milk room.



18 cents a package

**CAMELS** are in a class by themselves—easily the most refreshing, the most likable cigarette you ever smoked. You can prove that! Simply compare Camels puff-by-puff with any cigarette in the world at any price! Put *quality, flavor and cigarette satisfaction* to the utmost test!

Made to meet your taste, Camels never tire it, no matter how liberally you smoke them! The expert blend of choice Turkish and choice Domestic tobaccos makes Camels delightful—so full-bodied, yet so fascinatingly smooth and mellow-mild. Every time you light one you get new and keener enjoyment!

Freedom from any unpleasant cigarette after taste or any unpleasant cigarette odor makes Camels as unusual as they are enjoyable.

In fact, Camels appeal to the most fastidious smoker in so many new ways you never will miss the absence of coupons, premiums or gifts. *You'll prefer Camel Quality!*

## Cigarettes

Camels are sold everywhere in scientifically sealed packages of 20 cigarettes or ten packages (200 cigarettes) in a glassine-paper-covered carton. We strongly recommend this carton for the home or office supply or when you travel.

R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Co. Winston-Salem, N. C.

**MARYLANDER AND HERALD**  
Published Every Tuesday Morning  
**PRINCESS ANNE, MD.**  
Office, 207 Somerset Avenue, Local Phone No. 21.  
Subscription Price \$1.00 Per Annum.  
**THEO. A. WALKER**  
Editor and Business Manager  
All Communications Should be Addressed to the  
Marylander and Herald

**TUESDAY MORNING, JULY 29, 1919**

All the prohibition legislation in the country doesn't seem to prevent money from being tight.

It is good form to sign your type written letter with a pen, even though no one can read your handwriting.

About now large elements of the population are striving to reconcile themselves to the novel experience of drinking water.

The government is distributing a lot of literature on the dehydrating process, but the public finds it pretty dry reading.

After exhorting the old man to 'help kill flies, some fussy wives are indignant when he does it on the newly laundered table cloth.

If you decorate the hoe with a bow-knot of satin ribbon, the wife may be inspired to co-operate in the noble task of eradicating the weeds.

Oil is the thing to protect the streets in these times of incessant motor traffic and the men folks shouldn't forget to wipe it off on the parlor rug.

If you want to see a tired and exhausted looking lot of people, go to the railroad station and see the folks coming back from their vacation rest.

The less valuable some people's time is, the more likely they are to scatter paper around the streets of Princess Anne for some one else to pick up.

Some people decide to help out the Buy at Home movement here in Princess Anne by sending in an order to be paid for in the dim and uncertain future.

About now would be a good time for the valuable book agent to go out and sell for \$10 a copy a handsome illustrated volume showing how to practice economy.

Question asked, what has become of the people who used to drive out with the lazy old nag to enjoy the lovely scenery? O well, a car guaranteed to do 30 miles an hour right along is good enough for them now.

#### THE SUCCESSFUL HARVEST

The harvesting of the big staple crops is now well under way. While some deterioration occurred from early expectations as was inevitable, it seems certain that the greatest crop ever raised is to be gathered in this country.

The assurance of this fact should stimulate business men to go ahead with confidence. With such a resource of wealth to sell to the world business cannot possibly be had in this country in the next few years. Anyone that contemplates any sound enterprise should go ahead confidently.

Also this assurance should stimulate everyone to feel that this increased production can be maintained as a permanent thing. The farmers were asked to raise great crops to feed the world for patriotic and humanitarian reasons. Now let them go ahead and do it again for their own sake and to maintain the wealth and prosperity of the country. What they have done once they can keep doing.

#### CHOOSING ONE'S CALLING

The past weeks, since the closing of the schools, have seen many young people in a quandary as to what line of work they should take up. The majority of people do not feel any strong inclination toward any one particular calling. They are most apt to take whatever opportunity happens to come along. If a factory making a certain kind of goods is located in a neighborhood the majority of the young people living near it will probably enter that factory, whether they feel any fitness for that kind of work or not.

People who have gone on to finish high school or college courses commonly have a little better idea what they would like to do. They have been able to try out their various faculties and aptitudes in various lines of study.

That is one of the advantages of education, that it usually helps a young person to get into a line for which he has peculiar fitness. Thus he multiplies his chances of success. The world is full of people who could have made a big success if they had found the one calling for which they had a special gift. Failing to find that one best chance, they blunder along in mediocrity.

Many look for short hours and high pay at the start. Those who make this the standard of choice are doomed to ill success. If young people are wholly unable to find any special aptitude in themselves, they do best to settle down right at home and take the nearby opportunity. It is a mistake to think that a person must go away from home to be appreciated. One has more real friends in his home town than he will get elsewhere. Some day those friendships will be valuable to him. Too many of the young people wander away from home in an aimless sort of way and become mere chronic drifters who never form any roots anywhere.

#### PLAY AND PLAYGROUNDS

Organized play has become a feature of progressive community work in a great many places. To the old timers it seems all poppycock. The children didn't have to be taught to play in their days.

Very true. Also in those days the idle and roaming children used to vent their energies by mischief. And when they did play, they would show no team spirit. It was every kid for himself and in about 10 minutes he would get mad and quit. The kid who kicks on the ball game and won't play, grows up to be the man who knocks his home town and won't co-operate in community plans for its advancement.

A group of children under a well trained play leader learn a great deal more than the rules of the games. They learn how to play fair, take defeat without sulking, to show good sporting spirit and above all, to co-operate with each other. Young people who learn these lessons are infinitely better equipped for after life.

There can't be much wholesome and educational play without good playground facilities. A town needs not merely open park spaces as centers of beauty and rest. It also needs playgrounds with adequate chance for baseball, tennis and the children's games. Every neighborhood should have some open lot where the children can resort. Princess Anne has only the Washington High School campus for such sport. The people who object to the expense of playgrounds are frequently the same ones who are always ordering the youngsters off their private land.

It is the general testimony that provision of playgrounds diminishes the tendency of the children to indulge in mischief. It is one means for keeping them from beginning the downward path of crime. The boy who is rapping baseballs is not taking his first lessons in lawlessness.

Many a man doesn't know his own mind, and wouldn't take advantage of the knowledge if he did.

#### RAILROAD SERVICE IN SUMMER

It is hard to find anywhere a more uncomfortable looking set of people than the occupants of an ordinary railroad day coach on a warm summer day. Their minds being freed from daily occupation, they have nothing to think of but how uncomfortable they are.

A lot of the men slump down in their seats in the effort to find some comfortable way to adjust the human spine to the sharp angle of a railroad car seat. It can't be done. The men peel off coats and vests and display suspenders of the most astonishing colors, soiled to various degrees. The women take more pride in their personal appearance and won't let themselves go. But they display an activity in fanning themselves that shows their discomfort and probably makes them still warmer.

People become grouchy and trifles annoy them. They complain over slight delays, though they might not know what to do with themselves if they got to their destination on time.

Some people think that the roads purposely make ordinary day coaches rather uncomfortable on the theory of driving people to travel in luxurious chair cars and sleepers for an extra fare. But it is hardly likely that that motive is felt, as the extra fare cars do not probably bring additional revenue enough to pay for their heavy weight.

The trouble is that unless a railroad train is to become very long requiring a tremendous motive power to pull it, the people have to be compacted into small space and they get tired in their cramped positions. High backed seats on which the weary traveler can rest his head and plentiful supplies of ice water are two things that help a journey go better. Then if everyone will take along a good newspaper or magazine to read, so that his mind will be occupied and try not to get cross, he will find that the time passes more pleasantly.

#### To Trolley The Shore

A trolley trip through the plains of paradise, what could be more alluring? This is what is in prospect as the result of the impulse given by Governor Harrington to the proposal to have an all-shore trolley that would convey the tourist through the most bewitching, enchanting and delightful areas that the earth has to disclose; and permit the "foreigner" to be made familiar with a type of population and, perhaps, to enjoy a kind of hospitality that is found nowhere else upon the green earth.

The trolley scheme is linked up with the ferry across the Bay project, or with the bridge over the Bay when this shall be built to supplant the ferry, that is but a temporary device. Everyone cannot enjoy an aeroplane trip across the Bay and up and down the Shore. Who could not pay a few jitneys to experience the most wonderful of travel attractions, within a limited area, that the country has to disclose?

To trolley the Shore will be a new form of entertainment for Western Shore visitors to the Eastern. But just think of the enormous trade and advantages that will come with the linking up of the Shore points with Baltimore. The thing is quickening to pulse. It appeals as strongly to reason as to sentiment.—Baltimore American.

#### Summer Complaint Quickly Relieved

"About two years ago when suffering from a severe attack of summer complaint, I took Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy and it relieved me almost instantly," writes Mrs. Henry Jewett, Clark Mill, N. Y. This is an excellent remedy for colic and diarrhoea and should be kept at hand by every family.

[Advertisement]

## PUBLIC SALE OF VALUABLE Real Estate UNDER MORTGAGE

By virtue of the power and authority contained in a mortgage from Elizabeth J. Jones and her husband to the Salisbury Building, Loan and Banking Association, dated the 15th day of February 1904, recorded among the land records of Somerset county, in Liber O. T. B. No. 88, folio 8, etc., as signed by said Association to John F. Webster assigned by said John F. Webster to the Bank of Somerset, and assigned by said Bank of Somerset to the undersigned for the purpose of foreclosure, I will sell at public auction at the Court House door, in Princess Anne, Maryland, on

**Tuesday, August 19th, 1919**  
at or about the hour of 1:30 o'clock P. M., all that lot of land in Rock Creek neighborhood, Tangier district, Somerset county, Maryland, containing

#### ONE ACRE

more or less, which was conveyed to the said Elizabeth J. Jones by Elizabeth Dashiell and her husband, by deed dated the 2nd day of June, 1893, recorded among said records in Liber O. T. B. No. 28, folio 49, etc., adjoining the land owned by William L. Jones, and the land owned by Jacob S. Tyler, and improved by a DWELLING HOUSE in said condition.

TERMS OF SALE:—One-half cash and the balance in one year to be secured by the bond of the purchaser with security approved by the undersigned bearing interest at six per cent per annum to the purchaser. Title papers at the expense of the purchaser.

**A. FILLMORE LANKFORD**  
Assignee of said Mortgage

**GORDON TULL, Solicitor**

## Trustee's Sale —OF VALUABLE Real Estate

Under and by virtue of a decree of the Circuit Court for Somerset county, dated the 23rd day of July, 1919, and passed in a cause in said Court depending, in which Granville P. Webster et al. are plaintiffs and William D. Webster et al. are defendants, the same being No. 3305 Chancery, in said Court, the undersigned, as trustee named therein, will sell at public auction in front of the Court House door in Princess Anne, Maryland, on

**Tuesday, August 19th, 1919**

at or about the hour of 2 o'clock p. m., all those two lots, tracts and parcels of land situated in Rock Creek neighborhood, Tangier district, Somerset county, Maryland, and being the land of which the late John P. Webster died seized and possessed, and also the land of which the late Martha W. Webster died seized and possessed, and further described as follows:

Lot No. 1.—Being all that lot of land located as aforesaid, containing 2 Acres and 25 Poles of Land, more or less, being the land of which the late John P. Webster died seized and possessed, and recorded among the land records of Somerset county in Liber L. W. No. 15, folio 574-5, which said land being on the 26th day of July, 1884, mortgaged to Robert J. Waller, and the said mortgage, after default, being foreclosed after the death of said Webster, the property therein was sold and conveyed to Martha W. Webster by deed from Robert J. Waller, executor of Robert J. Waller, deceased, to Martha W. Webster, made the 27th day of July, 1884, and duly recorded as aforesaid, in Liber O. T. B. No. 23, folio 598, etc., improved by a Dwelling House and Outbuildings, in good condition, and being the home place of the said Webster family and the property of which said Martha W. Webster died seized and possessed.

