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Supplementary information

Plasma neurofilament light as a potential biomarker for cognitive decline in a longitudinal study of middle-aged urban adults

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SUPPLEMENTAL METHOD, TABLE AND FIGURE LEGEND

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Method S1: NfL sample selection

Plasma NfL was quantified in a sub-cohort of participants from HANDLS from visits v₁ (2004-2009), v₂ (2009-2013) and v₃ (2013-2018), from which we extracted data from only v₁ and v₂ for our present study. This sub-sample included participants from the HANDLS SCAN, an ancillary neuroimaging sub-study, (n=238)¹ This sub-study of the HANDLS cohort excluded participants with a history of dementia, stroke, transient ischemic attack, and carotid endarterectomy, MRI contraindications, terminal illness, HIV positivity or other neurological disorders ¹. All HANDLS SCAN participants included in this sub-study had donated plasma samples at three different visits except for one participant that had samples from only 2 of 3 visits. In addition, we also included participants (n=463; 1389 samples) that donated plasma samples at v₁, v₂ and v₃, who were HIV negative, had complete cognitive tests [Trailmaking test, part A (TRAILS A) and Digits Span-Forward (DS-F)] at v₁ and v₂, Centers of Epidemiologic Studies-Depression (CES-D) scores at all 3 visits and with no history of HIV, stroke, transient ischemic attack, dementia, epilepsy, Parkinson's disease or brain cancer. Participants (n=3) were also included who had plasma samples available from v₁, v₂ and v₃, who also had genome wide DNA methylation data at v₁²⁻⁴. These participants had the exclusions listed above. Thus, overall, N=694 HANDLS participants had plasma NfL data at v₁ and N=709 at v₂.

Method S2: Description of cognitive tests, literacy and the CES-D

Mini-Mental State Examination (MMSE)

The MMSE ⁵ is a cognitive screener that captures global cognitive functioning by briefly measuring orientation, concentration, immediate and short-term memory, language and constructional praxis. Scores range from 0 to 30. Higher scores suggest better cognitive function.

California Verbal Learning Test (CVLT)

The CVLT ⁶ is a verbal learning and memory test that includes a 16-item word list. A modified version of the CVLT was used with three, as opposed to five, learning trials. Cued recall was not administered. To capture verbal learning and memory, CVLT outcomes variables were total correct score for List A (learning) and List A long-delay free recall (memory). The learning score ranged from 0 to 48 and the memory score ranged from 0 to 16. Higher scores indicate better verbal learning and memory. A more comprehensive description of CVLT can be found elsewhere ⁶.

Benton Visual Retention Test (BVRT)

The BVRT ⁷ is a measure of nonverbal memory and visuo-constructional abilities. Administration A, Form D was used. A modified error scoring system based off the BVRT manual was used to guide two trained examiners in scoring the BVRT. Resolution of discrepancies in scoring were attempted by the two examiners, however, if a consensus could not be achieved, MKT, a research psychologist, provided the score. The outcome variable was total errors, with higher values indicating lower visual memory scores.

Digit Span Forward and Backward (DS-F and DS-B)

The Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale, Revised⁸ Digit Span Forward and Backward primarily capture attention and working memory, a component of executive function. The tests were administered according to the manual's instructions. The outcome variable was the total score, which was the total number of correct answers for each test.

Category Fluency

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Category fluency^{9,10} is a measure of semantic verbal fluency, where participants are asked to generate as many animals as possible within a 60 second duration. Higher scores indicate better category fluency. The outcome variable was the total number of correctly generated words (i.e., words that were *not* intrusions and perseverations).

Brief Test of Attention (BTA)

For the BTA¹¹, a test of divided auditory attention, the examiner administered up to 10 trials of letters and numbers (4-18 items) that increased in length with each trial. Only the numbers portion of the test was administered. For each trial, participants were asked to disregard the number of letters read, while tracking how many numbers were recited. They were also told to keep their hands in fists to avoid finger counting. The outcome variable was the total number of correct trials.

Trail Making Tests A and B (TRAILS A and B)

The Trail Making Tests A and B¹² primarily capture attention and executive functioning, respectively. The main executive function subdomain that TRAILS B captures is set-shifting and cognitive control. Both trials also measure visuo-motor scanning and processing speed. Participants were asked to draw a line between consecutive numbers (TRAILS A) and alternate between numbers and letters (TRAILS B) as quickly as they could. They were informed that they were being timed. The examiner pointed out errors that were then corrected by the participant. Errors were captured via increased time. Scores for TRAILS A and B reflected seconds to completion, where higher scores indicate poorer performance.

