VOLUME VI

SALISBURY, MD., MAY-JUNE, 1932

MARYLAND STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

No. 9

# COMMENCEMENT WEEK PROMISES VARIED PROGRAM FOR SCHOOL

Graduation to Climax Events

The annual festivities of Commencement Week will begin for the Normal School on Thursday night with the advent of the June Joyance. This promises to be a time of gaiety for all concerned. Normal School students, elementary school pupils, and their respective patrons are working hard to make this a truly joyous occasion for the many friends of the school.

The program is as follows:

JUNE JOYANCE Thursday, June the Ninth

Bazaar ......3:00 P.M. Supper ......5:00 P.M. Dear Ruth, Dance .....8:00 P.M. Friday, June the Tenth

Entertainment, Elementary School .....8:00 P.M.

The latter event will be one of interest to all and especially to the

parents and patrons of the Elementary School. Under the direction of the column now reserved for the ad-Miss Margaret Weant, grades 5, 6, and 7 will present a one-act play entitled "The Prophecy" which is to be patriotic in nature. A fantasy, signature so I've omitted that. "The Red Bud Tree", to be given by grades 1, 2, 3, and 4, will follow. It will be under the direction of the Misses Pauline Riall and Lillian Parker.

The Misses Dorothea O'Connor and Caroline Ebling will appear at the conclusion of the programme to brighten the finale in the same roles of Washington and Martha that they portrayed, respectively, in the George Washington pageant of February 29.

A beautiful stage setting representing the front of Washington's Mount Vernon home planned and built by Mr. J. B. Richardson of the Normal School staff for the Bicentennial pageant, will again be used to grace the colonial scenes and costumes.

The Class Day exercises of the Senior Class will be held at 10:00 Saturday morning. A chain of flowers will be made and the girls will carry it out on the lawn to form the numeral of their class.

The exact nature of the Class Day stunt has not been disclosed, but since the seniors have originated it themselves, the school is anticipating interesting exercises. A gift is to be (Continued on page 2, column 4)

#### GLEE CLUB VISITS ATLANTIC CITY

The Glee Club visited Atlantic City on Saturday and Sunday, May 21 and 22, where they enjoyed "The Messiah", a sacred oratorio by George Frederick Handel.

This work was presented by the New York University Chorus under Dear Dr. Holloway: the leadership of Dr. Hollis Dann, who is said to be the greatest leader of oratorio music in America.

The chorus comprised four hundred voices and an orchestra of one hundred instruments. We feel this was not only a great musical treat but a great spiritual inspiration.

Through our director, Mrs. J. Kemp Stevens, who sang in "The Messiah", our Glee Club received an invitation to furnish two numbers, and to lead the congregation of five thousand people in the singing of hymns at the Sunday Morning service of the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, which was in session at Atlantic City during the month of May.

The service was held in the assembly room of the Municipal Auditorium, which is the largest audi- me feel so much closer to everyone torium in the world.

The trip was made possible through the cooperation of Dr. W. J. doing and what is going on there, Holloway, who arranged transporta- the ties are always stronger. tion for us, and to whom we shall ever be grateful.

June Joyance Start Festivities; ALUMNI SHOW ENTHUSIASM IN MESSAGES TO SCHOOL

> Editor's Note: The staff wishes to apologize for not publishing this article in the last issue of "The Holly Leaf", but it was impossible since the article was misplaced.

Judging from the cheery messages from members of the alumni, the spirit of S. N. S. still flows in the veins of our graduates. One alumnus sends the Alumni Editor a letter enclosing a very inspirational article. Here are the letter and the article:

> 2122 N. Charles St. Baltimore, Md.

You're the Alumni Editor, aren't you? I don't know you and you don't know me, but that doesn't matter in a case like this.

Here are the results for a few minutes', hours', days' (or what you will) reflections. The letter is for dicts to self expression. Put the other article any place or no place. It isn't the type which requires a

If you ever need any specific (a la Miss Anne M.) Alumni News use the above address and I'll see what I can do for you.

G'night-Gee wiz but I'm sleepy-BEULAH KATE DIXON, '29

#### ARE YOU GROWING?

Not long ago a supervisor turned to one of her teachers and asked, Are you a better teacher than you were last year?" Without a moment's hesitation the teacher replied, Yes". She then proceeded to point out the ways in which she thought improvements had been made, giving credit to the pupils, her supervisor, and principal, her training institution, and to herself in due time.

At the conclusion of the conversation the teacher asked herself the same question, "Am I a better teacher than I was last year?" Since she was not being watched and since she had time for reflection, the answer did not come forth so quickly.

It is a serious question-this matter of growth. We're changing constantly, yes, but in what way? Do our activities in both work and play improve us? Are we absorbing the things that are best for us and best for those with whom we come in contact? How many of us are able to take the gold from the dross and make use of it?

AN ALUMNUS.

#### ANOTHER ALUMNUS WRITES DR. HOLLOWAY A LETTER OF APPRECIATION:

I surely appreciate your sending my writing certificate to me. I have carefully placed it away with one or two other certificates which I haven't yet had framed.

We have almost a reunion in our house today. There are four Salisbury Normal girls present-my roommate, Ann Jones; her sister, Emma Jones; and a friend of theirs, Betty Hopkins. Of course we didn't attend S. N. S. during the same years, but we all feel the same strong tie that binds us together-our having attended good old S. N. S.

To make the reunion more perfect, the postman this morning brought me the new "Holly Leaf". I haven't read much of it yet, but it looks very interesting, as usual.

The "Holly Leaf" always makes concerned with Salisbury Normal, for when I know what you all are

Best regards to all. THELMA E. DONOWAY.



CARVETH WELLS

# CARVETH WELLS TO SPEAK AT NORMAL SCHOOL COMMENCEMENT

Noted Explorer, Author Will Deliver Principal Address To Seniors Monday

We, at the Normal School have, in the past, had the privilege of hearing not only interesting, worthwhile commencement addresses, but ones that were entertaining as well. This year we are expecting to reach the pinnacle of success in this campaign against dry commencements when Mr. Carveth Wells talks to the graduates. In days gone by commencements have often been considered very dull events, interesting only to those nearest and dearest the hearts of the graduates. The audiences numbered doting grandmammas and grandpapas, proud parents, adoring sweethearts, all gathered together with the expectation of slumbering peacefully through the commencement address, awakening just in time to applaud for Mary, Sue, or Betty, when she received her diploma. However, we believe there is evidence that a new era in the history of commencements has been inaugurated. No longer do we sigh despairingly while the speaker says, "As I look into your bright faces this morning I am reminded, etc, etc."