Lot No. 2.—Being all that lot of land located as aforesaid, adjoining the above described lot containing one and three-fourths acres of land well set in

#### WOOD AND TIMBER

and being the property conveyed unto John P. Webster by deed from Levin Anderson, made the 12th day of February, 1883, and duly recorded as aforesaid, in Liber B. F. L. No. 6, folio 683, and being the property of which the late John P. Webster died seized and possessed.

TERMS OF SALE:—One-third cash, one-third in six months and one-third in twelve months, or all cash at the option of the purchaser; the credit portions to bear interest and be secured to the satisfaction of the trustee. Title papers at purchaser's expense.

**GORDON TULL, Trustee**

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS:—**The creditors of the said John P. Webster and also of the said Martha W. Webster, both deceased, are hereby notified to file their claims, with the clerk of the Circuit Court for Somerset county, on or before the 23rd day of August, 1919.

**GORDON TULL, Trustee**

## Trustee's Sale —OF Real Estate

By virtue of a decree of the Circuit Court for Somerset county, in Equity, passed in a cause wherein Carrie M. Revelle et al. are plaintiffs, and Charlotte Revelle et al. are defendants, the same being No. 3309 Chancery, on the docket of said court, the undersigned trustee named in said decree, will sell at public auction in front of the Court House door in Princess Anne, Md., on

**Tuesday, Aug. 12th, 1919**

at about the hour of 2 o'clock p. m., all that lot of land situate in Fairmount Election district, whereon Samuel D. Revelle recently resided, containing One and Three-Quarter Acres, more or less, located on the westerly side of the county road leading from Upper Fairmount to Fishing Island, adjoining the land of Willard Crosswell on the south and William F. Bennett on the north, and being all the land of which the said Samuel D. Revelle died seized and possessed, located in Somerset county aforesaid. This land is improved by a Two-Story FRAME DWELLING HOUSE and Outbuildings.

TERMS OF SALE:—One-third cash on day of sale, one-third within 6 months from said date, and the balance within one year from said date, or all cash at the option of the purchaser, the credit portions, if any, to bear interest from day of sale and to be secured by the bond of the purchaser with surety to the satisfaction of the trustee. Title papers at the expense of the purchaser.

**GEORGE H. MYERS, Trustee.**

#### NOTICE

The County Commissioners hereby give notice that they will meet on **TUESDAY, AUGUST 19th, 1919**, for the purpose of hearing objections to the report and assessments made by the Tax Ditch Commissioners on the Carey's Run Tax Ditch.

**BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS FOR SOMERSET COUNTY, MD.**

#### NOTICE

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**BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS FOR SOMERSET COUNTY, MD.**

#### ATTENTION!

Exhibitors of Cattle, Horses, Sheep, Swine, Poultry, Farm Products, Dairy Products, and Home-made preserves, Jellies, etc., who intend to

#### EXHIBIT AT Timonium Fair

can get free copy of the BIG Premium Book by writing to The Maryland State Fair and Agricultural Society of Baltimore County.

**ROOM 350 EQUITABLE BLDG., BALTIMORE, MD.**

**HOG-BON**  
INSTEAD OF  
**TANK AGE**  
NO ODOR NO DISEASE GERMS  
**HALF THE COST**  
ONLY \$3.00 per 100 lb. SACK  
ONEY BACK if results not satisfactory.  
EEDING DIRECTIONS—Mix thoroughly 5 lbs. log Bon with 95 lbs. ground grains. Feed wet (slopped) or dry in feeders.  
For Sale By  
**Griffith & Turner Company**  
Baltimore, Maryland

**PARKER'S HAIR BALM**  
A toilet preparation of merit.  
Helps to eradicate dandruff.  
For Restoring Color and  
Beauty to Gray or Faded Hair.  
50c and \$1.00 at Druggists.

**JOB PRINTING—We do it!**  
Give us your next order.

## PUBLIC AUCTION

**Ten Small Farms of Ten Acres Each on the Ocean City Stone Road, Two and a-half Miles East of Salisbury—Sold on the Premises**

**Monday, August 4th, at 10.30 a. m.**

If you are interested either as an investor or farmer in first-class land in a first-class neighborhood, on a first-class road and in close proximity to a first-class live town, we cordially invite you to inspect this property. Come to Salisbury, take the Ocean City Road about two and a-half miles East you will see our advertising signs on the North side of the road. That is the land. Please look it over and then come to the great auction. These places will be sold with "the bride off" without price limit or reservation.

**DIXIE REALTY COMPANY, Incorporated**  
Shore Offices, Cambridge, Maryland

# CAMBRIDGE FAIR

August 5, 6, 7, 8, 1919

## 4 BIG DAYS AND NIGHTS 4

### Horse Racing and Automobile Racing Daily

### WONDERFUL MIDWAY

### Great American Shows

## Free Attractions Daily

### ADMISSION:

ADULTS—Tuesday, Wednesday, Friday,	55 Cents
ADULTS—Thursday	75 Cents
CHILDREN over 6 and under 12 years	25 Cents
AUTOMOBILES	25 Cents

War Tax Included in above Prices

Children under 12 years of age  
**FREE ON TUESDAY**

### SEND YOUR EXHIBITS

### Liberal Premiums

Write for Catalog

### E. S. LAKE, Secretary

#### Political Announcement

**To the Voters of Somerset County:**  
I have decided to be a candidate for Sheriff on the Democratic ticket this coming election. I ask for your support both in the primaries and general election, and if elected I shall do all in my power to discharge the duties of that office. Thanking you in advance for your support, I am, yours truly,  
**JOHN ROBERT GREENE,**  
2-18 Manokin, Maryland.

## NOTICE

**Of Appointment of Registration And Election Officials For Somerset County.**

In pursuance of the provisions of the existing election law of the State of Maryland, the Supervisors of election of Somerset County hereby give notice that they have appointed as Registers of Voters, Judges and Clerks of Election for the year 1919, the following named persons respectively residing in the several election districts or precincts for which so appointed, the first named in each and every of said districts or precincts being a Democrat and the second named being a Republican, namely:

#### REGISTERS

West Princess Anne district, No. 1—William P. Todd and James T. Owens.  
St. Peter's district, No. 2—John W. Crosswell and Ralph B. Collier.  
Brinkley's district, No. 3, Precinct No. 1—William S. Miles and William A. Hayman.  
Brinkley's district, No. 3, Precinct No. 2—Charles R. Long and George T. Maddox.  
Dublin district, No. 4—William J. Davis and Harry Porter.  
Mt. Vernon district, No. 5—Edgar Jones and J. Omar Reading.  
Fairmount district, No. 6—Grover C. Holland and R. Bain Revelle.  
Crisfield district, No. 7, Precinct No. 1—Edward J. Parks and Warren C. Gunby.  
Crisfield district, No. 7, Precinct No. 2—W. Edwin Riggins and E. S. Gunby.  
Lawson's district, No. 8—G. Thomas Miles and Samuel S. Murrell.  
Tangier district, No. 9—Jacob S. Tyler and Woodland B. Disharoon.  
Smith's Island district, No. 10—Alex. M. Tyler and C. S. Evans.  
Dames Quarter district, No. 11—Ernest P. Kelly and Fred C. Bozman.  
Asbury district, No. 12—Benj. F. Sterling and George Mason.  
Westover district, No. 13—Noah Brittingham and A. Clippinger.  
Deal's Island district, No. 14—Zack W. Webster of William, and Maurice Abbott.  
East Princess Anne district, No. 15—Albert B. Fitzgerald and Orlando M. Ruark.

#### JUDGES

West Princess Anne district, No. 1—Zadock W. Townsend and William T. Renshaw.  
St. Peter's district, No. 2—Levin S. Wallace and John W. Hall.  
Brinkley's district, No. 3, Precinct No. 1—S. Oscar Tull and John W. Hall.  
Brinkley's district, No. 3, Precinct No. 2—James Handy and George Bell.  
Dublin district, No. 4—William Holland and John Taylor.  
Mt. Vernon district, No. 5—W. E. J. Bounds and Stephen O. Hopkins.  
Fairmount district, No. 6—Samuel H. Robertson and Samuel Miles, Jr.  
Crisfield district, No. 7, Precinct No. 1—Benj. F. Somers and William W. Ward.  
Crisfield district, No. 7, Precinct No. 2—Thomas I. Ward and Harry H. Matthews.  
Lawson's district, No. 8—William H. Coulbourne, of James, and John Dize.  
Tangier district, No. 9—William L. Jones and Granville P. Webster.  
Smith's Island district, No. 10—B. S. Evans and John A. Evans.  
Dames Quarter district, No. 11—Irving J. Wallace and Fred Shores.  
Asbury district, No. 12—William Elliott and Fred Tyler.  
Westover district, No. 13—Lambert W. Cox and Harry W. Liebrand.  
Deal's Island district, No. 14—George B. Horner and Preston Webster.  
East Princess Anne district, No. 15—A. M. Humphreys and Frank Porter.

#### CLERKS

West Princess Anne district, No. 1—Franklin P. Leates and Arthur Dryden.  
St. Peter's district, No. 2—Frank Fitzgerald and Thomas Davis.  
Brinkley's district, No. 3, Precinct No. 1—Togie Hallberg and Austin Whitton.  
Brinkley's district, No. 3, Precinct No. 2—J. Hanson Cropper and Harold J. Maddox.  
Dublin district, No. 4—Horace F. Brittingham and Norman Dryden.  
Mount Vernon district, No. 5—James Bernard Thomas and Wm. J. Wilson.  
Fairmount district, No. 6—W. Ernest Cox and S. J. Bennett.  
Crisfield district, No. 7, Precinct No. 1—J. D. Stubbs and Dr. F. Foster Todd.  
Crisfield district, No. 7, Precinct No. 2—Wilbur Diggs and Raymond K. Woodland.  
Lawson's district, No. 8—Fletcher Cox and Fred H. Ward.  
Tangier district, No. 9—Roland Parks and Ralph Clidden.  
Smith's Island district, No. 10—Otis P. Evans and Bruce Evans.  
Dames Quarter district, No. 11—J. Rigby Giles and Charles Bozman.  
Asbury district, No. 12—Wm. S. Sterling of Clarence, and G. E. Maddox.  
Westover district, No. 13—C. T. Richards and Robt. I. Saulsbury.  
Deal's Island district, No. 14—Thomas P. Bradshaw and John Horner.  
East Princess Anne district, No. 15—Walter Walker and Paul Sterling.  
By order of the Board of Election Supervisors of Somerset County.