Clock Drawing Test – Clock to Command (CDT)

The Clock Drawing Test¹³ is a measure of visuo-spatial abilities, that also captures elements of memory and executive function. Participants are instructed to draw a clock, put in all

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of the numbers, and set the hands to 10 minutes past 11. Performance is based off correct drawings of the clock face (0-2), numbers (0-4) and hands (0-4). Scores ranged from 0 to 10, with higher scores indicating better performance. Participants who did not score a perfect score on the command portion of the test were also asked to copy a clock with the hands set to 10 minutes after 11.

Wide Range Achievement Test – 3rd Edition: Word and Letter Reading Subtest (WRAT)

The WRAT Word and Letter Reading Subtest ¹⁴ is a test of reading ability that is often used as a proxy for literacy and quality of education. Participants were instructed to correctly read a list of 50 words that increased in difficulty. If the first five words were not correctly pronounced, letter reading was also administered. Standard instructions were used with the tan form. The outcome variable used was the total number of correctly pronounced words.

Center for Epidemiological Studies Depression Scale (CES-D)

The CES-D ¹⁵ is a 20-item measure of depressive symptomatology. Participants are asked to consider the frequency and severity of their symptoms over the last week. Scores ranged from 0 to 60. Scores of ≥ 16 indicated significant depressive symptoms and scores of ≥ 20 indicated a clinically significant amount of depressive symptoms.

Method S3: Mixed-effects regression models

The main multiple mixed-effects regression models can be summarized as follows:

Multi-level models vs. Composite models

Eq.		$\pi_{0i} = \gamma_{00} + \gamma_{0a}X_{aij} + \sum_{k=1}^l \gamma_{0k}Z_{ik} + \zeta_{0i}$	$Y_{ij} = \gamma_{00} + \gamma_{0a}X_{aij} + \sum_{k=1}^l \gamma_{0k}Z_{ik}$
1.1-1.4	$Y_{ij} = \pi_{0i} + \pi_{1i}Time_{ij} + \varepsilon_{ij}$	$\pi_{1i} = \gamma_{10} + \gamma_{1a}X_{aij} + \sum_{m=1}^n \gamma_{1m}Z_{im} + \zeta_{1i}$	$+ \gamma_{10}Time_{ij} + \gamma_{1a}X_{aij}Time_{ij}$ $+ \sum_{m=1}^n \gamma_{1m}Z_{im}Time_{ij}$ $+ (\zeta_{0i} + \zeta_{1i}Time_{ij} + \varepsilon_{ij})$

Where Y_{ij} is the outcome (Each cognitive test score measured at v1 and/or v2) for each individual “i” and visit “j”; π_{0i} is the level-1 intercept for individual i; π_{1i} is the level-1 slope for individual i; γ_{00} is the level-2 intercept of the random intercept π_{0i} ; γ_{10} is the level-2 intercept of the slope π_{1i} ; Z_{ik} is a vector of fixed covariates for each individual i that are used to predict level-1 intercepts and slopes, which can include socio-demographic variables among others. In this analysis, mixed-effects regression models included NfL and δ NfL exposures (X_{ij}) along with covariates (Z_{ij}). ζ_{0i} and ζ_{1i} are level-2 disturbances; ε_{ij} is the within-person level-1 disturbance¹⁶.

It is worth noting that the models were fit using the entire HANDLS cohort with complete data on either v1 or v2 on cognitive tests was used to improve reliability of predicted estimates.

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Table S1. Summary of exploratory analysis findings by sex^a