You have heard something of Mr. Wells, but perhaps a few biographical facts might be interesting. Born at Barnes, Surrey, England, Mr. Wells, never-the-less, insists that he is Cornish and not English. He received his degree in Civil and Mechanical Engineering from the London University, and since then has done many interesting things. First, Mr. Wells was an engineer on the origi-Pacific Railroad in Canada, and later civil engineering at his Alma Mater, two nights of frivolity and finance. London University. He was sent to the Malay Peninsula by the British Government and lived in the jungle for six years, surveying a route for the East Coast Railroad and making a study of flora, fauna, and the people of the peninsula. The events of this experience are set forth in two books by Mr. Wells, published in 1925, Six Years in the Malay Jungle, and A Jungleman and His Animals, Mr. Wells, by the way, is a great "debunker" of the current conception of the jungle as a place inhabited by wild and ferocious animals. He says that "Trader Horn" is the best African picture made in Hollywood. According to him, the tales we hear of man-eating jungle beasts are just thrilling myths.

Mr. Wells came to this country in 1918, taking out his first naturalization papers at that time. Since then he has made an expedition to the Arctic Lapland for the Swedish Covernment and the American Mu-Come to the Fair-Martin seum of Natural History, traveled in Morocco, Syria, Palestine and Egypt, and has been the leader of several expeditions under the direction of the Chicago Geographic Society and other sponsors.

(Continued to column 5)

# LAURELS FOR YEAR'S CONTEST AWARDED BAGLEAN SOCIETY

STUDENTS ELECT OFFICERS FOR SCHOOL YEAR 1932-3

The officers of the various organizations for the year 1932-33 were elected during the week May 9-16. The Holly Leaf Staff and Student Council members were elected by popular vote after nomination by a committee, and the recommendation of nominees by the faculty. All others were nominated and elected by members of their own organization. In electing, the students kept in mind the Student Council regulation that no student may hold more than one major office and one minor office, or two minor offices.

The officers which have been elected for the next school year are:

HOLLY LEAF STAFF Editor-in-chief-

Imogene Caruthers Associate Editor-

Margaret Tilghman Literary Editor-Lucille Miller Business Editor-Roberta Tyler Art Editor-Helen Burke

Athletic Editor-Alumni Editor-Proof Reader-

Gladys Perdue Louise Phillips Alta Nuce STUDENT COUNCIL

Emily Turner

President-Junior Member-Virginia Dize Junior Member-Edna North Junior Class President-Margaret Tilghman

Home Association President-Lucille Miller

Carnean Society President-Roberta Tyler

Baglean Society President-Elizabeth Ruark

Athletic Association President-Josephine Devine Glee Club President-

Thelma Bradford Y. W. C. A. President-

Gladys Perdue Grange Master-

Dr. W. J. Holloway Day Students President-

Anna Belle Clark

#### PARENT TEACHER'S ASSOCIA-TION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL **ELECT OFFICERS 1932-3**

The last meeting of the P. T. A. of the Normal Elementary School at Salisbury on May 4 was more than the usual routine of closing the year's work. This association is apparently just beginning the year's nal survey of the Grand Trunk work, judging from the reports of the Committee on plans for the anhe became associate professor of nual June Jovance which is to be

> The main feature of the business meeting was a formal installation of the officers for 1932-1933 by Mrs. T. J. Caruthers a former State officer. They are as follows:

Mr. S. F. Altland-President Mrs. Albert S. Allen-Vice-President Mrs. Wm. P. Dashiell-Secretary Mr. A. M. Ball—Treasurer

The programme was of the usual high type. It combined information with inspiration, the features being the visiting speakers, Mr. C. M. Freeman, who told the members What Money Really Is, and Mr. Edgar Porter, who discussed Spending and Saving. The programme chairman for the evening, Mr. John L. Morris, handled the Earning Phase of Thrift in his usual scholarly manner.

Inspiration was furnished by Mrs. J. Kemp Stevens and her Glee Club of Normal School girls, who sang in quite a finished manner the following numbers:

Would God I Were the Tender Apple Blossom-(Londonderry Air) Felton In the North Sea Lived a Whale-

from the opera "Olivette" (Continued to column 5, page 2) Mickey is Victorious Fifth Time in History of Society Contests

For the fifth time in seven years, Mickey, gallant mascot of the Baglean Society, wears a crown of laurels for 1931-32. Formal announcement of the winning side was made at the last regular assembly of the school by Dr. William J. Holloway.

Throughout the year the contests have been a source of constant interest and excitement to students and faculty. It is because of this fact that every event, beginning with the oral spelling last winter, has been treated with enthusiasm not surpassed in former years. Miss Dorothy Scott, as president of the Bagleans, and Miss Mabel Spence, leader of the Carneans, are to be commended, together with their fellow-members, for their sportsmanship in every phase of the competition.

A survey of the events shows that the final results were close. Honors for the story telling went to the Carneans, as did the debate and spelling, giving this society 490 points out of a possible one thousand. To the Bagleans fell the victory of the basket ball, tennis, and the play, a total of 510 points.

Contests in story telling, debate, and the play were judged in each case by a board of three judges, townspeople invited by the principal and faculty because of their abilities in making fair decisions in student efforts.

Back in 1926, when the school was very young, the Baglean Society had its initial victory. In 1927, the Carneans took the coveted silver cup, but were compelled to relinquish it at the end of 1928 to their competitor. With excellent tenacity the Bagleans retained their trophy the following year, not returning it to the Carneans until 1930. After a spirited contest in 1931, the namesakes of Dr. Bagley once more demanded their honors, and since that time have been proudly pointing to their trophy. Such a privilege is theirs for another year.

Working in close cooperation this year with the two societies have been Mrs. Idabelle Wilson Thomas, adviser for the Bagleans, and Miss Edna M. Marshall, Carnean adviser.

The destinies of next year's societies will be guided by Miss Roberta Tyler, as president of the Carnean organization, and by Miss Betty Ruark, who will head the Bagleans. Other officers for the year will be elected shortly after the opening of school in September.

# CARVETH WELLS TO SPEAK

(Continued from column 3)

Although Carveth Wells is an engineer, having practiced and taught engineering, and even having published a technical book, Field Engineers Handbook, he is most widely known in this country and elsewhere as an author and lecturer. He has lectured extensively in the United States, Great Britain, Norway, and Sweden. Besides the books already mentioned, he has written two others, Let's Do the Mediterranean and In Coldest Africa.

From the foregoing account of this man's life, which seems to have been crowded with innumerable experiences, we may suppose that Mr. Wells is adequately equipped to talk on the subject he has chosen, "Adventure." We are told that his talk is "really an account of his own career from the time he went to school to the present time." The address will have as its central theme this thought: We must be willing to do our best in any job to which we may

(Continued to column 1, page 4)

# The Holly Leaf



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MAY-JUNE, 1932

"Thou must be true thyself, If thou the truth wouldst teach. Thy soul must overflow, if thou Another soul would reach. It needs the overflowing heart To give the lips full speech.