**HENRY J. WATERS, Pres.**  
**JOHN W. RIGGIN, Secy.**  
**GEORGE H. FORD,**  
Test:—**LORIE C. QUINN, Jr., Clerk**

## Application For Oyster Ground

**FRED NELSON, Crisfield, Somerset County**  
About 10 Acres  
Located in Apes Hole Creek, on the easterly side thereof, and near the mouth of Johnson's Creek, as shown on Published Chart No. 10, and staked out by the applicant.  
Protests must be filed with the Clerk of Court for Somerset county on or before the 14th day of August, 1919.

By order of  
**CONSERVATION COMMISSION OF MARYLAND**

**NOTICE TO CREDITORS:—**This is to give notice that the subscribers has obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset county letters testamentary on the estate of

**LIZZIE B. COSTEN,**  
late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons having claims against said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers thereof, to the subscriber on or before the

Fourteenth Day of November, 1919, or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under our hand this 10th day of May, 1919.

**EDWARD S. COSTEN,**  
L. PAUL EWELL,  
Executors of Lizzie B. Costen, deceased.  
True Copy. Test: **LAFAYETTE RUARK,**  
5-13 Register of Wills.

**J. E. GREEN**  
**AUCTIONEER**  
Eden, Md. R. F. D. No. 2  
Terms Reasonable. Satisfaction Guaranteed. When you have a sale give me a trial.

# MARYLANDER AND HERALD

TUESDAY MORNING, JULY 23, 1919

Notices of Marriages and Deaths will be published free—but obituaries must be paid for at the rate of (5) five cents per line.

## BUSINESS POINTERS

Ten (10) cents a line for the first insertion and (5) cents thereafter

FOR SALE—Belgian Hares—W. R. GIBBONS, Princess Anne.

FOR SALE—Late Potatoes Seed. WM. P. TODD, Princess Anne.

FOR SALE—House and lot in West Princess Anne. H. E. ALVORD.

FOR SALE—300 Baskets of Peaches. Ripening from now on. C. B. STREET, Princess Anne, Route 2.

FOR SALE—One 2-ton Wilcox truck; bargain to quick buyer. WALTER G. PRICE, Princess Anne, Md.

FOR SALE—Clover Seed. Timothy Seed, Oats, Dairy Feeds and Hog Feeds. W. P. TODD, Princess Anne.

CLOVER SEED—The undersigned is prepared to Hull Clover with a first-class rig. R. L. FITZGERALD.

If you want your films developed call at T. J. Smith & Co.'s drug store. First-class work at reasonable prices.

FOR SALE—One Ford Touring Car, 1915 model, in first-class condition. WILLIAM F. MUIR, Princess Anne.

FOR SALE—Tankage, Beef Scrap, Grit and all kinds of Chicken Feed. Roofing, etc. W. P. TODD

FOR SALE—One Pony, Buggy and Harness. Or will exchange for horse. WILLIAM KALLMEYER, Princess Anne, Md., Route 4, Box 14.

WANTED—Farms for Sale. If you want to sell your farm, drop in our office and list it with us. MOORE & FORD, Princess Anne.

FOR RENT—Furnished dwelling in town of Princess Anne. For terms apply to ROBT. F. MADDOX, Internal Revenue Office, Baltimore, Md.

FOR SALE—One mare, 6 years old, sound, work in any harness, good driver; buggy, nearly new, and set good harness. WALTER G. PRICE, Princess Anne.

LOST—Pair of Eye Glasses—gold nose piece and celluloid frames—in Princess Anne. Finder return to L. W. ROSS, Route 2, or this office, and receive reward.

FOR SALE—One mare, 8 years old, will weigh about 1,200 pounds; one 2-year-old mare colt; two cows, each giving milk. D. R. WINK, Princess Anne, Route 2.

A full line of Baldwin's Dry Air Refrigerators, twelve different styles and sizes. One for every home. Get yours before they are gone.

HAYMAN'S HARDWARE DEPT.

We have in our show room seven makes of Oil Cook Stoves, one to four burners in each make. Among these is the Florence Automatic, which is the best by test.

HAYMAN'S HARDWARE DEPT.

IMPORTANT—Insist on getting genuine Ford parts when your Ford car needs repairing. Do not allow "bogus" or imitation parts to go in your car. W. P. FITZGERALD, authorized Ford agent—a good place to buy—Princess Anne.

I now own a registered Guernsey Bull—Viola's Fashion No. 43907. Any one desiring the use of this Bull will find him at my farm one-half mile west of Princess Anne. Service fee \$3.00 cash, with return privilege. ROBERT S. JONES.

FOR SALE OR RENT—Farm 2½ miles from town on shell road. To one who wants a general purpose farm this will suit, being a red clay loam; drained perfectly and in a high state of cultivation. Said to be one of the best farms in the county. Apply to W. E. WADDY, JR., Princess Anne, Md.

FARMS WANTED—I have several of my neighbors from North Dakota that will be here in a short while looking for farms. If you really want to sell your farm—large or small—it would be well for you to see me, or write me, as I would like to be able to show the people just what they want when they arrive. MARK P. MALCOM, Box 223, Princess Anne, Md.

Mr. Glen Price is visiting his mother, Mrs. F. D. Price, at "Pine Knob."

Mr. Sidney Long, of Eddystone, Pa., is visiting his father, Mr. S. Upshur Long.

It is almost as difficult for a woman to pick out a good husband as a good cantaloupe.

Miss Marie Davis, of Crisfield, was the week-end guest of Miss Mildred Beauchamp.

The call of the locust, which is now heard, reminds one the mid-summer season is on the wane.

Home-grown watermelons were on sale in our town last week. They found a ready sale at 50 cents each.

Mrs. T. J. Smith, her daughter, Miss Marie, and son, Charles, are spending two weeks at Rehoboth Beach, Del.

Mr. J. D. Wallop, Jr., of Washington, D. C., spent the week-end with his parents at the Washington Hotel.

Miss Olga Young, of Washington, D. C., is spending her vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Young.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Brand moved to Pocomoke City last week, where Mr. Brand is engaged in the plumbing business.

Miss Priscilla Lankford, of Crisfield, spent last week at "Beckford" the home of her aunt, Mrs. H. Fillmore Lankford.

Miss Leona Jackson, who has been visiting relatives in North Carolina for the past two months, returned to her home here last Tuesday.

Mr. J. T. Taylor, Jr., spent some days in Baltimore last week. He returned home last Friday night accompanied by Mr. William Myer, who spent the week-end at "East Glen."

On Tuesday, August 19th, Mr. H. Fillmore Lankford will offer for sale valuable real estate, situated in Rock Creek neighborhood. See advertisement in another column for particulars.

Misses Mildred and Alta Street, of Philadelphia, are visiting their cousin, Mrs. Rufus Layfield.

Miss Louise Fitzgerald left last Friday for Pocomoke City, where she is the guest of Miss Sarah Armstrong.

Mr. J. Walter Young, of the U. S. Navy, spent a few days last week with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Young.

A picnic will be held at the Christian Church in Fruitland on the 30th of July. If rainy, it will be held the following day.

Mrs. George D. Taylor, who has been visiting her mother, Mrs. J. S. Bradley, at Westover, has returned to her home at Tasey, Va.

Miss Lena R. Woolford, of Washington, D. C., spent the week-end with her aunts, Mrs. W. T. G. Polk and Miss Lena B. Woolford.

A dance will be held in the Auditorium tomorrow (Wednesday) night. It is given by the young men of Princess Anne and the admission will be \$2.

The privileges of the Wicomico Fair for 1919, will be sold at public auction in front of the court house door, Salisbury, Thursday, July 31st, at 2 p. m.

Mrs. Benjamin Barnes and her daughter, Mrs. Ritzell, who have been visiting Mrs. Ralph Ross, at Pocomoke City, have returned to their home at King's Creek.

Mr. and Mrs. O. C. Heath have moved to Salisbury and reside at 206 Hazel avenue. They will be pleased to see their Princess Anne friends when they visit that city.

Among the list of applicants who passed the State bar examination held June 30th to July 1st, was Mr. Henry L. D. Stanford, Jr., of Baltimore, formerly of Princess Anne.

Private Amos Bradley, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Bradley, who has returned from overseas, entertained a number of his relatives and friends at his home in Westover last Wednesday.

Mr. Gordon Tull, trustee, will sell at public sale on Tuesday, August 19th, valuable real estate situated in Tangier district at 2 o'clock p. m. in front of the Court House, Princess Anne.

On our 4th page will be found the advertisement of the Cambridge Fair to be held on August 5th, 6th, 7th and 8th. There will be horse racing and automobile racing daily, and other attractions.

The County Commissioners, in another column, give final notice that owners of dogs must secure their license before the 31st of July, or they will be subject to the penalties of the law, which will be strictly enforced.

Mrs. A. S. Bowland and daughter, Miss Virginia, of Baltimore, is visiting her two sisters, Mrs. James A. Clogg and Mrs. G. E. Schofield, at Pocomoke City. Mrs. Bowland formerly resided in Princess Anne and has many friends here.

The teachers and scholars of Antioch Methodist Episcopal Sunday School will be given a picnic on the "Clifton Farm" Thursday afternoon. Automobiles will leave the church at 1 o'clock to convey the scholars to and from the farm for a half-day's outing.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank D. Layfield and Dr. and Mrs. H. A. Barnes motored to Betterton, Md., last Thursday evening and returned home Friday night. While there Mr. Layfield and Dr. Barnes participated in the Trapshooting Tournament at Betterton on Friday.

We call attention to the advertisement of the Cietrac Tractor on our second page this week. This tractor is sold by The Pusey-Yates Co., Inc., of Princess Anne, who can deliver one from their place of business today and put it to work on your farm tomorrow.

The July term of Court for Worcester county convened Monday of last week at Snow Hill, with Judges Pattison, Bailey and Duer on the Bench, and continued until Wednesday noon. Three chancery cases were tried, thus making it one of the most important July courts in recent years. Other cases were continued.

Miss Jane D. Wilson entertained at cards last Wednesday afternoon in honor of Mrs. W. A. N. Bowland. Those present were Mrs. Omar J. Crosswell, Mrs. W. C. Hart, Mrs. Franklin P. Waller, Mrs. George Buckbee, Mrs. L. Creston Beauchamp, Mrs. Gordon Tull, Mrs. W. B. Spiva, Mrs. Harry C. Dashiell, Mrs. H. T. Ruhl, Mrs. C. C. Gelder, Misses Mary Miles Dashiell, Ellen D. McMaster, Emily I. Dashiell, Irene Taylor, Olga Young, Emily R. Waters and Doris Schoob, of Baltimore.

A slate for a State ticket has been announced that looks like a getting together of the Democratic clans of Maryland. The names publicly mentioned are for Governor, Attorney-General Ritchie, of Baltimore, who had 25,000 majority to his credit four years ago. For Comptroller of the Treasury, Orlando Harrison, the able and progressive farmer of the Eastern Shore, who represented Worcester county in the State Senate. For Attorney-General, J. Augustine Mason, of Western Maryland, and C. C. Magruder, the efficient Clerk of the Court of Appeals, from Southern Maryland.

Miss Helen Maddox, of Marcus Hook, Pa., is visiting her brother, Mr. Jesse C. Maddox.

The fellow who sizes up a girl in her bathing suit will tell you man wants but little here below.

Miss Virginia Messick returned to her home in Bloxom, Va., last Friday, accompanied by the Misses Charlotte and Harriet Fitzgerald.