	Annual rate of change		Baseline performance		Follow-up performance	
	$\gamma_{1a} \pm SE$		$\gamma_{0a} \pm SE$		$\beta \pm SE$	
	Women N=365, k=1.9-2.0	Men N=260, k=1.9-2.0	Women N=365, k=1.9-2.0	Men N=260, k=1.9-2.0	Women N=345-364	Men N=243-260
MODEL 1						
V1 NFL						
Normalized MMSE	-0.102±0.209	-0.363±0.244	+0.362±0.906	+1.613±0.991	-0.212±0.870	-0.119±0.973
CVLT-List A	-0.058±0.102	-0.059±0.085	-0.058±0.465	+0.810±0.404**	-0.346±0.507	+0.480±0.423
CVLT-DFR	-0.025±0.044	-0.039±0.042	+0.031±0.221	+0.289±0.177	-0.066±0.217	+0.092±0.186
BVRT	0.057±0.070	+0.040±0.066	+0.123±0.308	-0.215±0.327	+0.377±0.317	+0.062±0.325
BTA	-0.044±0.036	-0.026±0.036	+0.267±0.153*	+0.050±0.144	+0.072±0.148	-0.094±0.149
AF	-0.060±0.064	+0.086±0.067	+0.043±0.335	-0.338±0.386	-0.259±0.337	+0.036±0.385
DS-F	-0.006±0.027	-0.019±0.025	+0.055±0.140	+0.163±0.153	+0.028±0.147	+0.063±0.163
DS-B	-0.001±0.028	-0.038±0.028	-0.052±0.134	+0.161±0.143	-0.076±0.147	-0.060±0.155
CDT	+0.006±0.022	-0.035±0.023	-0.001±0.079	+0.100±0.079	+0.087±0.084	-0.075±0.081
Log _e (TRAILS A)	+0.000±0.010	-0.008±0.006	+0.005±0.042	+0.060±0.024**	+0.021±0.022	+0.026±0.026
Log _e (TRAILS B)	-0.250±0.196	-0.006±0.007	+1.427±0.771	+0.039±0.041	+0.007±0.045	+0.016±0.043
δNFL						
Normalized MMSE	-0.25±0.196	+0.191±0.217	+1.427±0.771*	-0.036±0.864	+0.600±0.750	+1.193±0.856
CVLT-List A	+0.057±0.090	+0.058±0.075	-0.009±0.386	-0.408±0.355	+0.191±0.433	-0.126±0.370
CVLT-DFR	+0.076±0.040*	+0.024±0.037	-0.213±0.183	-0.032±0.155	+0.058±0.185	+0.129±0.162
BVRT	+0.032±0.065	-0.015±0.058	-0.287±0.263	+0.227±0.284	-0.151±0.272	+0.111±0.284
BTA	-0.042±0.032	+0.009±0.031	+0.085±0.127	+0.060±0.122	-0.052±0.126	+0.117±0.130
AF	+0.025±0.060	-0.156±0.057***	-0.081±0.285	+0.241±0.335	-0.019±0.289	-0.433±0.335
DS-F	+0.002±0.025	-0.025±0.021	-0.011±0.119	-0.009±0.134	-0.004±0.127	-0.089±0.139
DS-B	+0.024±0.026	-0.016±0.024	+0.041±0.114	+0.096±0.125	+0.138±0.127	+0.051±0.132
CDT	-0.024±0.020	+0.011±0.020	-0.014±0.068	+0.002±0.068	-0.111±0.072	+0.061±0.071
Log _e (TRAILS A)	+0.005±0.005	+0.000±0.006	+0.015±0.019	+0.010±0.021	+0.032±0.019*	+0.014±0.023
Log _e (TRAILS B)	-0.002±0.009	+0.006±0.006	+0.021±0.036	+0.000±0.035	+0.007±0.039	+0.025±0.038
MODEL 2						
V1 NFL						
Normalized MMSE	-0.011±0.219	-0.394±0.245	-0.175±0.841 ^b	+1.639±0.900* ^b	-0.238±0.863	-0.378±0.973
CVLT-List A	-0.020±0.110	-0.024±0.088	-0.123±0.456	+0.963±0.398**	-0.287±0.523	+0.639±0.429
CVLT-DFR	+0.009±0.047	-0.025±0.044	-0.008±0.225	+0.372±0.177**	+0.002±0.224	+0.187±0.188
BVRT	+0.066±0.074	+0.019±0.068	+0.023±0.307	-0.448±0.302	+0.294±0.320	-0.198±0.303
BTA	-0.038±0.038	-0.013±0.037	+0.135±0.155	+0.027±0.143	-0.047±0.150	-0.095±0.145
AF	-0.065±0.068	+0.105±0.069	-0.017±0.343	-0.562±0.371	-0.363±0.351	-0.128±0.383
DS-F	-0.012±0.029	-0.007±0.026	-0.031±0.138	+0.175±0.142	-0.088±0.150	+0.128±0.153
DS-B	-0.008±0.029	-0.024±0.028	-0.141±0.127	+0.168±0.134	-0.206±0.142	-0.022±0.146
CDT	+0.013±0.022	-0.027±0.023	-0.017±0.082	+0.084±0.080	+0.048±0.088	-0.074±0.085
Log _e (TRAILS A)	+0.007±0.005	-0.011±0.006*	-0.006±0.023	+0.058±0.024**	+0.021±0.023	+0.011±0.026
Log _e (TRAILS B)	+0.000±0.010	-0.006±0.007	-0.004±0.042	+0.027±0.037	+0.000±0.046	+0.012±0.041
δNFL						
Normalized MMSE	-0.365±0.197*	+0.162±0.213	+1.600±0.684**	+0.186±0.767	+0.312±0.717	+1.189±0.833
CVLT-List A	+0.027±0.093	+0.037±0.075	+0.037±0.356	-0.410±0.346	+0.129±0.426	-0.209±0.368
CVLT-DFR	+0.069±0.040*	+0.017±0.038	-0.224±0.175	-0.043±0.152	+0.029±0.183	+0.094±0.162
BVRT	+0.036±0.067	-0.002±0.058	-0.280±0.251	+0.228±0.259	-0.105±0.259	+0.206±0.259
BTA	-0.050±0.033	+0.010±0.031	+0.127±0.123	+0.061±0.119	-0.025±0.122	+0.102±0.123
AF	+0.021±0.061	-0.181±0.058***	-0.076±0.280	+0.377±0.316	-0.018±0.288	-0.402±0.325
DS-F	-0.004±0.026	-0.030±0.021	+0.009±0.113	+0.020±0.122	-0.001±0.122	-0.086±0.127