Think truly, and thy thought Shall the world's famine feed. Speak truly, and the word Shall be a fruitful seed. Live truly, and thy life shall be A great and noble creed. From "The Maryland Woman"

#### "REALMS OF GOLD"

Keats stated that he had "travelled in the realms of gold", but that it spent much of my time with them. ook Chapman to show him the true value of the gold of Homer. That On rainy afternoons I would run to tatement, with a few changes, could easily apply to the S.N.S. library. Uncle John's shop where I watched t is easy to assume that all the girls had traveled in golden realms the sparks fly from the horse's shoes efore entering Normal School, but after arriving there, one might in repair, and smelled the wet hogs Stella Hutchinson Frances Insley ay that each one was like "some watcher of the skies" discovering a and the drenched road lafter the ew planet. Here, in the library at S. N. S. one finds anything one shower. On moonlight nights I an ask for—literature of every type, by all authors from ancient to would go hunting with my violin nodern time—green books, red books, blue books, books that make one maker in the woods and creek holry, laugh, or make one enjoy the subtle humor of the author-all these re found. How can one help having an appreciation of worthwhile iterature?

ANNA BELLE CLARK

## JUST A PEEP

All of the students and the members of the faculty are sure to paid. velcome the completion of the Normal School. Especially are the reshmen awaiting the day when it will be finished and when it will uncle he addressed him in the last pen its doors to greet the new students.

Unlock the door to your mind's eye and look at some of the things hat will soon be made real. Imagine that you are standing in the am as mature as you are, I shall be obby viewing the fireplace in all its splendor. Does it not seem to as skilled in directing human minds wallow you in its greatness? Then, go into the spacious dining hall as you are in making violins." hat will be so beautiful when it is finally completed. Can you find words to describe what you see? Next, take a glimpse of the large, excellently equipped gymnasium. Imagine that you are in there performing some daring feat before the appreciative eyes of about hree hundred spectators.

Now that you have seen a part of what will contribute to the student body remain at school on three o'clock in the afternoon, by the cappiness of many, enter once again into the realm of reality, locking Saturday afternoons? I believe there Right Reverend George W. Davenhe door behind you. Could it be possible not to appreciate what is are very few things that will, but port D.D., Bishop of Diocese of Deing done for us? Think it over and ask yourselves this question: Do there is one that really did. I am Easton, Maryland. really see the advantages I have and the things that are making my sure that the students would be anxife a happy one?

MYRTLE BROMWELL

## THE LAST ASSEMBLY

"Bow-wow! Bow-wow! Cock-a-doodle-doo!"

and wondering whether "Mickey" or which mascot?

'Pep" will wear the wreath.

approach the front of the auditorium. No, these are not barnyard melo- the light in his eyes will show he is how he would look. No, these are not barnyard melo-ties, but a sample of the sounds enjoying our suspense. He will go Dr. Holloway appeared at the tendent of Schools, will receive the We don't appreciate genius; which will be coming from the audi- closer to the mascots and with these stage door. Where was Mr. Ferris? graduates into the teaching profes- And if we do print them, the p lorium on the last assembly. The words, "Because of the success of He had not entered. Could some- sion. Mr. Carveth Wells, noted extwo society presidents will be stand- your society, I will place upon your thing have happened to prevent the plorer and author, will deliver the If we make a change in the c ing at the head of their groups, head this crown of Victory," he will recital? No, Dr. Holloway was an- Commencement address to the gradu-

## AU REVOIR

The freshmen in publishing this issue of "The Holly Leaf" wish the Seniors professional success. We hope that all who can return next slim, with straight, brown hair ard. year will feel justified in enrolling in the "third year class" as further brushed well back. In fact, his apassurance of greater success in their profession,

> IN MEMORIAM ISABELLE HASTINGS CLASS OF '28 **DIED MAY 11, 1932**

### NEW FROM OLD

"He has sent it," the professor said, and as he lifted the article was a violin. "From Uncle John?" his wife everyone had a wonderful time.

asked, while examining the quaint The group left the school about I can't. It was all said in days edges of its front and back.

it looks just like him. Just think, the students of which provided a . Associate Editor Mary, of that fine old man still prac- lovely entertainment for the Grang-Literary Editor ticing his skills at seventy-five years ers. After the trip to Williamsburg Thou know'st all words were spok ......Alumni Editor of age. He makes better violins now they went first to Jamestown and ...Athletic Editor than he ever did."

It is a custom to hold the most steem for a very old violin ripened he's learned a lot from this historic Why dost thou refuse? by the ages, but the professor's in- trip down in the "fields of yellow ......Freshman Reporter terest, in his rare instrument, is that corn". It's evident that for a while Freshman Reporter ......Typist it is a new one made by old talent. yet the Grange song will be "Carry To him, the creation of something Me Back to Old Virginia." new by someone old is more worthwhile than the prestige of something once new made old by the passing of

The professor, Mr. T. J. Caruthers, explained to his family that his lately received violin especially pleased him because of the memories it aroused of Uncle John and Aunt tary force in China. The Bagleans

"They are not my real uncle and aunt," he told his son, "but I like to consider them as a part of my life."

"You didn't live with them, did you?" one of the neighbor's boys asked the professor.

"No," he replied reminiscently. 'They were only neighbors, but I

"Uneducated as to the arts behind he construction of a violin," the rofessor continued as he held the instrument in his hands, "that old Uncle of mine makes good violins, f he has good lumber. I sent him wood enough for two, and you see how wonderfully I have been over-

In his letter of appreciation to his

"Uncle John, I hope that when I. (

# IN A MOMENT OF DREAMS

Does anyone wonder what is im portant enough to make the entire the Normal School auditorium, at ious to stay any week-end in order the members of the Freshman Class. to have such a rare treat as they They will sing a special number en- If we don't they say we are received on February 6.

A hush will be over the crowd as the auditorium at three o'clock. Next Monday morning will climax they see Dr. William J. Holloway anxiously awaiting the arrival of the the activities of Commencement If we don't, we are struck on our He will walk toward the mascots ris, who had so kindly consented to will receive their diplomas. A memwith a laurel wreath in his hand. He play for us for the next hour or two. ber of the State Board of Education If we go out and try to hustle will pause to make his speech, and Everyone of us was wondering just will present the diplomas, and Dr. We ought to be on the job in

hervously chewing their fingernails, place the wreath on the head of- nouncing the beginning of the prog- ates. ram. Mr. Ferris's shyness and The seventy-three young ladies Now, like as not, someone will sa CATHERINE LUSBY. modesty had prevented his entering who will be graduated at this time We took this from some magazir to hear his name praised before the are representative of fourteen differ-

> Amid wild applause, the artist Wicomico, Dorchester, Caroline, Tal- laughing one minute and crying entered and seated himself at the bot, Worcester, Frederick, Anne next, as the music changed piano. He was very young, only Arundel, Carroll, Queen Anne, Som- lively and gay melodies to sad about twenty-five. He was tall and erset, Washington, Calvert and Howpearance was very handsome.

wonder and beauty of what they garden, with ponds and rustic gates. heard. The piano was actually talk- Dr. and Mrs. Wm. J. Holloway, Mrs.