Mr. Paxton Holden and Miss Dorothy Holden, of Hyattsville, Md., were week end guests of Mrs. Franklin P. Waller at the Washington Hotel.

Mrs. W. S. Long, of Baltimore; Mrs. H. W. Davis, of Crisfield, and Ensign W. E. Stickley, of Woodstock, Va., are guests of Mrs. O. T. Beauchamp.

Experts of the Maryland Agricultural College have estimated that the crop damage in Maryland will exceed \$1,000,000 during the recent rainy period. There were several years when the average of this year was exceeded, but seldom has it happened that the wet days were bunched so closely together. This is what did the damage to the crops, as it made it impossible for the farmer to get on his soil to properly work it, or to protect it from weeds and diseases incident to the continued dampness.

The well-known firm of Kennerly & Mitchell, of Salisbury, started work last week tearing out the interior and front and rear walls of their store, to make one of the greatest improvements ever seen in that city. The new structure will be known as the "Daylight Store" and will in reality be true to name. The improvements will consist of taking out the entire front and rear walls of the big double store and extending the plate glass windows from the pavement to the roof of the building both on Main and West Church Streets, thus making it a really and truly "Daylight Store."

The first Eastern Shore conference, held under the auspices of the Young Men's Christian Association at Ocean City, was a success. The weather condition prevented many people from attending, who had planned to be there, but about 70 of the leading men of the Eastern Shore were present, as well as interested women. Dr. Mitchell, President of Delaware State College, was greatly pleased with the conference and expressed the opinion that it can be developed into a notable forum for annual meetings to discuss social, educational, religious and other important questions and encourage great progress in community and rural life throughout the Delmarva Peninsula.

## Marriage Licenses

The following is a list of the marriage licenses issued by the Clerk of the Circuit Court for Somerset County:

White—Wm. J. McIntroff, 27, Baltimore, and Lettie M. Bozman, 23, Dames Quarter. Arthur B. Boyd, 21, Sheltown, and Frances Hayman, 17, Crisfield.

Colored—Henry Ames, 39, Baltimore, and Carrie Sample, 28, Princess Anne. Herbert Cottman, 25, and Annie Pugh, 28, both of Westover.

## Summer Complaint in Children

There is not anything like so many deaths from this disease now as before Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy came into such general use. When this remedy is given with castor oil as directed and proper care is taken as to diet, it is safe to say that fully ninety-nine out every hundred cases recover. Mr. W. G. Campbell, of Butler, Tenn., says, I have used Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy for summer complaint in children. It is far ahead of anything I have ever used for this purpose.

(Advertisement)

## B. C. DRYDEN AUCTIONEER

PRINCESS ANNE, MD., ROUT 4.

When you need my services give me a call. Prices Reasonable. Somerset people know I always give satisfaction.

## Dr. R. O. HIGGINS DENTIST

Successor to

Dr. E. W. SMITH

OFFICES 228 WEST MAIN STREET

SALISBURY MARYLAND

Gas Administered. Teeth Straightened

X-Rays Telephone 744

## Closing Out Sale

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry and Silverware

All parties having Watches, Clocks or Jewelry of any kind here for repair are hereby notified that they must be gotten out before August 1st, 1919.

E. I. BROWN,

Princess Anne, Md.

If your Piano is worth

anything it is worth

EXPERT TUNING

Any other kind will ruin it

All my work Guaranteed

Drop a postal and I'll call

C. C. EVANS

Princess Anne, Maryland

## ATTENTION!

Every subscriber to the Marylander and Herald whose pink address slip is marked "18" is requested to pay a year's subscription. If the slip reads January, 1918, or February, March, or any other month in the year 1918, it means your subscription has expired and you should send us \$1.00 for renewal at once. All address labels marked January, 1919, or February, 1919, are also due and we would thank all subscribers for prompt renewals. The Marylander and Herald is \$1.00 a year in advance and the pink label on your paper gives you the information as to when you owe us one dollar.

When a man's bank account is overdrawn it is small consolation to know that he can draw on his imagination.

## JESSE C. MADDOX

TONSorial ARTIST

While visiting Barber Shops give us a call. Can furnish anything you may wish in the Tonsorial Line. PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND. [Adjoining Newton's Store] Agents for The Eastern Shore Laundry

## DR. H. C. ROBERTSON

DENTIST

NITROUS OXIDE GAS WITH OXYGEN ADMINISTERED

Office—Prince William Street, opposite Court House

Princess Anne, Maryland

## NOTICE

All persons interested as Stockholders in the Deal's Island Bank, Deal's Island, Md., are hereby notified that a meeting of the Stockholders of said bank will be held at their Banking House on Deal's Island, Md., on Tuesday, the 29th day of July, 1919, at 10:30 o'clock a. m. for the purpose of considering the propriety of increasing the amount of the Capital Stock \$5,000.00 so that the total amount of the Capital Stock shall be \$10,000.00. Done this 30th day of June, 1919.

JOSHUA W. MILES, H. FILLMORE LANKFORD, S. F. DASHIELL, WM. B. SPIVA, A Majority of the directors of said bank.

7-10 Prompt Service day or night

PHILIP M. SMITH

UNDERTAKER

and EMBALMER

PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND

AUTO HEARSE SERVICE

Phone 42

THE UNIVERSAL CAR

The Ford Factory has not yet reached

normal production. It will take some

time, after being entirely given over to

war work. We are getting a few cars

right along, and suggest that you leave

your order with us as soon as possible

and we will deliver as soon as possible.

Runabout, Touring Car, Coupe, Sedan,

One Ton Truck, Chassis and Ford accessories.

Don't forget the service we give in our shops, genuine Ford Parts,

Ford skill and Ford prices.

W. P. FITZGERALD

AUTHORIZED AGENT

Supplies of all kinds. My Parts for Repairing

Ford Cars are Made by Ford People.

PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND

## ATTRACTIONS

FOR THIS WEEK AT

THE AUDITORIUM

Motion Pictures

TUESDAY NIGHT

Elsie Ferguson in "The Parisian Wife"

and Pathe News

THURSDAY NIGHT

Lillian Gish in "Boots."

SATURDAY NIGHT

Seventh Episode of "The Lightning

Raider," Mack Sennett Comedy, "The

Foolish Age," and Pathe News.

Admission, 15 cents, war tax 2 cents

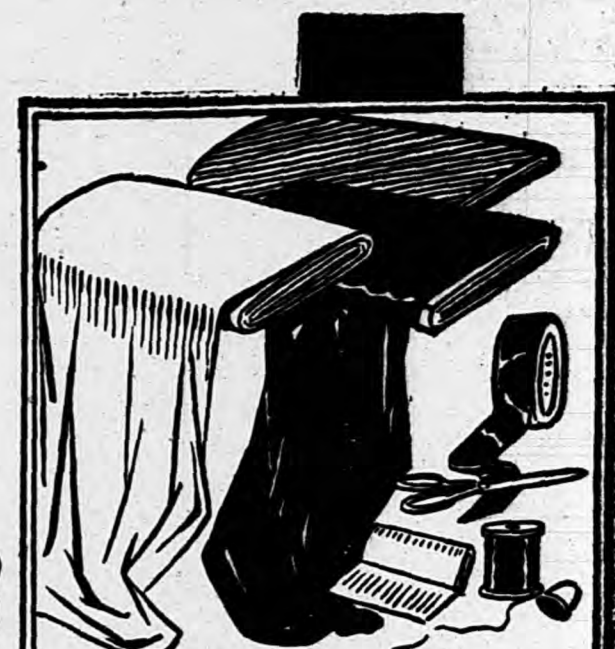
Children, 10 cents, war tax 1 cent

Gallery, 10 cents, war tax 1 cent

Doors open 7.45; Pictures Start Promptly at 8.00; Second Picture at 9.30

# LANKFORD'S DEPARTMENT STORE

## Dry Goods and Notions



Whatever your needs may be in the line of sewing—materials, supplies, etc.—you will find here everything to meet those needs.

We keep on hand an exceptionally large variety of cloth of all kinds, ribbons, thread, needles, pins and everything else that is required for both plain and fancy sewing.

You save money when you buy here, for our prices are right. Try us.



## W. O. LANKFORD & SON

EVERYTHING FOR THE HOME

PRINCESS ANNE MARYLAND

## SEED POTATOES—SUMMER PLANTING

MAINE GROWN IRISH COBBLERS—\$7.50 per 165 lb. sack

f. o. b. Cold Storage

TERMS:—Orders must be accompanied with advance payment of \$2.00 per sack—balance when shipped.

Grow your own SEED—Be sure of supply. By selection at digging time you can get pure SEED. It is a well-known fact that HOME GROWN SEED are less apt to blight.

It is ECONOMICAL to grow your own SEED for next Spring's Crop. We can book you now and ship when you want them. Our supply limited. Order Quick.

## Peninsula Produce Exchange of Maryland

Phone 109

POCOMOKE CITY, MD.

## L & M SEMI-PASTE PAINTS

BEST THAT CAN BE MADE

Actual Cost \$3.25 Per Gallon when ready to use

Recommended by satisfied users for over Forty Years

Write for COLOR CARD

Longman & Martinez, Makers, N. Y.

## The Cohn & Bock Co.

PRINCESS ANNE, MARYLAND

A REMINDER FOR EVERY DAY

## SAVE CONTINUALLY AND CONSISTENTLY

BUY WAR SAVINGS STAMPS

### AGENTS CARRYING MESSAGE OF THRIFT

Harold Braddock, Director of Savings Division Writes Letter of Appreciation to Each of Eighteen Hundred Workers.

First-hand information and suggestions as to how to obtain increased efficiency and prosperity may now be obtained by women on the farm, in any part of the country, from the home demonstration agents of the department of agriculture. Entering into the national savings movement with a zest that characterizes all their work, some eighteen hundred of these home demonstration agents have been carrying the message of thrift into the farm houses all over the United States.

In appreciation of their voluntarily undertaken work, Director Braddock has written a letter to each worker, of commendation, which reads in part: "Thrift is primarily the people's concern. If thrift is to become a permanent national asset, the people's agencies and organizations must definitely assume their share of responsibility for inculcating thrift by including it in their program for action. Schools, churches, business and labor organizations, fraternal societies and women's organizations, as well as agricultural workers and agencies, are already undertaking this work and are in close co-operation with the treasury department."

According to Mr. Braddock's letter, plans for the creation of savings facilities in the home are outlined as follows:

1. Habit of saving first some part of income for future needs and of spending wisely for present needs.
2. Home betterment fund, to secure, for example, running water in the house.
3. Savings plan for every boy and girl.
4. Savings fund in government securities for every family.
5. Keeping of accounts to promote wise spending and to increase savings.
6. Safe investment of savings (pots, 2, 3, 4) in government securities until money is needed; War Savings Stamps as a desirable investment.

### EASY TO SAVE

By the same token that the best way to have anything is to do it yourself, the best way to get ahead in the world is to save regularly and invest wisely. Four children may be buying Thrift Stamps but the nickels and dimes and quarters they are able to save won't buy a new automobile or a home or a cultivator. The money to do that will not be saved unless you save it. It's easy enough to save if you do it the W. S. S. way. Quarters planted in Thrift Stamps grow into War Savings Stamps and the interest makes them grow like rain does a summer flower. Save for that happy opportunity. If you're not in a War Savings Society—get in one. Be with the crowd.