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DS-B	+0.021±0.026	-0.026±0.024	+0.052±0.104	+0.134±0.115	+0.138±0.118	+0.057±0.121
CDT	-0.016±0.020	+0.006±0.020	-0.026±0.067	+0.023±0.069	-0.092±0.071	+0.062±0.073
Log _e (TRAILS A)	+0.005±0.005	+0.000±0.006	+0.021±0.019	+0.004±0.021	+0.035±0.019*	+0.014±0.022
Log _e (TRAILS B)	+0.001±0.009	+0.006±0.006	+0.025±0.034	-0.009±0.032	+0.016±0.037	+0.026±0.035

Abbreviations: AF=Animal Fluency; BTA=Brief Test of Attention; BVRT=Benton Visual Retention Test; CDT=Clock Drawing Test; CES-D=Center for Epidemiologic Studies-Depression; CVLT-DFR=California Verbal Learning Test-Delayed Free Recall; CVLT-List A=California Verbal Learning Test-List A; DS-B=Digits Span-Backward; DS-F=Digits Span-Forward; HEI-2010=Healthy Eating Index, 2010 version; MMSE=Mini-Mental State Examination; k=number of observations/participant; SD=Standard Deviation; NfL=Neurofilament Light; TRAILS A=Trailmaking Test, Part A; TRAILS B=Trailmaking Test, Part B; WRAT-3 = Wide Range Achievement Test, 3rd revision; X = mean.

^a Models 1A.1-1K.2 included each of NfL (Log_e transformed, z-scored) or δ NfL (annualized change in Log_e transformed NfL, z-scored), separately as the main predictor for v1 cognitive performance, cognitive change over time, and v2 cognitive performance (11 test scores), using a series of multiple linear mixed-effects and ordinary least square regression models, stratified by sex. These models adjusted only for age, sex, race, poverty status, length of follow-up (years) (for models with follow-up outcome) and the inverse mills ratio. Models 2A.1-2K.2 followed a similar approach but adjusted further for selected socio-demographic, lifestyle and health-related factors, namely educational attainment, the WRAT-3 score, current drug use, current tobacco use, body mass index, self-rated health, co-morbidity index, HEI-2010, total energy intake, and the CES-D total score. 1 SD of baseline Log_e(NfL) is estimated at 0.51; Mean=1.98. δ NfL values are annualized changes in Log_e transformed NfL between v1 and v2, z-scored. 1 SD of annualized change in Log_e(NfL) is estimated at 0.101 ; Mean=0.044.

^b $p < 0.05$ for Sex×NfL in models that are unstratified by sex to which this 2-way interaction was included.

* $p < 0.10$ ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.010$; **** $p < 0.001$, test for null hypothesis of $\gamma=0$ or $\beta=0$. Bolded values passed correction for multiple testing in Model 1.

