

Supplementary Table A

Outcome measures from assessments conducted at intake, at the end of Phase 1, during Phase 2, and during the 12-month post-intervention phase. Missing values were treated as missing.

	Percentage		OR (95% CI)	<i>p</i>
	Usual care control (<i>n</i> =47)	Abstinence-contingent wage supplement (<i>n</i> =44)		
Opiate and cocaine negative urine				
Intake	40.4	34.1	0.70 (0.27 to 1.84)	.468
Phase 1	74.5	81.8	6.37 (0.81 to 50.12)	.078
Phase 2	50.6	67.5	2.30 (1.10 to 4.80)	.028
Post-Intervention	55.0	54.4	0.69 (0.31 to 1.54)	.368
Employed				
Intake	0	0	— —	—
Phase 1	4.3	0	— —	—
Phase 2	11.7	41.1	5.00 (2.04 to 12.26)	< .001
Post-Intervention	23.2	39.7	2.07 (0.88 to 4.84)	.094
Out of poverty ^a				
Intake	2.1	2.3	0.98 (0.05 to 20.86)	.988
Phase 1	4.3	6.8	1.20 (0.18 to 8.21)	.852
Phase 2	10.5	27.0	2.97 (1.21 to 7.31)	.018
Post-Intervention	23.8	41.1	2.13 (0.95 to 4.82)	.068
Assessment Completion				
Intake	100.0	100.0	— —	—
Phase 1	100.0	100.0	— —	—
Phase 2	87.2	94.3	3.29 (0.85 to 12.71)	0.084
Post-Intervention	87.2	85.8	0.89 (0.36 to 2.24)	0.808

Note. OR = odds ratio, CI = confidence interval.

^a Poverty status was calculated using income and age data from the Addiction Severity Index-Lite and 2018 Poverty Thresholds from the US Census Bureau for one person with no related children.

Supplementary Table B

Outcome measures from assessments conducted at intake, at the end of Phase 1, during Phase 2, and during the 12-month post-intervention phase, excluding participants who did not complete any post-intervention assessments. Missing values were coded as the adverse outcome (i.e., opiate- or cocaine-positive urine, unemployed, living in poverty).

	Percentage		OR (95% CI)	p
	Usual Care Control (n=43)	Abstinence-contingent wage supplement (n=40)		
Opiate and cocaine negative urine				
Intake	39.5	30.0	0.50 (0.17 to 1.47)	.208
Phase 1	74.4	85.0	5.69 (0.69 to 46.59)	.106
Phase 2	47.7	65.6	2.38 (1.13 to 5.01)	.022
Post-Intervention	51.2	50.6	0.83 (0.40 to 1.69)	.602
Employed				
Intake	0	0	— —	—
Phase 1	4.7	0	— —	—
Phase 2	11.0	40.6	5.64 (2.26 to 14.08)	< .001
Post-Intervention	22.1	37.5	2.04 (0.88 to 4.73)	.096
Out of poverty ^a				
Intake	2.3	2.5	0.91 (0.04 to 19.65)	.952
Phase 1	4.7	7.5	1.31 (0.19 to 8.90)	.784
Phase 2	9.9	26.9	3.26 (1.31 to 8.12)	.012
Post-Intervention	22.1	38.8	2.13 (0.96 to 4.76)	.064
Assessment Completion				
Intake	100	100	— —	—
Phase 1	100	100	— —	—
Phase 2	93.0	98.1	5.18 (0.70 to 38.59)	.108
Post-Intervention	95.3	94.4	0.91 (0.32 to 2.58)	.860

Note. OR = odds ratio, CI = confidence interval.

^a Poverty status was calculated using income and age data from the Addiction Severity Index-Lite and 2018 Poverty Thresholds from the US Census Bureau for one person with no related children.

Supplementary Table C

Outcome measures from assessments conducted at intake, at the end of Phase 1, during Phase 2, and during the 12-month post-intervention phase, excluding participants who did not complete any post-intervention assessments. Missing values were treated as missing.

	Percentage		OR (95% CI)	<i>p</i>
	Usual Care Control (<i>n</i> =43)	Abstinence-contingent wage supplement (<i>n</i> =40)		
Opiate and cocaine negative urine				
Intake	39.5	30.0	0.50 (0.17 to 1.47)	.208
Phase 1	74.4	85.0	5.69 (0.69 to 46.59)	.106
Phase 2	51.3	66.9	1.93 (0.91 to 4.10)	.088
Post-Intervention	55.0	54.4	0.69 (0.31 to 1.54)	.368
Employed				
Intake	0	0	—	—
Phase 1	4.8	0	—	—
Phase 2	12.0	42.2	4.73 (1.92 to 11.69)	< .001
Post-Intervention	23.2	39.7	2.07 (0.88 to 4.84)	.094
Out of poverty ^a				
Intake	2.3	2.5	0.91 (0.04 to 19.65)	.952
Phase 1	4.8	7.5	1.12 (0.16 to 8.00)	.910
Phase 2	10.8	27.9	2.89 (1.16 to 7.15)	.022
Post-Intervention	23.8	41.1	2.13 (0.95 to 4.82)	.068
Assessment Completion				
Intake	100	100	—	—
Phase 1	100	100	—	—
Phase 2	93.0	98.1	5.18 (0.70 to 38.59)	.108
Post-Intervention	95.3	94.4	0.91 (0.32 to 2.58)	.860

Note. OR = odds ratio, CI = confidence interval.

^a Poverty status was calculated using income and age data from the Addiction Severity Index-Lite and 2018 Poverty Thresholds from the US Census Bureau for one person with no related children.