Did You Ever Say: "IF I HAD THE MONEY?" Then consider REGULAR SAVING—be moderate about it—it gives you the power of COLLECTIVE BUYING, which saves you still more money, because getting just what you want and provides funds for SECURE INVESTMENTS, which pile up money without harm from you while you're getting some more. It's EASY and it's FAST. Is anything better than that? Start NOW with WAR SAVINGS STAMPS. They bear interest. Your nearest post office or bank has them.

### BANKS ORDERING HAND GRENADES

Over 175,000 Children in Fifth District Will Be Routing Enemy, Waits, During Summer Months.

Richmond, Va.—According to the latest available figures over five hundred banks in the Fifth Federal Reserve District have ordered supplies of hand grenade penny-savings banks that are to be used by the children for summer savings. The total number of hand grenades that have been ordered exceeds 175,000.

The plan of the hand grenade bank originated in the Treasury Department, and the banks are being distributed in this district by the War Loan Organization here. Every school child under the age of seventeen years may, by applying at the local bank, receive one of these hand grenade penny-banks as a loan for the vacation period. If, during the summer, enough money is saved to purchase one or more War Savings Stamps the bank becomes the property of the child.

The banks are made out of real hand grenades that were to have been used against the Huns. With percussion cap and high explosive removed, and slots cut to receive and take out coins, they are now doing service against the enemy, waste, as banks for savings.

School officials all over the district are enthusiastic about the plan, as they feel that it will not only keep alive but strengthen the thrift ideals that already have been implanted in the minds of the children.

J. H. Binford, assistant superintendent of public schools here, has endorsed the scheme, in a recent letter expressing the hope that all the banks in the district would co-operate by getting supplies of the hand grenades, as the school children are enthusiastic about securing them.

### OBJECT IS TO MAKE PEOPLE PROSPEROUS

Government Much Interested in Series of War Savings Societies That Are Rapidly Being Organized.

Government officials at Washington are watching with no little interest the growth of a series of societies springing up all over the United States. They have already attained a membership that reaches well up into the millions.

Treasury department officials are particularly interested in this movement, and it is fostered by that department. As soon as a society is formed the names of the president, secretary and each individual member are placed in the treasury department archives.

These societies are War Savings Societies, and the motive of each society is Thrift. The government, in favoring these organizations, has not only in view the replenishing of the United States treasury through the sale of Thrift and War Savings Stamps, but the big idea is to cause each individual member to learn the value to himself of being thrifty.

The government is not seeking to divert capital from legitimate commercial enterprises. It does not want to tie up vast sums. It is the person who has never saved systematically that it is the most anxious to reach. This person can put aside the small amounts that he has been accustomed to spend, and this, drawing four per cent compound interest, will in an incredibly short time grow into a large enough sum to make the first payment on a home, or to provide a sum with which one may make a permanent investment.

"Nothing is final!" said Napoleon after the battle of Jena. In days of prosperity insure against emergencies. Buy financial safety with War Savings Stamps.

### Mares After Foaling Need Best of Care

Good care of the mare after foaling will always repay the farmer. Lack of care and attention when they are needed may often result in the loss of the mare or in bad after effects.

The mare should not be fed heavy grain or hay for the first 24 hours after parturition and the first feeding should consist of a bran mash with a little cooked flaxseed meal in it. A little oatmeal soaked in warm water also is appropriate. If the mare is constipated give laxative feed. In 2 or 3 days, if doing well, she may be put back on dry feeds. In a week, if she is put back to work, she can have full feed. The mare may be put in harness, if light work is done, 2 or 3 days after foaling, but it is hard on the foal and may injure the mare's udder. It is best to turn the mare and colt in a lot where they can exercise and yet be quiet, but care should be taken at first to see the foal is not chilled by staying out too long in cool, disagreeable weather or by lying on cold, damp ground. They should not be on grass if the mare has not been on grass before.

In a little over a week the mare may be safely put to work provided she previously had been worked. If the foal is left in the stall, the mare should be brought to the stable in the middle of the forenoon and afternoon in order that the foal may get its food, but in no case should a foal suckle a mare that is very warm, as digestive disorders are likely to follow. If possible, do not use the mare for purposes which will keep her away from the farm for a long time, as the foal will either go too long without nursing or else will be worn out by following the mare. When left at the stable the foal should be kept in a roomy, clean box stall in company with another one of about the same age if possible.

At about 2 months of age the foal will take dry feed, which should be supplied through the dam's grain box. This makes it necessary to furnish her with such feeds as ground oats, corn meal, and bran. A little later on a "creep" should be built in the stall or pasture, inside of which the foal can be supplied with grain without having to share it with its mother. A creep is simply a partition that will keep the mare out of the inclosure, but which is far enough from the ground so that the foal can walk under it. A handful of ground oats should be given at first, and the quantity should be increased slowly as the foal grows. The maximum amount should be about 1 pound a day till weaning time.

Several lighthouses on French coasts have been equipped with lenses that enable their lights to be seen 50 miles.

### Women Senators of Old.

Rome, as early as the year 218 A. D., recognized a senate of women. This senate, though differed from most others by confining its considerations and its discussions to matters of etiquette and dress. The assembly had the approbation of Elagabalus and held its meetings in the Quirinal. Cruelty, extravagance and vice were the outstanding characteristics of the reign of Elagabalus. Hence, the necessity of having conferences of the sort.

### \$100 Reward, \$100

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages and that is catarrh. Catarrh being greatly influenced by constitutional conditions requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts thru the blood on the mucous surfaces of the system thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in the curative power of Hall's Catarrh Medicine that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials. Address F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio. Sold by all Druggists, etc.

[Advertisement.]

### Your Nearest Large Market Is BALTIMORE

Baltimore's Largest and Most Complete Newspaper Is

The Baltimore News Circulation Over 100,000

To Be In Active Touch With Commercial and Financial Markets Doings in the Sport World General News of the State Accurate Foreign Dispatches As Well as Comics, Short Stories, Continued Stories and a Splendid Woman's Page.

### Read THE NEWS

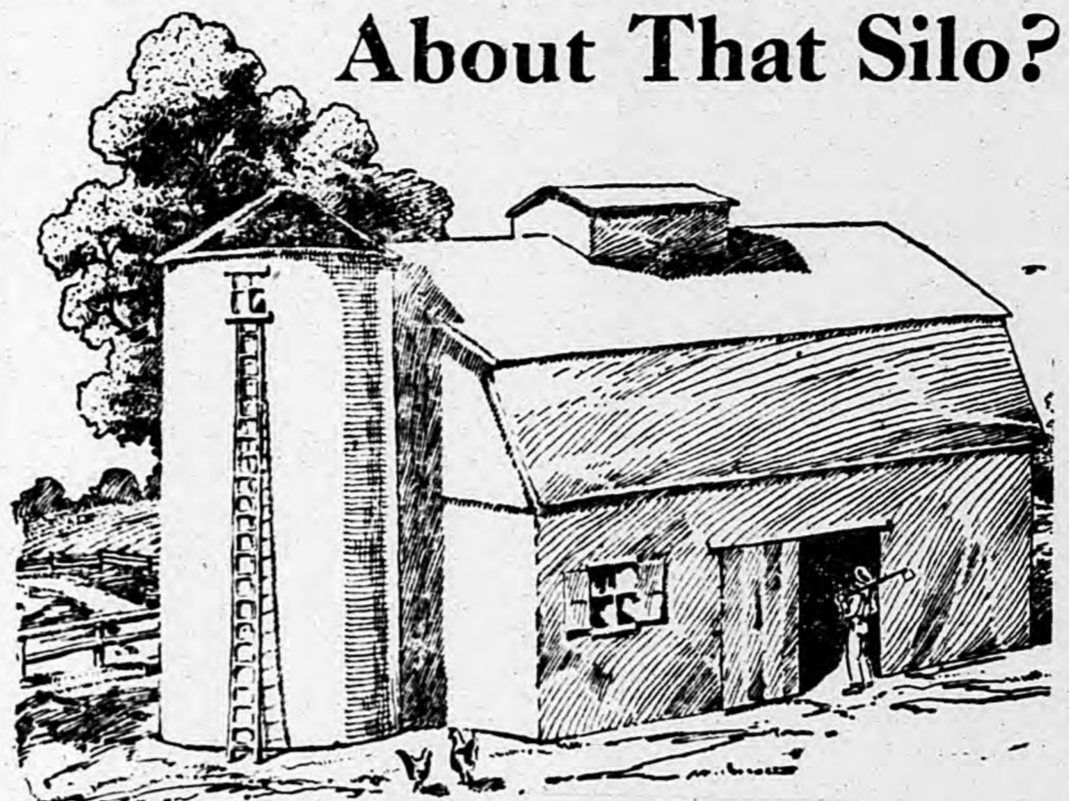
Subscription Prices: 50c Per Month, \$6.00 Per Year

THE BALTIMORE NEWS BALTIMORE, MD.

### SAFE, GENTLE REMEDY BRINGS SURE RELIEF

For 200 years GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil has enabled suffering humanity to withstand attacks of kidney, liver, bladder and stomach troubles, and all diseases connected with the urinary organs and to build up and restore to health organs weakened by disease. These most important organs must be watched, because they filter and purify the blood; unless they do their work you are doomed. Weariness, sleeplessness, nervousness, despondency, backache, stomach trouble, pains in the joints and lower abdomen, gravel, difficulty when urinating, rheumatism, sciatica and lumbago all warn you of trouble with your kidneys. GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules are the remedy you need. Take three or four every day. The healing oil soaks into the cells and lining of the kidneys and drives out the poisons. New life and health will surely follow. When your normal vigor has been restored continue treatment for a while to keep yourself in condition and prevent a return of the disease. Don't wait until you are incapable of fighting. Start taking GOLD MEDAL Haarlem Oil Capsules today. Your druggist will cheerfully refund your money if you are not satisfied with results. But be sure to get the original imported GOLD MEDAL and accept no substitutes. In three sizes. Sealed packages. At all drug stores.

### Have You Seen Us Yet About That Silo?



F. Schilling of Northfield, Minn., says: "I am satisfied that every farmer should have a silo regardless of the size of his farm."

W. H. Schuerrings of Sac City, Iowa, says: "By converting corn into silage you double the feeding value per acre of your crop."

Gavin McKerrow of Waukesha County, Wis., says: "We would no more think of farming without a silo than we would without a hay barn or granary." Silos have done wonders in other parts of the country to increase farm profits.

If you can make more money with a silo on your farm, you ought to know about it. Write us for free particulars.

E. S. ADKINS & COMPANY  
Everything Needed for Building  
SALISBURY, MD.

E. S. ADKINS & CO.  
EVERYTHING NEEDED FOR BUILDING

### Koreans Well Advanced.

The Koreans are much superior to both Japanese and Chinese in culture of heart and in mentality. They are progressive on constructive lines; in economics they equal America, and their spiritual side is well balanced, both men and women being eager for knowledge on ethical lines. They are reticent and refined in their moral nature.—Chicago Daily News.

### Famous Name in Boston.

Three Josiah Quincys have filled the office of mayor of Boston. The first Josiah Quincy to become mayor served six years, from 1823 to 1828, later becoming president of Harvard college. His son, Josiah Quincy, Jr., was mayor for three years, from 1846 to 1848, and he was the grandfather of the Josiah Quincy who was mayor for four years, from 1896 to 1899.