Table S2. Summary of exploratory analysis findings by age group^a

	Annual rate of change		Baseline performance		Follow-up performance	
	$\gamma_{1a} \pm SE$ ≤50y N=353, k=1.9-2.0	>50y N=268, k=1.9-2.0	$\gamma_{0a} \pm SE$ ≤50y N=353, k=1.9-2.0	>50y N=268, k=1.9-2.0	$\beta \pm SE$ ≤50y N=337-355	>50y N=251-269
MODEL 1						
V1 NFL						
Normalized MMSE	+0.053±0.202 ^b	-0.705±0.242***^b	-0.532±0.858 ^b	+3.158±1.04***^b	-0.194±0.846	-0.293±0.998
CVLT-List A	-0.034±0.090	-0.159±0.100	-0.252±0.431 ^b	+1.359±0.438***^b	-0.407±0.450	0.644±0.503
CVLT-DFR	+0.003±0.043	-0.095±0.042**	-0.179±0.200 ^b	+0.607±0.205*** ^b	-0.135±0.197	0.179±0.212
BVRT	+0.033±0.059	+0.075±0.082	+0.233±0.275*	-0.504±0.366**	+0.385±0.292	-0.075±0.359
BTA	-0.012±0.033	-0.067±0.039	+0.032±0.134	+0.345±0.166	-0.027±0.140	0.025±0.158
AF	+0.026±0.061	-0.019±0.069	-0.216±0.339	+0.059±0.377	-0.097±0.342	-0.069±0.379
DS-F	-0.027±0.025	+0.002±0.027	+0.140±0.139	+0.071±0.152	-0.01±0.147	0.091±0.162
DS-B	-0.030±0.025	-0.022±0.031	-0.029±0.133	+0.197±0.140	-0.182±0.140	0.067±0.162
CDT	-0.024±0.020	+0.005±0.025	+0.067±0.072	+0.046±0.086	-0.035±0.072	0.073±0.098
Log _e (TRAILS A)	-0.036±0.039	-0.003±0.006	+0.018±0.019	+0.044±0.027*	+0.021±0.023	0.028±0.024
Log _e (TRAILS B)	-0.008±0.008	+0.003±0.010	+0.065±0.037*	-0.038±0.047	+0.037±0.039	-0.024±0.051
δNFL						
Normalized MMSE	-0.145±0.182	+0.168±0.235	+0.737±0.735	+0.426±0.917	+0.503±0.738	+1.178±0.876
CVLT-List A	+0.026±0.078	+0.097±0.093	-0.111±0.361	-0.381±0.389	-0.006±0.387	+0.007±0.443
CVLT-DFR	+0.024±0.037	+0.071±0.040*	-0.110±0.168	-0.149±0.181	+0.021±0.169	+0.145±0.186
BVRT	-0.024±0.052	+0.063±0.077	+0.040±0.236	-0.119±0.321	-0.042±0.252	+0.056±0.315
BTA	-0.029±0.028	+0.002±0.036	+0.146±0.110	-0.035±0.146	+0.033±0.121	+0.016±0.139
AF	-0.040±0.054 ^b	-0.148±0.064*** ^b	-0.398±0.289	+0.802±0.328**	-0.572±0.292*	+0.204±0.333
DS-F	-0.031±0.022	+0.014±0.025	+0.037±0.119	-0.094±0.133	-0.074±0.126	-0.032±0.140
DS-B	0.000±0.022	+0.008±0.029	+0.131±0.114	-0.044±0.123	+0.173±0.120	-0.018±0.141
CDT	-0.005±0.018	-0.006±0.023	-0.001±0.061	-0.017±0.075	-0.016±0.062	-0.041±0.086
Log _e (TRAILS A)	+0.006±0.004	-0.001±0.006	+0.005±0.017	+0.021±0.023	+0.025±0.020	+0.018±0.021
Log _e (TRAILS B)	0.000±0.007	+0.005±0.009	-0.005±0.032	+0.038±0.042	-0.012±0.034	+0.055±0.045
MODEL 2						
V1 NFL						
Normalized MMSE	+0.087±0.206 ^b	-0.578±0.246* ^b	-0.860±0.802 ^b	+2.784±0.915*** ^b	-0.401±0.840	-0.109±0.982
CVLT-List A	-0.052±0.095	-0.067±0.105	-0.026±0.423 ^b	+1.245±0.436*** ^b	-0.326±0.451	+0.878±0.519*
CVLT-DFR	-0.004±0.045	-0.053±0.045	-0.114±0.202 ^b	+0.670±0.207** ^b	-0.108±0.199	+0.394±0.218*
BVRT	+0.015±0.061	+0.100±0.086	+0.176±0.266	-0.755±0.358**	+0.279±0.278	-0.233±0.359
BTA	-0.005±0.034	-0.069±0.039*	-0.059±0.135	+0.287±0.162*	-0.110±0.139	-0.034±0.156
AF	+0.027±0.063	-0.021±0.073	-0.280±0.322	+0.040±0.385	-0.171±0.335	-0.077±0.397
DS-F	-0.037±0.026	+0.002±0.029	+0.100±0.133	+0.031±0.146	-0.102±0.140	+0.053±0.164
DS-B	-0.041±0.026	-0.020±0.033	-0.045±0.125	+0.158±0.132	-0.257±0.132*	+0.013±0.157
CDT	-0.022±0.020	-0.005±0.026	+0.040±0.073	+0.096±0.089	-0.057±0.074	+0.083±0.102
Log _e (TRAILS A)	0.000±0.005	-0.001±0.007	+0.012±0.019	+0.039±0.027	+0.017±0.024	+0.027±0.025
Log _e (TRAILS B)	-0.008±0.008	+0.002±0.010	+0.061±0.035*	-0.042±0.047	+0.036±0.038	-0.034±0.051
δNFL						
Normalized MMSE	-0.289±0.181	+0.168±0.229	+1.53±0.667*	+0.068±0.791	+0.521±0.72	+0.798±0.841
CVLT-List A	+0.021±0.080	+0.081±0.094	+0.046±0.346	-0.51±0.378	+0.130±0.380	-0.187±0.449
CVLT-DFR	+0.026±0.038	+0.064±0.040	-0.054±0.163	-0.226±0.177	+0.067±0.167	+0.052±0.188
BVRT	-0.017±0.052	+0.038±0.080	-0.061±0.221	+0.042±0.308	-0.106±0.231	+0.201±0.310
BTA	-0.029±0.028	+0.015±0.036	+0.202±0.107*	-0.070±0.140	+0.101±0.117	-0.019±0.134
AF	-0.054±0.055	-0.148±0.066**	-0.251±0.268 ^b	+0.805±0.328*** ^b	-0.518±0.278*	+0.178±0.340
DS-F	-0.027±0.022	+0.010±0.027	+0.120±0.110	-0.155±0.126	+0.030±0.117	-0.107±0.138