(Continued to column 5)

#### STUDENT GRANGE MAKES HISTORIC PILGRIMAGE

The Grange returned from its anfrom a post-marked box, it flashed nual historical pilgrimage last Suna sprightly brown in the sunlight. It day evening. Judging from the laughter and gossip in the dormitory

flower on its tail-piece and the trim seven A. M. and went straight to Williamsburg, Va. They spent the "Yes", smiled the professor, "and night at William and Mary college then to Yorktown.

Even Dr. W. J. Holloway feels that

#### SOCIETIES HOLD DEBATE

Two teams represented the Car nean and Baglean societies in a de bate held at S. N. S. on May 19. The Is it money? question in dispute was: Resolved Is it clothes? that Japan is justified in using militook issue on the affirmative side while the Carneans debated negatively. The two teams were as follows:

Bagleans Carneans first speaker

Anna Metta Pridham-Caroline Ebling second speaker

Imogene Caruthers Nellie Nordwall third speaker

(Continued from page 1, column 1) presented to the school by the class, and it is predicted that it will prove Ere half my lessons in this

a very unusual and worthwhile present. Miss Ruth Nickerson, president of the Senior Class, will present the gift to Dr. W. J. Holloway, who will receive it on behalf of the Normal To study it as was assigned

This Saturday at 6:30 P. M. the Induction of Graduates into the "Do teachers expect all to be d Alumni will be held. The Alumni Association, of which Mrs. Catherine I I ee Spry Cannon is president, will prev onduct the ceremonies exclusive of all guests save for the faculty and Either the student's work or the Senior Class of 1932. It will be a symbolical ceremony, impressive and inspirational, built around the Teacher's positions architecture of the front portico of Are high; we all at their bid

he school. The sermon to the graduates will be delivered on Sunday, June 12, in Lest "Failure" should be our fat

Music for the service will be led by titled "Savior, Blessed Savior" and serious. The entire body was assembled in several other appropriate hymns.

wor'd famous pianist, Mr. Rock Fer- Week when the graduates of 1932 Albert S. Cook, the State Superin-

ent counties, as follows: Cecil,

June 3 in the school lobby. The seemed not more than ten. After announcing his selections, decoration committee consisted of why must such beautiful things he turned back to the piano and Misses Mary Pritchett, Erma Mit- and bring us back to common e touched the keys, Immediately every- chell, Nellie Wright and Missouri things? Why can't they just g one was silent, and was lost in the Kendle. The scheme was a colonial and on? ing under his skillful hands. The Lucy Bennett, class adviser, and Miss (Continued from page 1, colum artist, putting his whole soul into Ruth Nickerson, Senior class presithe music, could not help but make dent, stood in the receiving line. The heightened by Mrs. Reese Har us feel the mood, the sentiment ex- gala event lasted from nine till one reading "Music on the Rapps

tra furnishing the dance music.

# Poet's Corner

OLD "BECOMES" NEW

vet sealed does bore thee.

words to cast tears-

Write me something new.

What's old today proves ever n

Glee Club sang several numbers at Write me something new. the Presbyterian Church of this city on May 15. They also sang at the fore me Vesper services at S. N. S. on the Anything will do Some thought that burns thy bra

Write me something new. Why dost thou refuse? in the past years. Thou canst not accus The ones who had first chance

Miss Anne H. Matthews of our Write me something new? I can't. My thought has been sur 'twill seem narrow. Words have proved 'tis true-

> IY SI IT

Is it shows?

Poise, pep, and vitality OH! It's that charm.

Is it finery? Is it fury? s it books?

> It is personality, Sunshine, fascination Poise, pep, and vitality, OH! It's that charm.
> GLADYS PERD

#### ON OUR FAILURE (With apologies to Milton)

When I consider how my days spent

school and great, And that one lesson, which is " ure" to neglect Still remains undone, though

mind more bent present My completed task, lest team

should me chide. extra time denied?" I fondly asked. But Conscience

prevent murmur, soon rep "Teachers do not need gifts. Who best

Does his work well, he serves

To do their assignments and quests.

# THE IOY OF BEING EDITO

(Apply this to the Freshmen)

Getting out this paper is no picni If we prints jokes, people say we

We are too lazy to write them

We ought to be out hunting up no

is filled with junk.

If we don't, we are asleep.

(Continued from column 3)

Time seemed to have wings.

MARGARET TILGH

The evening's entertainment pressed in each piece. We felt like o'clock, with Joe Wubbold's orches- nock." She was accompanied a e piano by Mrs. S. Lee Englar.

# ON AND OFF THE CAMPUS

The members of the Sho' Echo The second recital of piano pupils same evening.

A busload of Normal School girls "Salisbury Town Through Two Centuries of Progress", given at the Wicomico High School on May 6.

faculty will sail June 29 for Europe Cambridge, England. She will be accompanied by Miss Tempe Demeron, supervisor of Queen Anne's County. They will sail on the "Aquitania", and after landing in England will make a tour of Eng land, Holland, Germany, Switzer- Mando-Cello solo Hunter Mann, Jr. land, Italy and France. Toward the last of July, Miss Matthews will re turn to England where she will attend a three week summer school term at the University of Cambridge. While in England Miss Matthews will visit the Lake District and also Scotland.

Bookings for her return passage have been made on "Ile de France" which will sail from Plymouth.

We wonder if "Our English De partment" will follow the same pro cedure as did "Our History Depart ment" in sequence to her wanderings on foreign strands?

Arrived! on April 26, at the house of Mr. and Mrs. Charles S. Skiven, of this city, three fine healthy kittens

A former graduate of S. N. S. Miss Catherine Lee Spry, was married to Mr. Jesse Cannon, of Columbia, South Carolina, on the evening of April 24, at Ellicott City, Miss Spry while a member of the Senior Class at S. N. S. was the presiden of her class, and had the added distinction of being chosen the most beautiful girl in the school, in the 1932 contest.

A party given jointly by the Misses Anne Matthews, Edna Marshall and Virginia Harwood, was in the form of a progressive dinner, two courses being served in Miss Harwood's apartment on the second floor, the other two, in the home of Miss Marshall and Miss Matthews on the first floor.

The guests were given preferences in games. Dr. Holloway washed dishes: Miss Harwood served Smith field ham (what meal wouldn't be a auditorium on May 10. One hour game with such fare); Dr. Marshall later the same group filed outplayed checkers (by herself? We calmer, more thoughtful, and with old Dixie. wonder); Mr. Caruthers played countenances expressive of, "It's Auction and Contract Bridge at the good to be alive." same time. He said he did not know the difference between them. Miss Lurah Collins' sister, we readi-Maybe that was the reason.