### Effect of the Circus.

After all, civilization is sometimes a bore. The circus carries us back to the freedom of the great beginning. Wherefore, even psychologists forget their trades in such days and become for the moment grown-up children like the rest of us, responsive to the wild blood of their remote progenitors.—Baltimore Sun.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset County letters testamentary on the estate of

HARRIET H. FITZGERALD late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons having claims against said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber on or before the

Twenty-first Day of November, 1919, or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under my hand this 12th day of May, 1919.

ALBERT B. FITZGERALD, Executor of Harriet H. Fitzgerald, deceased. True Copy. Test: LAFAYETTE RUARK, Register of Wills

Optimistic Thought. There is a remedy for every invasion of right.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—This is to give notice that the subscriber has obtained from the Orphans' Court for Somerset County letters testamentary on the estate of

FRANCIS S. LOCKERMAN, late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons having claims against said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers therefor, to the subscriber on or before the

Thirtieth Day of October, 1919, or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefits of said estate. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. Given under my hand this 25th day of April, 1919.

SALLIE W. LOCKERMAN, Executrix of Francis S. Lockerman, deceased. True Copy. Test: LAFAYETTE RUARK, Register of Wills

### CARE AND ATTENTION NEEDED BY TERRACES

Should Be Looked After Before Loose Soil Settles.

Weak Places Should Be Inspected Immediately After Each Rain and Breaks Repaired—Sow Some Kind of Cover Crops.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Terraces require considerable care and attention, especially during the first year, before the loose soil has had time to become settled thoroughly. All apparently weak places should be visited after every heavy rain, and any breaks should be repaired immediately with a shovel. It is best not to cultivate the terraces the first year, but to seed them to some kind of cover crop.

It is advisable to run the crop rows parallel to the terraces, one row being planted on top of the terrace. The cultivation of the top row tends to keep the top of the terrace at the proper height. Where the rows are run across the terraces, as is done commonly on moderate slopes, the top



View of Lower Side of Bench Terrace Embankment Showing Growth of Weeds and Grass on Embankment.

soil is moved down the side slopes by cultivation. As a result, the terraces are more liable to break, and much more maintenance work is required than where the rows are run parallel to the terraces.

All terraces that are cultivated should be plowed at least once a year, and the soil should be thrown to the center. In this way the height of the terrace is kept up and the base may be broadened each year.

Steep land that washes badly between the terraces should not be cultivated. The terraces should first be well built and the entire field seeded to grass and used for pasture or meadow.

When it is found necessary to cross a farm road in terracing a field, the building of the terraces should be continued across without regard to the road. Where the terraces are as much as 20 feet broad, no provision need be made for passing traffic across them, but they should be carefully maintained to prevent possible breaks. Where the terraces are not more than ten feet broad, considerable inconvenience to traffic and injury to the terraces generally results where no provision for crossing is made. Sometimes the water is carried under the roadway by a culvert, but the principal objections to this are that the capacity of the waterway is greatly reduced and the free flow of the water through the culvert is often obstructed by stalks or other trash washed from the field. A wooden bridge spanning the channel, so as not to reduce very much the cross-sectional area of the waterway, makes a more desirable and satisfactory crossing.

### FOR HOME GARDENERS

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Home gardeners will find that all of the most common insects and diseases attacking vegetables are catalogued in the United States Department of Agriculture's Farmers' Bulletin 856, which will be sent free on request of the department. This bulletin tells how to detect the presence of destructive insects and diseases and how to prevent and fight them.

### HAND SPRAYER VERY USEFUL

Especially Handy in Applying Remedies for Control of Garden Insects and Diseases.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Control of insects and diseases affecting garden crops has been made so simple that it is little trouble nowadays to apply the remedies. It is not necessary to have a lot of expensive apparatus. A cheap hand sprayer or a sprinkling can may be used to apply all of the remedies that are used in liquid form. Poisons in the dry or powdered form can be applied by dusting them upon the plants by means of a cheesecloth or gunny sack. The entire cost for equipment with which to fight the common garden insects and diseases need not be more than a dollar.

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THE TWICE-A-WEEK AMERICAN is published in two issues, Tuesday and Friday mornings, with the news of the week in compact shape. It contains interesting special correspondence, entertaining romances, good poetry, local matter of general interest and fresh miscellany suitable for the home circle. A carefully edited Agricultural Department and full and reliable Financial and Market Reports are special features.

CHAS. C. FULTON & CO.

FELIX AGNUS, Manager and Publisher

AMERICAN OFFICE BALTIMORE, MD.

# MICKIE SAYS

WHADDA YA THINK! 'T' BOSS  
JUST GOTTA LETTER BY SAID—  
"ENCLOSED FIND CHECK FOR THE  
PAPER ANOTHER YEAR, AS MY  
TIME IS NEARLY UP, TO HAVE FOR  
GOTTEN ALL ABOUT IT UP IT HADN'T  
BEEN FOR THAT IMP' MICKIE, WHOSE  
PAPER, 'N HE SAYS FOLKS WADN'T  
OUGHTA WAIT TILL 'T' LAS' DAY  
T' RENEW SUBSCRIPTIONS 'N HE'S  
SHANT ABOUT IT, I'LL SAY!



## BANKS TO SAFEGUARD BONDS AND STAMPS

Are Ready to Protect Securities of  
Small Investors Free or For  
Nominal Charge.

In buying Liberty Bonds, Victory  
Bonds, Thrift and War Savings  
Stamps the people of the United  
States have done more than perform  
a patriotic duty—they have invested  
in the soundest securities in the  
world, gold obligations of the United  
States of America.

But the safeguarding of these se-  
curities has become a problem for  
many folk. Only a few persons, rel-  
atively, have either a safe in the  
house or office, or a safe-deposit box  
in the vaults of the bank. Far too  
many patriotic citizens are keeping  
bonds and stamps about the house,  
in the bureau drawer, under the mat-  
tress, or on the shelf. And even if  
the treasure is thus hidden from  
thieves, there is the ever present dan-  
ger of fire, and the loss of the money  
invested.

There may be no further call for  
the people at large to subscribe to  
huge bond issues, but the govern-  
ment needs the daily and weekly  
sums which come in from the sale  
of Thrift and War Savings Stamps  
for taxes must be kept down. The  
danger of loss has deterred some peo-  
ple from getting as many stamps as  
they might otherwise buy. Hence the  
problem will be a future question as  
well as a present one.

Steps have been taken, however, to  
meet this situation.

First, every bond or stamp certi-  
ficate may be registered with the  
Treasury Department. Registration  
means that the owner's name and the  
number of his security have been  
"registered" by the government, and  
that nobody but himself can pos-  
sibly get the money which the bond  
or stamp certificate calls for. Cer-  
tificates may be registered through  
the nearest postoffice; bonds through  
the nearest bank.

And the second method for safe-  
guarding has been provided by the  
banks themselves. Every bank—na-  
tional bank or savings bank—and  
every trust company has, of course,  
ample and secure vaults. For the man  
who does not feel that he can afford  
to rent a safe deposit box to keep  
Liberty Bonds and War Savings  
Stamps in, many of the banks and  
trust companies have announced their  
willingness to keep these securities  
for him in their own vaults.

## SUCCESSFUL DOLLARS ARE THOSE WORKING

Invested in War Savings Stamps They  
Never Fail to Yield You Hand-  
some Profit.

It is the dollar that goes to work  
that is the successful dollar. The  
idle dollar is a failure. The success-  
ful dollar brings back another dollar  
with it. It makes itself a dollar and  
something—two dollars and some-  
thing—a whole family of dollars.

But the careless dollar goes off  
somewhere and is never seen again.  
A Texas man the other day lost a  
life-time's savings—\$786. His dol-  
lars had gone off in the pockets of  
two fake stock promoters. He had  
not taught his dollars to keep good  
company.

Hundreds of years ago a man to  
whom a handful of money had been  
trusted buried it all in a mapkin. He  
got no increase—he did not even keep  
what he had.

The dollar that succeeds is ener-  
getic—and careful. War Savings  
Stamps do more than save your dol-  
lars. They put them to work at  
compound interest. And they never  
fail. Your government guarantees  
every one of them.

A man once bought Manhattan Is-  
land for \$24. He had the \$24. Buy  
War Savings Stamps and be ready.

Provide a silver lining for the com-  
ing cloud. War Savings Stamps will  
do it.

## How To Raise An Orphan Colt

Artificial Feeding With Mixture Of  
Mare's And Cow's Milk  
Is Best.

It sometimes happens that a mare  
will die soon after foaling, leaving an  
orphan to be raised by the farmer.  
The raising of the orphan colt usually  
taxes the resources of the breeder, but  
it can be successfully accomplished.  
The following points are good to re-  
member in case a mare dies or gives  
insufficient milk:

In such cases artificial feeding must  
be resorted to. Cow's milk furnishes  
a most logical substitute for mare's  
milk, but as the composition is some-  
what different, certain changes or mod-  
ifications are necessary in order that  
the supplied diet be not too dissimilar  
from the natural. The following table  
of percentages gives the average com-  
position of the two kinds of milk:

	Water	Protein	Fat	Sugar	Ash
Cow's Milk	87.17	3.55	3.60	4.85	0.71
Mare's Milk	90.78	1.99	1.21	5.67	.33

Milk from as fresh a cow as possible  
and which is not rich in butter fat  
should be diluted about one-fourth  
with fresh water. A tablespoonful of  
sugar and about 2 teaspoonfuls of lime  
water should be added for each pint.  
This mixture should be supplied to the  
colt at about body temperature. A bot-  
tle with a rubber nipple, or even a  
finger of a kid glove with a fair-sized  
hole in it fitted over the end of a  
spout of a vessel such as a teapot,  
will serve as a convenient utensil in  
getting the foal to take the milk. If  
the finger of a kid glove is used it  
should be as clean as possible. At  
first about one-half a cup of milk  
should be given every hour, the quan-  
tity to be increased slightly and the  
intervals to be lengthened gradually  
as the foal grows older. In about 2  
months skimmed milk may be substi-  
tuted for whole milk, and in addition  
one of the following rations should be  
fed: One part of flaxseed meal boiled  
to a jelly, and 2 or 3 parts of bran.  
Or 2 parts ground oats, 1 part corn  
meal, and one-half part flaxseed meal.  
Or 2 parts of bran, 2 parts corn meal,  
and 1 part oil meal. Feed a double  
handful a day to start with, and in-  
crease the amount gradually.

Raising a foal by hand is not a job  
for the careless and indifferent. It  
requires patience, painstaking care,  
perseverance, judgment, and cleanli-  
ness. The vessel in which the milk is  
supplied should be scalded thoroughly  
each time it is used. Unclean recep-  
tacles for the milk and irregular in-  
tervals for feeding likely will cause  
scours. The quarters should be very  
clean and the orphaned foal should  
have company of some kind. Another  
foal is desirable, but even a calf is bet-  
ter than no company. A grassy pad-  
dock with abundant shade, fresh wa-  
ter, and protection from flies will in-  
crease the orphan's chance of proper  
development.