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DS-B	+0.002±0.023	+0.004±0.030	+0.209±0.103** ^b	-0.106±0.114 ^b	+0.259±0.111** ^b	-0.102±0.133 ^b
CDT	-0.004±0.018	-0.001±0.024	+0.029±0.061	-0.054±0.076	+0.019±0.063	-0.063±0.088
Log _e (TRAILS A)	+0.006±0.004	-0.001±0.006	+0.004±0.016	+0.022±0.023	+0.023±0.020	+0.026±0.022
Log _e (TRAILS B)	+0.001±0.007	+0.004±0.009	-0.021±0.029	+0.054±0.041	-0.019±0.032	+0.076±0.043*

Abbreviations: AF=Animal Fluency; BTA=Brief Test of Attention; BVRT=Benton Visual Retention Test; CDT=Clock Drawing Test; CES-D=Center for Epidemiologic Studies-Depression; CVLT-DFR=California Verbal Learning Test-Delayed Free Recall; CVLT-List A=California Verbal Learning Test-List A; DS-B=Digits Span-Backward; DS-F=Digits Span-Forward; HEI-2010=Healthy Eating Index, 2010 version; MMSE=Mini-Mental State Examination; k=number of observations/participant; SD=Standard Deviation; SE=Standard Error; NfL=Neurofilament Light; TRAILS A=Trailmaking Test, Part A; TRAILS B=Trailmaking Test, Part B; WRAT-3 = Wide Range Achievement Test, 3rd revision; X = mean.

^a Models 1A.1-1K.2 included each of NfL (Log_e transformed, z-scored) or δNfL (annualized change in Log_e transformed NfL, z-scored), separately as the main predictor for v1 cognitive performance, cognitive change over time, and v2 cognitive performance (11 test scores), using a series of multiple linear mixed-effects and ordinary least square regression models, stratified by age group. These models adjusted only for age, sex, race, poverty status, length of follow-up (years) (for models with follow-up outcome) and the inverse mills ratio. Models 2A.1-2K.2 followed a similar approach but adjusted further for selected socio-demographic, lifestyle and health-related factors, namely educational attainment, the WRAT-3 score, current drug use, current tobacco use, body mass index, self-rated health, co-morbidity index, HEI-2010, total energy intake, and the CES-D total score. 1 SD of baseline Log_e(NfL) is estimated at 0.51; Mean=1.98. δNfL values are annualized changes in Log_e transformed NfL between v1 and v2, z-scored. 1 SD of annualized change in Log_e(NfL) is estimated at 0.101 ; Mean=0.044.

^b p<0.05 for Age(group)×NfL in models that are unstratified by race to which this 2-way interaction was included.

p* < 0.10 ** *p* < 0.05; *** *p* < 0.010; **p*<0.001, test for null hypothesis of γ=0 or β=0. Bolded values passed correction for multiple testing in Model 1.