Miss Frances E. Larrimer spent the week-end of April 22 in Church Creek with her "big sister," Jeanette Robinson

Miss Virginia Dize on the same week-end, was the guest of Miss last. Ruth Voshell at her home in Preston

This Friday, Miss Betty Ruark will be among the guests at the June Ball to be given at Washington College, in Chestertown. She will also attend the Commencement Exercises to be given there on Saturday morning. Can't we imagine Betty wearing a white wig in honor of George Washington?

Miss Mary Alice Turner visited her sister, Miss Emily Turner, at the of April 29.

end of May 1st by Miss Doris Jones. ed its Queen off the campus.

# MUSIC STUDENTS PRESENT SECOND RECITAL K-603% IN ASSEMBLY

Piano, Vocal Recital Gives Indication of Increase In Musical Ability

and vocal students of Mrs. Margaret that one scarcely knows which one idated appearance, the structure rewere present at a pageant entitled ress during the year. Accompaniment building through chord study has been continued, but the program was made up entirely of numbers testing interpretation and intelligence as well as performance ability. curing artistic results. The students usually designated as Tuckahoe Neck. winding to the third floor. are to be congratulated, not only for This neck of land between the Chop-

PROGRAM

Kentucky.

the site for his new home.

a. Willow Grove March b. Goodnight, Sweetheart

Piano and Trumpet duet Nancy and Bob Holloway prosperity in days gone by. Drifting Williams

liano Solos Indian Dance Source Unknown Landler Kohler

Dream Boat Williams Mary Louise Long Waltz Streabbog Eileen Simmons

La Donne E. Mobile-

Roberta Morris.

(Woman is Fickle) Verdi Ora May Johnson Soprano solo Catherine Lusby By the Waters of Minnetonka-

Lieurance Piano solos Goodnight, Little Girl Cramm Helen Burke Fairy Footsteps

Cornelia DeWilde Chanson Triste (Song of Sadness) Tschaikowski Mary Anna Wyatt

oprano solo Irma Brewington Wind Song Rogers Piano solos

Hark, Vesper Bells Johnson Catherine Lusby Kramer Study Les Sylvans (The Fauns)-

Chaminade Imogene Caruthers

# MUSICALE AT S. N. S.

soul the dust of everyday life." With typical school girl restless-

Mrs. Marshall Post, whom, being ly adopted, and Mrs. Edward Scott. came to us from Berlin to present a musicale. Mrs. Margaret B. Ross accompanied them at the piano.

It is understood that this is the first time that Mrs. Scott and Mrs. Post have sung at our school. We

# MAY FESTIVITIES

May Day, observed this year on

Tuesday, the third, was the gala event of the spring. The throne was Mary Woolston, entertained her built on the campus directly in front of the main entrance to the administration building. The procession and Mrs. Redd, at her pink tea World War has proven that much of tured story of his life in the market made its exit from the connecting (which proved to be green). Mrs. wing. When the attendants and the Black, a second Mrs. Malaprop, gave side to the German country. That sides where trolls and elves do dwell, dancers had taken their places, and a clear touch to the play with her side is found in the upper Rhine- and listen to the unearthly sound of the strains of "Springtime" had misused word. Saratogy, her ceased, Dr. W. J. Holloway made his maid, was the personification of the Normal School during the week-end way through the colorful court. And old South. then, while every student watched happily, he crowned Caroline Ebling, Recently Miss Viola Jones enter- Miss Salisbury Normal School. Now tained her sister, Miss Virginia Jones. the Queen must be entertained. A Miss Gladys Perdue also had as her senior group contributed a Grecian guest, Miss Grace Perdue who is dance; the Elementary school children danced for her Majesty; the freshmen were there to gambol on Miss Jean Howie was entertained the green in their Maypole dances. at the Normal School on the week- Then the colorful procession follow-

# ್ಡ್ STUDENTS HOLD ANNUAL Our Historic Eastern Shore AT ARMORY

#### THE DAFFIN HOUSE

Jackson a Guest There While a Maryland Senator

B. Ross was indicative of their prog- to choose. I, however, am particu- mains in splendid condition. larly interested in a large, old brick | As one walks up the now old and ing. April 15, under the direction of house about one-fourth of a mile crumbling steps and crosses the worn Miss Helen L. Jamart, instructor of from Denton. This old colonial house, of which hall, one realizes more than ever how in the school participated in some I'm going to tell you, is located on really elegant is this beautiful home event. the east bank of the picturesque with its large rooms, high ceilings, Technique has become more of a Tuckahoe River, midway between elaborate mantel pieces, and deep a lead of ten points. The highlight where she will tour several countries habit reaction and has taken its Hillsboro and the Choptank River in window seats. One also wonders at of the evening was the basketball rightful place as a means for pro- that part of Caroline County which is the beauty of the paneled stairway game which was won by the Fresh-

> their increased ability, but also for tank and the Tuckahoe Rivers has hall, a drawing room, a dining room, their evident growth in musical feel- been, for a long time, almost as well a parlor, and chambers, all of noble known by name and reputation as proportions. Here one may easily March the famous "blue grass region" of imagine the gay activities of that Drill period—the stately minuet perform- Dance Here, at the neck, agriculture has ed by swallow-tailed figures of the Run and Catch Relayleveloped during the past two or men and the slim-waisted, beruffled Sorrentino three decades to a remarkably high figures of the demure colonial point, and a number of fine old homes women; the joyous games; the Obstacle Relaytestify to the district's richness and elaborate feasts, and the exciting Among the colonial settlers, who day.

This noble structure includes :

came to this locality, was Thomas | It was in this old house that An-Daffin. He came to Caroline County drew Jackson, of Tennessee, while in 1783 to visit some friends; and, attending the sessions of the Fourth Neck he was so delighted with the was a guest of Mr. and Mrs. Daffin. country that he decided to make it young Charles Dickinson, whom he successfully urged to move to Ten-In building his new home, Mr. Daffin spared no expense in making it time friendship and amicable busicost practically led to his financial vive the exigencies of Tennessee faiure. The bricks with which the politics and social life, was the duel nouse was made were imported from in which Dickinson fell. Scotland since good bricks were

In later years this property passed carce in the colonies at that time. into the hands of William W. Thaw-Mr. Daffin employed only the most ley, and is sometimes designated as capable of bricklayers and carpen- the "Thawley House" instead of "The Daffin House". It is at pres- Here one saw the ruined castles of ters to build his pretentious mansion. and when it was completed there ent owned by Mr. Lawrence B were few like it on the Eastern Shore. Towers, a former State Senator and Today, as a visitor turns into the representative from Maryland.