## THOROUGHBREDS TO BE SHOWN.

From present indications, that spe-  
cial feature—the showing of thorough-  
bred stallions—which made such a hit  
last year at Timonium Fair, will again  
be a feature this year. A splendid  
tribute was paid the class of thorough-  
breds last year when Frank J. Bryan  
wrote: "During the recent fair of the  
Maryland State Fair and Agricultural  
Society of Baltimore county, at Ti-  
monium, Md., special effort was made  
to interest the people of that com-  
munity in the thoroughbred horse.  
Among other methods was a class for  
the thoroughbred stallions that have  
been placed in Maryland, and eight  
were brought on for competition and  
remained throughout the week. Never  
in my life do I recall as many thor-  
oughbred stallions shown at one time,  
not even at the Madison Square Gar-  
den, with its big shows."

The horse show which is to be in  
conjunction with the Timonium Fair  
this year is being planned for on a  
scale that should make it one of the  
best horse shows ever held in Mary-  
land.

## POOR FEED BAD FOR COLTS.

Good breeding is absolutely essen-  
tial to the production of marketable  
horses which will bring top prices, but  
good breeding must be supplemented  
by proper feeding and management if  
the finished product is to be satisfac-  
tory. Figures collected at the Chicago  
stock yards show that flesh on high-  
class draft horses is worth about 25  
cents a pound. It is worth equally as  
much on high-class horses of the light  
or types. Certainly, then, it is more  
profitable to give the colts the good  
feed produced on the farm than to sell  
such feed and attempt to keep the  
colts and mares on the unsalable  
trash. Poor feed in scant quantity  
makes ewe necks, waspy waists, cat  
hams, starry coats—in short, an un-  
salable horse.

Horses always are needed to do  
farm work as well as for other pur-  
poses, and generally they can be raised  
from farm mares more cheaply than  
they can be purchased, while the sur-  
plus, if of proper breeding and liber-  
ally fed on suitable, balanced rations,  
will find ready sale at good prices be-  
cause they will have the characteris-  
tics that suggest the ability to do  
work satisfactorily and profitably.

# PRINCE ALBERT

the national joy smoke



PUT a pipe in your face that's filled cheerily brimful of Prince  
Albert, if you're on the trail of smoke peace! For, P. A. will  
sing you a song of tobacco joy that will make you wish your  
life job was to see how much of the national joy smoke you  
could get away with every twenty-four hours!

You can "carry on" with Prince Albert through thick and thin.  
You'll be after laying down a smoke barrage that'll make the  
boys think of the old front line in France!

P. A. never tires your taste because it has the quality! And,  
let it slip into your think-tank that P. A. is made by our exclu-  
sive patented process that cuts out bite and parch—assurance  
that you can hit smoke-record-high-spots seven days out of  
every week without any comeback but real smoke joy!

R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Company, Winston-Salem, N. C.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS—This is to give notice  
that the subscribers have obtained from the  
Orphans' Court for Somerset County letters of ad-  
ministration on the estate of

JAMES L. MORRIS,  
late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons  
having claims against said deceased are hereby  
warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers there-  
of, to the subscribers on or before the  
Seventh Day of November, 1919,  
or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all  
benefit of said estate. All persons indebted to said  
estate are requested to make immediate payment  
Given under our hands this 30th day of April,  
1919.

ELIZABETH MORRIS,  
R. MCKENNEY PRICE,  
Administrators of James L. Morris, dec'd.  
True Copy. Test: LAFAYETTE RUARK,  
Reg. W. S. C.

**JOB PRINTING—We do it!**  
Give us your next order.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS—This is to give notice  
that the subscriber has obtained from the  
Orphans' Court for Somerset county letters of ad-  
ministration on the estate of

ROBERT F. BRATTAN  
late of Somerset county, deceased. All persons  
having claims against said deceased, are hereby  
warned to exhibit the same, with vouchers thereof  
to the subscriber on or before the

Twenty-sixth Day of December, 1919,  
or they may otherwise by law be excluded from all  
benefit of said estate. All persons indebted to said  
estate are requested to make immediate payment.  
Given under my hand this 16th day of June,  
1919.

H. FILLMORE LANKFORD,  
Administrator of Robert F. Brattan, deceased.  
True Copy. Test: LAFAYETTE RUARK,  
Register of Wills.

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## LADIES CAN WEAR SHOES

One size smaller and shoes last longer after using  
Allen's Foot-Ease, the antiseptic powder for the  
feet. Shaken into the shoes and sprinkled in the  
foot-bath, Allen's Foot-Ease makes tight or new  
shoes feel easy; gives instant relief to corns and  
bunions, prevents blisters, Callous and Sore Spots.  
It's the greatest comfort discovery of the age.  
Try it today. Sold everywhere.



Subscribe for the Marylander and Her-  
ald—\$1.00 a year in advance.

## ODD FELLOWS PLANS FOR CENTENNIAL GROW

All Armories, The Biggest Theatre  
And Many Halls Are Re-  
served For The Ses-  
sions.

On such a vast scale will be the  
Centennial Celebration of the Odd  
Fellows at Baltimore during the week  
beginning September 15 that every  
state armory, the largest theatre in  
the city and many smaller places of  
meeting have been reserved for the  
business sessions and work of the  
week and thousands of private homes  
have been booked by the Housing  
Committee.

So well has the work of the various  
committees been done so far that  
while at least 50,000 visitors are ex-  
pected there will be ample accom-  
modations in pleasant home surround-  
ings for all of them.

Besides the I. O. O. F. Temple, the  
Lyric Theatre, the big Fourth and  
Fifth regiment armories, the Broad-  
way Market Hall, the Richmond Mar-  
ket Armory and smaller halls have  
been reserved for the work of the  
large degree teams and the Patriarchs  
Militant.

Among the events scheduled for the  
week is the parade in which 8,000  
swords will be in line. There will  
be 12,000 other persons in the parade  
and 25 bands of music. Orphans from  
the Odd Fellows' orphanages in Penn-  
sylvania and Kentucky will also  
march. Other big events will be:

The Grand Decoration of Chivalry,  
the highest degree in the order; the  
initiation of a large class of candi-  
dates by one of the most efficient  
Degree Teams in the country, and nu-  
merous other business and social  
meetings, in which all members will  
be represented, including the Rebekah  
Lodges which will play an important  
part in the program.

### First Odd Fellows' Funeral.

The first public funeral of an Odd  
Fellow was held in Baltimore early  
in 1823, nearly 100 years ago. Andrew  
Wark, a member of Franklin Lodge,  
No. 2, was drowned in Chesapeake  
Bay while overseeing the operation  
of his shad boat. His funeral was held  
at night, the cortege leaving his home  
shortly before midnight and, with the  
way illuminated by torches, slowly  
walked with the casket to the cem-  
tery, where, at midnight, the body was  
laid to rest. Not a word was spoken  
during the ceremony.

### How Far Can One See?

This depends on other conditions be-  
sides clearness of atmosphere, such as  
elevation of object, intensity of illumi-  
nation, distance of eye above sea level,  
etc. A person 5 feet in height, stand-  
ing on the beach at the seaside, can  
see about two and a half miles away;  
if 6 feet, he can see three miles; from  
the roof of a house 100 feet high, the  
distance is 13 miles; from the top of  
a mountain 1,000 feet high a 40-mile  
view is obtainable. An aviator who  
goes a mile above sea level is able to  
see everything within a radius of 96  
miles. In the same way, a mountain  
one mile high can be seen 96 miles  
away, on a clear day, if illumination is  
sufficient.

### African Idea of Beauty.

In Africa a crop of the blackest,  
curliest, closest hair imaginable makes  
a girl the belle of the kraal, especially  
if she be plump, with piggy eyes, thick  
lips, a nose like an India rubber shoe,  
and a skin that shines like a cooking  
stove.

## FACE POWDER Jonteel



Clinging  
Invisible

WONDERFULLY  
soft and fine, it  
adheres so closely as to  
seem to belong to the  
skin itself. Never gives  
that coarse "make-up"  
look. And the exquisite  
Jonteel fragrance makes  
it a delight to use. Have  
you tried it? Take a box  
home today.

50¢

T. J. Smith & Co.

Everybody's Druggists  
PRINCESS ANNE, - MD.

Next Time—Buy

# FISK

## CORD TIRES



They are the tough  
tread tires and a  
marvel in their re-  
sistance to wear.

BIG TIRES—EXCESS MILEAGE

W. P. FITZGERALD

PRINCESS ANNE

MARYLAND

## SOMERSET COUNTY HAPPENINGS

### News Items Gathered By Our Correspondents During The Week

#### Mt. Vernon

July 26—The new houses of Mr. Steve Mason and Mr. A. Jackson are nearing completion.

The children of Mr. Harry Daniel, of Baltimore, are visiting their aunt, Mrs. A. L. Bloodworth.

We are glad to report that Mr. Gorman Pusey, who has been ill for some time, is much improved.

Mrs. Robert Mitchell and four children, of Cambridge, Md., are visiting at the home of Mr. R. P. Simms.

Dr. H. A. Barnes and family, Mr. Earle McIntyre and family, motored to Ocean City, Sunday for the day.

Mrs. Edgar A. Jones and little daughter, Maude Garland, left Thursday for a month's visit with relatives in Virginia.

Mrs. Earle De Huff and children, of Baltimore, are spending two weeks with the former's parents, Captain and Mrs. J. D. Webster.

Mr. Edgar Green, after spending a few days with his sister, Mrs. Samuel Marshall, returned to Chester, Pa., where he is employed.

Mrs. F. L. Webster, who has been spending the week-end with her daughter, Mrs. C. M. Costen, near Salisbury, returned to her home Monday.

The beautiful new Bungalow on the Wicomico river, which has just been erected by Mr. I. H. Willis, formerly of Omaha, Neb., is completed and being occupied by Mr. and Mrs. Willis.

Owing to the inclement weather for the past week, the attendance at the grove meeting, which is being conducted at Ashbury, has not been very large. It is hoped conditions will be more favorable during the remainder of the services.

#### Deal's Island

July 26—Mrs. Dannie Coster is visiting her mother in Baltimore.

Mr. Charles Thomas spent the week-end with his family.

Mrs. Mollie Kirwin and grand-son, Robert, are visiting Mrs. Clifford Kirwin.

Mrs. Gladys Evans, of Baltimore, is visiting her mother, Mrs. Susie Evans, of Wicomico.

Mr. Granville Outten spent the week-end with his parents, Rev. and Mrs. J. P. Outten.

Deal's Island Camp will begin Aug. 16th. We are expecting to have Dr. F. F. Carpenter to conduct services the first Sunday.

Mr. Thorn Williams and children, of Wilmington, Del., who have been visiting Mrs. Zack Webster, have returned to their home.

Miss Minnie Gibson entertained a company of young folks Wednesday evening at her home. Refreshments were served and all reported having a fine time.

#### Westover

July 26—Mr. Thurston Dryden is visiting in Philadelphia.

Mrs. Herbert Chelton, of Baltimore, spent the week with her aunt, Mrs. G. H. Handy.

Master Edward Bozman, nephew of Postmaster Scott, is spending the summer with relatives in Norfolk.

A new garage in the building formerly used for that purpose, fills a long-felt want in Westover.

Rev. and Mrs. Graham and daughter, of Mardeles Springs, were guests at the parsonage a part of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Brewington and little son, of Wilmington, Del., are visiting Rev. and Mrs. Brewington.