Table S3. Summary of exploratory analysis findings by poverty status group^a

	Annual rate of change		Baseline performance		Follow-up performance	
	$\gamma_{1a} \pm SE$		$\gamma_{0a} \pm SE$		$\beta \pm SE$	
	Above Poverty	Below Poverty	Above Poverty	Below Poverty	Above Poverty	Below Poverty
	N=451, k=1.9-2.0	N=174, k=1.9-2.0	N=451, k=1.9-2.0	N=174, k=1.9-2.0	N=425-451	N=163-173
MODEL 1						
V1 NFL						
Normalized MMSE	-0.144±0.199	-0.401±0.261	+0.969±0.823	+0.983±1.124	+0.356±0.796	-1.824±1.093*
CVLT-List A	-0.086±0.086	-0.049±0.102	+0.357±0.369	+0.335±0.561	-0.005±0.408	-0.153±0.576
CVLT-DFR	-0.063±0.039	+0.033±0.050	+0.201±0.177	-0.024±0.240	-0.048±0.178	+0.035±0.248
BVRT	+0.084±0.061	+0.011±0.081	-0.196±0.259	+0.27±0.422	+0.167±0.273	+0.563±0.411
BTA	-0.007±0.031	-0.084±0.043*	+0.103±0.123	+0.261±0.205	+0.051±0.124	-0.185±0.200
AF	-0.027±0.059	+0.081±0.073	-0.169±0.309	-0.121±0.425	-0.33±0.310	+0.148±0.429
DS-F	+0.000±0.022	-0.028±0.032	+0.128±0.123	+0.020±0.188	+0.133±0.132	-0.164±0.195
DS-B	-0.001±0.025	-0.065±0.032**	-0.008±0.120	+0.217±0.165	-0.048±0.129	-0.121±0.187
CDT	+0.002±0.019	-0.035±0.026	+0.026±0.069	+0.093±0.098	+0.039±0.071	-0.051±0.104
Log _e (TRAILS A)	-0.001±0.004	-0.003±0.008	+0.031±0.018*	+0.029±0.034	+0.028±0.019	+0.021±0.034
Log _e (TRAILS B)	+0.002±0.007	-0.011±0.012	+0.020±0.035	+0.028±0.055	+0.030±0.036	-0.029±0.063
δNFL						
Normalized MMSE	0.000±0.193	-0.013±0.222	+0.608±0.712	+0.939±0.961	+1.113±0.706	+0.778±0.905
CVLT-List A	+0.099±0.080	0.000±0.084	-0.559±0.318 ^{ab}	+0.660±0.462 ^b	-0.198±0.355	+0.724±0.479
CVLT-DFR	+0.104±0.036***^b	-0.025±0.041 ^b	-0.330±0.152 ^{ab}	0.290±0.197 ^b	+0.074±0.154	+0.197±0.207
BVRT	+0.045±0.057	-0.053±0.070	-0.020±0.224	-0.183±0.361	+0.139±0.238	-0.487±0.346
BTA	-0.012±0.028	-0.011±0.036	+0.073±0.105	+0.051±0.166	+0.053±0.107	+0.005±0.170
AF	-0.087±0.055	-0.063±0.062	-0.055±0.267	+0.594±0.361	-0.368±0.269	+0.311±0.360
DS-F	-0.004±0.021	-0.022±0.028	-0.091±0.107	+0.157±0.160	-0.086±0.114	+0.053±0.165
DS-B	+0.001±0.023	+0.014±0.028	+0.083±0.103	+0.023±0.142	+0.102±0.112	+0.094±0.158
CDT	-0.014±0.018	+0.011±0.022	+0.013±0.059	-0.036±0.084	-0.039±0.062	+0.003±0.087
Log _e (TRAILS A)	-0.002±0.004	+0.009±0.007	+0.026±0.016*	-0.009±0.029	+0.019±0.017	+0.032±0.029
Log _e (TRAILS B)	+0.002±0.007	+0.001±0.010	+0.030±0.030	-0.027±0.047	+0.033±0.032	-0.020±0.053
MODEL 2						
V1 NFL						
Normalized MMSE	-0.137±0.206	-0.276±0.260	+0.752±0.747	+0.339±1.024	+0.129±0.791	-1.842±1.093*
CVLT-List A	-0.041±0.091	-0.049±0.103	+0.553±0.358 ^b	+0.406±0.555 ^b	+0.288±0.413	-0.100±0.596
CVLT-DFR	-0.049±0.041 ^b	+0.028±0.049 ^b	+0.299±0.177 ^{ab}	+0.103±0.230 ^b	+0.067±0.181	+0.137±0.255
BVRT	+0.048±0.064	+0.037±0.082	-0.367±0.253	+0.329±0.400	-0.096±0.266	+0.734±0.398*
BTA	-0.005±0.032	-0.094±0.044**	+0.032±0.125	+0.215±0.203	-0.037±0.123	-0.282±0.200
AF	-0.038±0.062	+0.075±0.073	-0.125±0.308	-0.318±0.414	-0.355±0.320	-0.003±0.426
DS-F	+0.004±0.024	-0.044±0.033	+0.133±0.120	-0.110±0.163	+0.156±0.132	-0.377±0.175**
DS-B	+0.008±0.026	-0.079±0.033**	-0.033±0.113	+0.119±0.152	-0.048±0.125	-0.285±0.168*
CDT	+0.005±0.020	-0.042±0.026	+0.035±0.070	+0.055±0.098	+0.055±0.074	-0.118±0.106
Log _e (TRAILS A)	-0.002±0.005	+0.001±0.008	+0.026±0.018	+0.009±0.033	+0.020±0.020	+0.014±0.033
Log _e (TRAILS B)	+0.000±0.008	-0.007±0.012	+0.005±0.034	+0.039±0.053	+0.013±0.036	+0.003±0.060
δNFL						
Normalized MMSE	-0.059±0.194	-0.131±0.220	+0.780±0.630	+0.912±0.887	+0.947±0.677	+0.415±0.918
CVLT-List A	+0.069±0.082	+0.019±0.085	-0.625±0.300**	+0.651±0.459	-0.349±0.348	+0.767±0.498
CVLT-DFR	+0.098±0.037***	-0.010±0.040	-0.380±0.147**	+0.189±0.190	+0.029±0.153	+0.159±0.215
BVRT	+0.058±0.058	-0.046±0.070	+0.041±0.215	-0.342±0.345	+0.236±0.223	-0.547±0.339