Those familiar with the structure. ane leading to this old manor house. earlier days of Maryland. At some it still retains much of its old statetime during its existence, it has been liness and colonialism

FAIRY TALE EUROPE

(Continued on column 5)

ANN WOOD.

#### THE LAY OF THE GRANGE MINSTREL

covered with a coat of cement, much

In less than an hour two-thirds

"Come on Down South" vibrate the air! The minstrel is on.

Probably you have noticed that the solar system is functioning differently since May 5. Thank the Grange minstrels for it since it was they who "Put That Sun Back in the all sincerely hope it will not be the Sky", "Made Faces at the Man in the Moon", tried to "Stop the Sun, Stop the Moon", and then climaxed STUDENTS PARTICIPATE IN it by asking if that were "The Hunan Thing to Do".

> The one act play, "Mrs. Black's Pink Tea" gave us a new idea of color harmony. Mrs. Black, à la friends. Mrs. White, Mrs. Brown,

ging at S. N. S.

CORNELIA DeWILDE.

# There are so many points of his- of which has fallen off, and while toric interest in Caroline County, this gives the exterior rather a dilap-

sented their annual athletic exhibition at the Armory on Friday eventhreshold into the large wainscoated physical education. Every student The seniors won the exhibition by

Seniors Win Meet By Lead of

Ten Points; Freshmen Capture

The Normal School students pre-

ATHLETIC EXHIBITION

Basket Ball Game

man Class. At the end of the evening the score board tabulated the following results. Freshmen Seniors

10 10 Second 6 First 10

Third 4 Fourth 10 Second 6 First 10 hunt so much indulged in in that Chariot Relay Second 6 First 10 Basket Ball First 10 Second 6 Total .......54

(Continued from column 4) while driving through Tuckahoe and Fifth Congresses at Philadelphia, hospitality of the hotel on the river will long remember the charming front, the excellence of the food and appearance of this beautiful, rolling Here he made the acquaintance of the cordiality of the people. The evening spent by her party in a German "Weingarten" was one of nessee. The sequel to their one- the high spots of the trip (not because of the Rhine wine for all of an elegant one. In fact, the immense ness relations, which could not surthe Americans came home quite sober), but because of the kindly helped the American visitors to enjoy themselves in the simple pleasures of dancing and song.

From Coblentz to Wiesbaden by

Rhine steamer was a delightful trip.

robber barons, the rock on which the Lorelei sang, and the famous tower of the Bishop of Bingen, the "Mausensturne" or Mouse Tower on the he may be somewhat disappointed agree that the time and money Mr. Rhine. Heidelberg with its beautiin its appearance. However, on Daffin spent on his home were well ful old castle, its garden immortacloser inspection, he would soon dis- worth while. Even though it is al- lized by the "Student Prince", and cover that it is a fine relic of the most one hundred and fifty years old, its quaint old student jail was a glimpse of another century, but real fairy-tale land was found in the motor trip through the Black Forest. All day the group wound up and down the wooded mountain roads. Why does one wish to travel? For and at every turn one looked for the various reasons, no doubt, but one woodcutter with his axe on his of the Normal School elite discard compelling motive in the minds of shoulder, or for Snow-White and the "Music washes away from the all claims they hold upon their own many people is to see the places they seven little men. The houses with race. With the aid of a tube of read about; to walk the streets of fruit trees growing on the walls, the blacking, red bandanas, and some Paris, to view the sights of London huge piles of wood in each door way, ness the group entered the school good, old fashioned pig tails, "Ye and to feast their eyes upon the the small windows, were exactly Mighty Grangers" become genuine glories of Rome. But to many, the those of fairy-tale lore, and no ma-Topsys, Sambos, and Liza Janes of realm of the imagination is a chinery destroyed the illusion. These stronger travel lure than that of people are poor, all work is done by The clock strikes eight! An ex- reality. Alice in Wonderland and hand or with the aid of an occasional pectant hush falls on the assem- Red Riding Hood have probably ox (in some instances the family lage! The rollicking strands of drawn more pilgrim feet to see the cow is yoked to a cart with the spires of Oxford or to ramble in the farmer and his wife), but it is a German forests where lived the beautiful land. On the Swiss side of wicked wolf, than have actual de- the Forest, greater prosperity was scriptions of Oxford Town or the evident, horses and farm machinery Hartz Mountains. No one country, were seen and some of the homes to be sure, has a monopoly on fairy were lighted by electricity, but fairytales, but to the writer of this article tale land did not cease until we the German "Märchen" and the tales reached the busy town of Zurich, of the Brothers Grimm have located where many of the world's clocks and fairy-tale land in the region of the watches are taught to make their

German firwood country and among wheels go round. the crags and peaks of Switzerland. Space forbids mention of the glor-She would like to take you with her jous beauty of the Alps-and other on a trip to that enchanted land. | writers have done it for you anyhow In many minds the dominant but the lover of tales and legends German traits are those of thrift, must take the trip from Lucerne to industry, force, and stubborness; a Interlaken. Go by motor through business nation employing ruthless William Tell's home town, and see Mrs. Grey, Mrs. Green, Mrs. Blew, methods to gain its ends. The his heroic statue and the sculpthat is true, but there is another place; climb the steep mountain land, the land of music and poetry, the huge Alp-horn as it echoes and of dancing and hospitality, of wind- reechoes among the peaks. Ening streams and wooded hills. The counter a fog on the highest summit The clogging minstrels brought lower Rhine is dull and commercial, and ride for miles around dizzying the evening to its zenith. The re- a harnessed servant of man. The curves in a blanket so dense that frains of brush, brush, tap! brush, city of Cologne, despite its beautiful even the driver murmured his prayers brush, tap! echoed through the cor- name and still more beautiful cathe- as the bus crept down the mountain ridors, and rang in the minds of the dral, is a hard-worked business city side; and then suddenly burst into audience. Miss Jamart, judging where little of romance or welcome the setting sunlight and see twin from the results of May 5, has made is felt by the American visitor, but rainbows over the most beautiful successful her efforts to teach clog- go from there to Coblentz, and a dif- lake in the world. No wonder folk ferent spirit appears. The writer call it fairy-tale land.

IDA BELLE W. THOMAS.

# \*-025 0 CHIRPS FROM S. N. S.

Heard in a Freshman Classroom:

E. Heatwole:-And then Marie Antionette died the same day she was executed.

Bushel: - (telling us of Mirabeau) He was always in debt, but he managed to live a private life.

W. Abell:-Napoleon attended school at a very young age when he was a boy.

J. Devine: - Mrs. Thomas, I took necker for my man this morning.

V. Morton: - Mrs. Stevens, why do they put salt on bird's tails?

Fresh. II:-Who wrote Grey's "Elegy?"