Mrs. Geo. H. Handy is in Baltimore for a few days. She will be accompanied upon her return by her daughter, Mrs. LeRoy Fisher, of North Carolina.

Rev. George Sterling, of Fairmount, delivered an illustrated lecture on "Mission Work in China," Thursday evening. The lecture was deserving of a larger audience than attended.

#### Perryhawkin

July 26—Mrs. J. H. Alder is visiting relatives in Virginia and Tennessee.

Mr. James Brown, who for several weeks past, has been quite ill, is said to be improving.

Mr. W. A. Riggins and family spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Bounds near Snow Hill.

Mrs. Bell and children, of South Carolina, are spending several weeks at the home of her mother, Mrs. J. A. Holland.

Miss Grace Alder, who for several weeks past has been attending the State Summer School at Ocean City, returned home Friday.

Mr. Virgil Marriner and family, of Fruitland, were week-end guests at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. W. Marriner.

#### Upper Fairmount

July 26—Mr. B. K. Green spent last week-end in Baltimore.

Mrs. A. E. Waters, of Baltimore, is visiting Miss Looekerman at "Tudor Hall."

Miss Dorothy Perdue, of Salisbury, was the guest of Miss Margaret Dick during this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Brown have returned from Baltimore and are occupying their new bungalow.

Miss Elizabeth Cullen, of Kingston, after spending a few days with friends in this neighborhood, has returned home.

Mrs. James Keys, of Rockville, Md., and Mrs. Walter Perry, of near Washington, D. C., are visiting at the home of their brother, Mr. C. M. Fontaine.

#### Loss of Appetite

As a general rule there is nothing serious about a loss of appetite, and if you skip a meal or only eat two meals a day for a few days you will soon have a relish for your meals when meal time comes. Bear in mind that at least five hours should always elapse between meals so as to give the food ample time to digest and the stomach a period of rest before a second meal is taken. Then if you eat no more than you crave and take a reasonable amount of outdoor exercise every day you will not need to worry about your appetite. When the loss of appetite is caused by constipation as is often the case, that should be corrected at once. A dose of Chamberlain's Tablets will do it.

[Advertisement.]

#### St. Peter's

July 26th—Master Lee Davis, of Baltimore, is visiting his aunt, Mrs. George Willing.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Laird and two children, of Baltimore, are visiting in this vicinity.

Mrs. P. H. Cannon is spending a week at the home of her daughter, Mrs. T. L. Barnette, near Princess Anne.

Miss Carolyn Wilson returned to Baltimore last Wednesday, after visiting relatives in this vicinity for a week.

Miss Sadie Lawson returned to Baltimore last Monday, after spending a month with her sister, Mrs. Jesse Phoebe.

Miss May Cannon, after visiting at the home of Dr. Barnes, Mt. Vernon, and Mrs. T. L. Barnette, returned home Wednesday.

Mrs. Denwood Noble and son, after spending the past three months at the home of Mrs. Charlotte Noble, returned to Baltimore last Friday.

Mrs. Harry Walker and little daughter, of Baltimore, who have been visiting Mrs. Geo. Smith, have left for Newport News to visit friends.

Mrs. Carrie Purnell and two children, of Baltimore, who have been visiting at the home of Mr. Geo. Somers, is spending sometime in Salisbury.

## STAMP CONVERSION IS NOW AUTHORIZED

Treasury Department Offers Through Banks and Post Offices Savings Certificates in Large Denominations.

Richmond, Va.—The War Loan Organization of the Fifth Federal Reserve District has been advised that hereafter War Savings Stamps may be converted into Treasury Savings Certificates of \$100 and \$1,000 denominations according to a new plan of the United States Treasury Department to afford greater convenience to holders and purchasers of War Savings and Thrift Stamps.

The development of the savings idea is one that has been urged for some time in order to attract larger investments. The holder of a sufficient number of Thrift Stamps may now exchange them for a \$5 War Savings Stamp and in turn the holder of twenty of the \$5 War Savings Stamps may convert them into a \$100 Savings Certificate, or the holder of two hundred of the \$5 stamps may in turn turn them in for a \$1,000 Saving Certificate.

Conversion may be made at all first and second class postoffices and at all incorporated banks and trust companies that have qualified as agents of the second class. The Treasury Savings Certificate will be issued in registered form and will bear the name of the owners. They will yield four per cent compounded quarterly as do the War Savings Stamps. The limit of the individual investment for the 1919 series of stamps still remains at \$1,000.

The new Treasury Savings Certificates should prove particularly attractive for the investment of the funds of fraternal societies, labor unions and other civic, social and religious organizations because the interest is added to the principal automatically each quarter, the entire amount being payable at maturity.

#### Use for Waste Lands.

Every state in the union has some part of the swamp and wet lands that for the entire country have an aggregate area of 102,800,000 acres—larger than Iowa, Illinois and Indiana combined and three-fourths as large as France. The agricultural value of these lands varies considerably, but specialists of the United States department of agriculture believe that large areas, if properly drained and cleared by public or private co-operation, could be transformed into productive farms.

Thought Grandpa Has "Snap." Grandpa, who was visiting us, was made much of by every member of the family. Harry noticed that everybody tried to make him comfortable, and that grandpa's wishes seemed to be the law of the household. One day the teacher was asking her class what they would all like to be when they grew up. When it came Harry's turn he answered without any hesitation: "When I grow up I'd like to be a grandpa."—Chicago Tribune.

#### HE'S A PRINCESS ANNE MAN

And What He Says Will Be Read With Interest By Princess Anne People

Readers of the Marylander and Herald all know Ernest M. Hayman of 402 Main street.

When he tells an experience simply for your benefit.

There's no room for doubt. Why experiment with such evidence to go by?

If your kidneys need help Profit by Mr. Hayman's experience. Use Doan's Kidney Pills.

What other kidney remedy offers Princess Anne proof of merit?

"About three years ago I was in a bad way from disordered kidneys," says Mr. Hayman. "Backache caused me considerable annoyance. When I passed the kidney secretions, they burned and scalded and were highly colored. I was obliged to pass the kidney secretions several times during the night and I was very miserable. Doan's Kidney Pills were recommended by my druggist, Dr. Smith. After using one box, I was cured of the trouble. Since then, I have said a good word for Doan's Kidney Pills whenever I had a chance."

Price 60c, at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mr. Hayman had. Foster-Milburn, Co., Mfgs., Buffalo, N. Y.

[Advertisement.]

#### Little Doubt About It

Mary and Bobby were playing on a picket fence when Mary accidentally slipped and her little dress caught on one of the pickets and held her suspended about a foot from the ground. Bobby tried and tugged, but in vain he could not release her, so he said, "Never mind, Mary, I'll go and call muvver." And poor little Mary, hanging by the lone picket, replied earnestly: "All right, Bobby, and I'll wait for you here."

#### Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy

This medicine always wins the good opinion if not the praise of those who use it. Try it when you have need of such a remedy.

[Advertisement]

Unfortunately there is no game law governing the sport of killing time.

Many a lazy man's religion is limited to a belief that the Lord will provide.



## TO THE NEW-COMER

We extend a real business fellowship welcome—visit us and test it.

No matter where you come from, what your nationality, etc., the fact is, you are welcome here and we have a service for all of the people of this community.

We have every convenience for you, checking, saving, loan, safety deposit vault, investments, a welcome and information if you desire it.

## Bank of Somerset Princess Anne, Maryland

## Delicate Mechanism

Despite its scope Swift & Company is a business of infinite details, requiring infinite attention.

Experienced men must know livestock buying with a knowledge of weight, price, the amount and quality of meat the live animals will yield.

Each manufacturing operation must be done with expert skill and scientific precision. A highly perishable product must be handled with speed and care to avoid loss.

Chemists, engineers, accountants, and other specialists are required to take care of our intricate problems.

Alert wisdom and judgment must be used in getting stocks of goods into the open channels of demand through our four hundred branch houses. Branch house organizations must show activity and energy to sell at the market in the face of acute competition from other large packers, and hundreds of small ones.

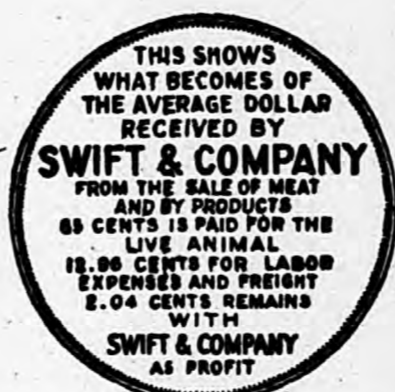
All these requirements of intelligence, loyalty, devotion to the task, are met in the personnel of Swift & Company. Yet the profit is only a fraction of a cent per pound with costs at minimum.

How can the workings of this delicate human mechanism be improved upon?

Do you believe that Government direction would add to our efficiency or improve the service rendered the producer and consumer?

Let us send you a Swift "Dollar". It will interest you. Address Swift & Company, Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Ill.

Swift & Company, U. S. A.



# Heat Holds No terror for the COOL CLAD MAN

IDEAL—that greatly abused word—aptly describes Palm Beach cloth as a summer-clothes fabric.

It has long been the dream of the manufacturer to secure a material which, while light in weight, would yet be adaptable for the purposes of fine tailoring. And Palm Beach fills the bill.

You simply cannot understand the comfort and satisfaction of these eminently sane garments unless you have had the personal experience of wearing them.

Tropical-weight coat and trouser suits made of Palm Beach cloth, Summer worsteds, Breeze-weave, mohair—\$10 to \$20.

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An accumulating savings account, no matter how small the deposits, is material evidence of decision made and kept.

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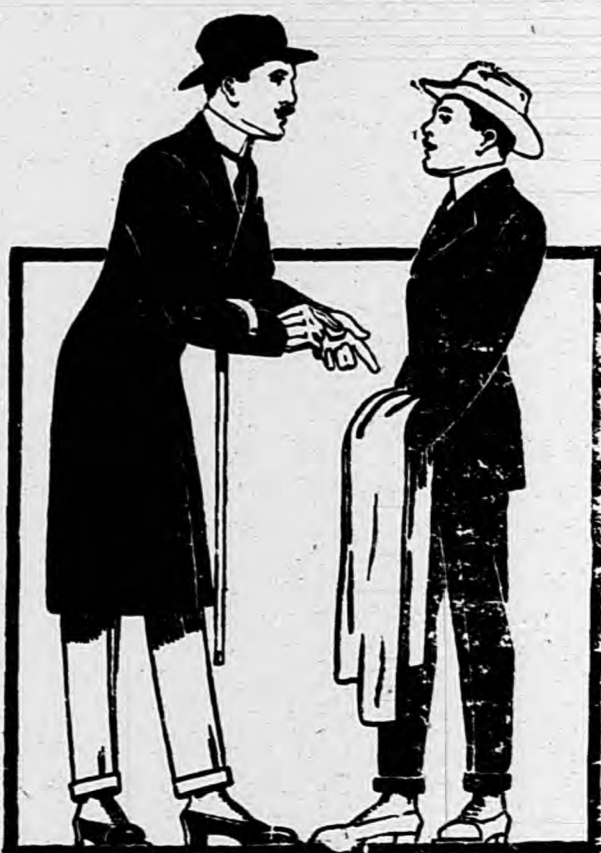
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