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BTA	-0.013±0.029	-0.005±0.036	+0.105±0.104	+0.040±0.163	+0.075±0.103	+0.022±0.171
AF	-0.095±0.057*	-0.072±0.063	-0.070±0.261	+0.458±0.358	-0.391±0.267	+0.087±0.361
DS-F	-0.001±0.022	-0.010±0.029	-0.099±0.102	+0.123±0.142	-0.082±0.110	+0.049±0.152
DS-B	-0.005±0.024	+0.016±0.028	+0.107±0.095	+0.011±0.131	+0.101±0.104	+0.069±0.143
CDT	-0.012±0.018	+0.019±0.022	-0.003±0.059	-0.053±0.085	-0.039±0.063	+0.031±0.090
Log _e (TRAILS A)	-0.001±0.004	+0.005±0.007	+0.029±0.016*	-0.001±0.029	+0.025±0.017	+0.023±0.028
Log _e (TRAILS B)	+0.005±0.007	+0.004±0.010	+0.029±0.028	-0.045±0.046	+0.043±0.030	-0.025±0.051

Abbreviations: AF=Animal Fluency; BTA=Brief Test of Attention; BVRT=Benton Visual Retention Test; CDT=Clock Drawing Test; CES-D=Center for Epidemiologic Studies-Depression; CVLT-DFR=California Verbal Learning Test-Delayed Free Recall; CVLT-List A=California Verbal Learning Test-List A; DS-B=Digits Span-Backward; DS-F=Digits Span-Forward; HEI-2010=Healthy Eating Index, 2010 version; MMSE=Mini-Mental State Examination; k=number of observations/participant; SD=Standard Deviation; SE=Standard Error; NfL=Neurofilament Light; TRAILS A=Trailmaking Test, Part A; TRAILS B=Trailmaking Test, Part B; WRAT-3 = Wide Range Achievement Test, 3rd revision; X = mean.

^a Models 1A.1-1K.2 included each of NfL (Log_e transformed, z-scored) or δ NfL (annualized change in Log_e transformed NfL, z-scored), separately as the main predictor for v1 cognitive performance, cognitive change over time, and v2 cognitive performance (11 test scores), using a series of multiple linear mixed-effects and ordinary least square regression models, stratified by poverty status group. These models adjusted only for age, sex, race, poverty status, length of follow-up (years) (for models with follow-up outcome) and the inverse mills ratio. Models 2A.1-2K.2 followed a similar approach but adjusted further for selected socio-demographic, lifestyle and health-related factors, namely educational attainment, the WRAT-3 score, current drug use, current tobacco use, body mass index, self-rated health, co-morbidity index, HEI-2010, total energy intake, and the CES-D total score. 1 SD of baseline Log_e(NfL) is estimated at 0.51; Mean=1.98. δ NfL values are annualized changes in Log_e transformed NfL between v₁ and v₂, z-scored. 1 SD of annualized change in Log_e(NfL) is estimated at 0.101 ; Mean=0.044.

^b p<0.05 for Poverty×NfL in models that are unstratified by race to which this 2-way interaction was included.

* $p < 0.10$ ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.010$; **** $p < 0.001$, test for null hypothesis of $\gamma=0$ or $\beta=0$. Bolded values passed correction for multiple testing in Model 1.

FIGURE S1. Summary of main findings by race, Model 1^{a,b,c}

Abbreviations: AA=African American; AF=Animal Fluency; BC=Baseline cognitive performance; BTA=Brief Test of Attention; BVRT=Benton Visual Retention Test; CC=Cognitive change; CDT=Clock Drawing Test; CVLT-DFR=California Verbal Learning Test-Delayed Free Recall; CVLT-List A=California Verbal Learning Test-List A; dNfL=z-scores of annualized rates of change NfL, Log_e transformed; DS-B=Digits Span-Backward; DS-F=Digits Span-Forward; FC=Follow-up cognition; NfL_{v1}=Plasma NfL levels, Log_e transformed, z-scored at v₁; TRAILS A=Trailmaking Test, Part A; TRAILS B=Trailmaking Test, part B.

^a 1 SD of baseline Log_e(NfL) is estimated at 0.51; Mean=1.98. 1 SD of annualized change in Log_e(NfL) is estimated at 0.101 ; Mean=0.044. BVRT, TRAILS A and B are coded in the direction of higher score → poorer performance. All other test scores are in the direction of higher score → better performance.

^bCognitive tests were: 1. Normalized MMSE; 2.CVLT-List A; 3.CVLT-DFR;4.BVRT;5.BTA;6.AF;7.DS-F;8.DS-B;9.CDT;10.TRAILS A;11.TRAILS B.

Supplementary information