#### I Like to be Different

A B. C .: - I wonder why all men

I .C .: - Because they all think they are different.

1st. Frosh:-Believe me, Faust was a dawg!"

2nd. Fresh: - Dawg! He was a cur.

Her pal:-Did you see "Tarzan,

tue Ape Man?" A. B. C .: - Yes, and I saw monkeys

in a new light.

Her pal: -Oh, did they have a new spot light on the vaudeville.

Mrs. S. (speaking of a finale in Glee Club) Well, girls, it depends on how I feel inside as to how long I'm going to hold it.

Mrs. S.: Now this three-part singing is called triads. What did we three parts: call our two-part work?

Va. M.: Duads.

T. J. C.: I sometimes think man hasn't developed much higher than the monkey.

Frost: Man hasn't, but woman

Sleepy Staff Member: Did you say they were going to have "Lily Pons' at the Senior Ball?

O. M. J. (in Geography class): Kissing in public is a crime in Japan. Miss C.: Be sure you remember that when you go to Japan.

# He Must Have an Account

1st S. N. S. Freshman-Did you know that my dog is mercenary? a 2nd S. N. S. Freshman-No, why? 1st S. N. S. Freshman-Because he gets everything by scent.

#### EXCERPTS FROM THE LOG воок

This book was originated and christened on the day of April 6, 1932 A. D. (after dinner) by Betty Ruark. Thereafter through the stress and strain of seeing the Empire State "friends from Mount Clair", "Alma Mater" Buddy Rogers, and Princeton, she could be observed faithfully recording the momentous events of the 5 days we were in New

The following bets are taken from that valuable manuscript.

2:35-Take a good look, Salisbury You won't see us for five days. Tsk, Miss Harwood is driving.

3:00-Dr. Holloway has gone poetic.

Detoured through Seaford. 3:00-Passed a cop station. One sitting outside. Ruth declares he's not good-looking.

3:25-Dr. Holloway hasn't said anything for three minutes.

3:58-There goes Smyrna.

11:00-Just think of all those men going to waste in the stock exchange.

12:00-Met the nicest cop in New York.

3:00-I want the bridal suite on the "Ile de France."

8:45-"The Animal Kingdom" has started. New York, now gals!

(Continued from column 5, page 1) be called, even though that job is can you wear what you want? I not the one for which we have been trained. Carveth Wells was himself some of the things you wanted to trained to be an engineer but, as he know when you started. has often quoted: "It is more profitable and pleasant to talk about engiever Mr. Wells talks about, we feel very certain it will be both profitable and pleasant to listen.

### MEANING OF THE ORATORIO

What is an oratorio? Whence the name?

An oratorio is a musical composition for chorus and solo voices with orchestral accompaniment, generally on a Biblical subject, without costume, scenery, or action.

The origin of the oratorio is found in the socalled mystery or miracle plays in the thirteenth and fourteenth centuries, which enacted an building a house while Mother Muskimportant part in the life of the common people. It was prought into existence upon the model of river bank. He saw a mink coming these religious plays by St. Philip of toward his house. He called, "There Neri, who recognized in them a is a big mink coming toward our means of opposing the influence of house." the Reformation upon the common

In his private chapel or oratory (whence the name) in Rome he had spiritual songs sung after sermons and other devotions "to allure young people to pious offices".

St. Philip induced capable Italian poets to write the words, and the best composers to furnish the music. By degrees the spiritual songs gave place to musical settings of sacred stories, sometimes in dialogue form.

The Italian composers did much toward the cultivation and develop- liked to be kind. They pulled the ment of the oratorio, but the real development was destined to be Germany's. It was brought to its careful. highest state of perfection by George Frederick Handel.

Handel's greatest oratorios are: 'The Messiah'', "Judas Maccabeus", "Israel in Egypt", and "Samson", all written after the age of fifty-

"The Messiah", an oratorio upon the life of Christ, is divided into

The Prophesies and the Fulfilment

The Passion and the Triumph The Resurrection and the Glory

It is taken from five books of the Old Testament, as follows: Isaiah, Malachi, Zachariah, Job, and Psalms; and three books of the New Testament: Luke, Matthew, and Revela-

It has, probably, been given more times and in more countries than any other musical work for a large

"The Messiah" was first presented in Dublin, Ireland, in 1742. The 'Hallelujah Chorus' is the great climax number of this oratorio. It is said that its force and power were so great that King George II of England and Ireland, upon hearing it, arose and remained standing throughout the chorus, which custom still prevails, when audiences always stand during the singing of this number.

M. E. S.

#### PROSPECTIVE STUDENT WRITES LETTER OF ANTICIPATION

Near the middle of April, a letter postmarked "Piscataway, Maryland," eralded the arrival of the year's first application for entrance to So that was the end of that silly S. N. S. next September. Miss Emily duck." Turner, '34, wrote to the freshmanto-be, and received an answer from her during the past month. Through Miss Turner's cooperation, the staff is able to present some extracts from the letter:

Dear -

I received your letter and I feel as though I have a friend at Normal waiting to welcome me. I certainly hope that you will be my "big sister" and perhaps you will.

I take part in athletics to practice with the teams, but I haven't proved myself capable of being on the team. I have so many questions to ask

that I am afraid to begin, for you might think I belong to the "Know-Nothing" party.

Here goes-Could you tell me what kind of entrance exams you had? How about Music, is it hard? Do you have any special clothes or

I hope we will meet before September, and get to know each other. -those that I have not listed.

> Sincerely, A 1932 FRESHMAN.



# The Holly Leaflet

PUBLISHED BY NORMAL ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

#### TWO MUSKRATS

Once upon a time there lived two Father Muskrat was rat was looking for some food. Father Muskrat looked down the

Mother Muskrat said, "Come and hide in these cattails." The mink passed by and did not see them. They were safe.

Told by ORLAND LANGRALL Grade 1

# FRIGHTENED DUCKS

A flock of wild ducks was looking for food. A hawk got after them The ducks flew as fast as they could. The hawk caught one. The duck cried, "Quack." The other ducks hawk off Each duck gave him a peck. Ever after they were more

BILLY ALLEN, Grade 2.

#### AN ENEMY

Once a muskrat said to his wife, Come let's go on the bank and get some fresh air."

"All right," she said. "I'll be there in a few minutes."

Father Muskrat swam to the shore and lay down in the sun. Soon he heard a fluttering in the tree that he was under, and he thought it was a breeze in the leaves. By and by a hawk came down and bit off part of his tail. This frightened the Muskrat so that he ran and dived into the water, but the hawk flew after him. Then the Muskrat swam under water, but when he came up for air the hawk pecked at his nose. The Muskrat did not like that; so he swam so fast that when he came to his house he swam right in and bumped his head against the wall so hard that he nearly made a hole in it-but he was saved.

TEDDY WHITE, Grade 2.

## SILLY DUCK

One day Tom said to father, Please, tell me a story."

This is what father told Tom: One day a flock of ducks was flying low. As the ducks were flying over the water, they saw a bunch of weeds and rushes piled in the water. A found our kitten dressed in a paper duck was outside. One of the ducks quacked to see if the duck would bother flies on flypaper any more. answer. Then the other duck quacked and two of the ducks swam near it. 'Bang', went the gun and one was killed. The others flew to their home and stayed there until night

ALLEN SKLAR, Grade 2.

## JERRY AND PADDY

One day Paddy Beaver and Jerry Muskrat were sitting on Paddy's house. Jerry said, "Some people think we are related."

Paddy said, "We look alike, build our houses in the water, and can pulled all the fire from under the pot. swim well, but your tail is not like mine. You belong to the Robber Rat family." Jerry did not think so we were pulling we got some in our much of that because the rats got hair and all over our faces and a corn, cheese, and chickens from the farmer. Jerry did not do that.

Paddy said, "Don't worry. It's what you do. It's not what your family does. I'm not your cousin, but I'll be your big friend."

CLAIRE BOOTH, Grade 2. (Reproduction of a story)

# FIELD DAY

We had the best time Field Day. us to be tried. We were sorry that which Malaga is famous. all did not bring home badges.

ELINOR DASHIELL, Grade 3.

Roberta Morris Betty McBriety Betty Handy Stuart Altland 

#### BAD LUCK FOR PUP

My little white puppy has naughty actions. One night while I was studying my lessons, he pulled the tablecloth off the table. I had a bottle of black ink on it. When I looked at him he was a black puppy instead of a white one. Do you think he will try that again?

BETTY DUNCAN, Grade 4

#### SPORTS OF OREGON

The people of Oregon enjoy many sports. Fishing in the Columbia River provides a thrill you will never forget. The salmon and trout battle hard and wreck the tackles. The people also enjoy fishing, canoeing, sailing, and swimming. These sports are enjoyed all year around. I would like to enjoy these sports with the people of Oregon.

CHARLOTTE HOBBS, Grade 4.

#### **OUR PICNIC**

One day mother took six of my little friends to the park with us. We carried sandwiches, fruits, and cakes in a basket to make it a real picnic. After we had watched birds and animals, we bought balloons and popcorn. We decided to have lunch. Just as mother began to spread a cloth on one of the tables, there came a sudden shower. We quickly gathered up everything and ran for the car. When we reached home mother said we might have a party in the cellar, because our picnic at the park had been interrupted. In spite of the rain we had a good time. NORMAN HOLLAND, Grade 4

A KITTEN AND THE FLYPAPER

# The funniest thing happened to my kitten. One day we went out riding and left the kitten lying in the corner of the chimney. While we were gone,

he became very curious. He jumped on the table and saw a fly on the flypaper. Of course he went straight to the fly. He put his paws on that paper, and what do you think happened? When he tried to pull away, he was fast and couldn't get away He meowed and meowed, but nobody came. By and by we came home and dress. I know my kitten will never

REBECCA PUSEY, Grade 4

# TAFFY PULLING

I'll never forget the taffy pulling to which I went. I was visiting if they were turned out in the desert where they were making maple without food, water, or mount. The syrup. Several of us put some syrup in a large iron pot and made ment the natives received. The naa fire under this pot. By and by the tives do this to get even with the syrup began to boil. Everybody had white men. So you can see why so a chance to stir it. Oh, how hot it was around that pot! We took a spoonful out and dropped it into a tin of water to see if it was done. Soon it had cooked enough and we some out and began to pull. While plenty in our stomachs.

REESE HARVEY, Grade 4.

# MALAGA

Malaga is located on the southfor its grapes and raisins. In its harbor one would see ships bound side gets in. Each side has two for many distant countries each carrying cargoes of Malaga grapes. As you go from the city and out into for playing dodge ball. think I'll stop and let you tell me Many of us entered in different the country you would pass many events. The girls in our class were fields filled with shallow trays in in the flag race. Some of the boys which grapes are drying in the sun. played dodge ball and others ran in In this drying process they will be different dashes. We were anxious changed from the luscious juicy fruit neering than to practice it." What- Don't forget to answer my questions and nervous when the time came for into the sweet brown raisins for

VIRGINIA ROSE VINCENT

# JUST LIKE ME

Wild duck, wild duck, Just like me. used to be wild When I came to Thee. ADELINE POWELL, Grade 2.

#### THE LOW RANK OF SPAIN AND **PORTUGAL**

Spain and Portugal rank low among European countries. There are many reasons for this. Anyone would think that there is a mild climate, but there is not. Nearly three-quarters of the area is a mountainous plateau, and the mountains keep back the winds. These mountains make it very difficult to distribute incoming goods to the central region. Most of the rivers cannot be used for navigation because they have many rapids and falls. Spain and Portugal have very few good harbors. The cities which have good harbors are Lisbon, Oporto, Cadiz, and Barcelona. The physical features are really responsible for their ranking so low.

MARY LOUISE LONG

#### AFRICA, THE UNKNOWN CONTINENT

Very little is known about the continent of Africa. This is partly because of the dessert which has made it difficult to travel. The water holes are so far apart that both camel and person may perish from thirst. The terrible sandstorms sometimes arise, which half blind the people. While this is going on the half-blind people know not where they are going.

Another reason is because of the rivers. The rapids and falls stop all boats. The reason for the falls is mainly a plateau a quarter or half mile above sea level. In descending from this plateau, the rivers tumble into cataracts and falls.

A third reason is because of the climate. It is very unhealthful; one reason for this is that the equator crosses the continent. It has many diseases and fevers that thrive in a hot damp climate. From this you can see that most of Africa is in the Tropical Zone, and that only the northern and southern parts are in the Temperate Zone.

A fourth reason is because of the natives. Long ago and sometimes now the white men captured the natives for slaves, which made the remaining ones very angry. When they saw caravans they would rob them of all valuables. Sometimes they kill the people, but when they aren't in a very good humor, they think the captives would suffer more white men pay dearly for the treat-

little is known about Africa. BOB ALTLAND.

# DODGE BALL

Dodge ball is an easy game to When it had cooled, enough, we took play. You choose sides with ten players on a side. Then one side gets in the ring. The other gets on the outside and throws the ball at the children who are in the ring, and they try to dodge it. If it hits them, they are supposed to get out of the ring. Each side stays in the ring three minutes, and the ones in the eastern coast of Spain, and is noted ring at the end of three minutes are counted and get out. Then the other innings. The one that has the most in wins. Those are the directions

GUY HARMON, JR., Grade 5.

# SPRING FEVER

Lazy Boy-"I am always tired on the first of April."

Friend-"Why?" Lazy Boy-"Who wouldn't be after Grade 5. a March of 31 days?"