

The Salisbury Chorale,
University Chorale
And
Members of the Harlem Festival Orchestra
Present

Messiah

By George F. Handel

Saturday, April 30, 2011 7:30 p.m. Holloway Hall Auditorium

Sponsored by
The Peter and Judy Jackson Music Performance Fund
Scott Duncan in memory of Michael Doyle
Office of the Dean of the Charles R. and Martha N. Fulton School of Liberal Arts
Office of the Provost
Bank of Delmarva





WITH GRATITUDE TO OUR SPONSOR

THE PETER AND JUDY JACKSON MUSIC PERFORMANCE FUND

Longtime member, friends and supporters of the Department of Music and the Salisbury Chorale

WITH GRATITUDE TO OUR SPONSOR

SCOTT DUNCAN IN MEMORY OF MICHAEL DOYLE

Longtime members, friends and supporters of the Salisbury Chorale



THE SALISBURY CHORALE, UNIVERSITY CHORALE & MEMBERS OF THE HARLEM FESTIVAL ORCHESTRA

Present

Messiah

By

GEORGE F. HANDEL WORDS COMPILED FROM HOLY SCRIPTURE BY CHARLES JENNENS

William M. Folger and John Wesley Wright **Artistic Directors** Susan E. Zimmer, Rehearsal Pianist Robert Baker, Soloist Rehearsal Pianist

PART I Prophecy and Promise of the Redeeming Messiah

1. Sinfonia (Overture)

Scene One: God's Comforting Promise

- 2. Comfort Ye my people
- 3. Ev'ry valley shall be exalted John Wesley Wright, tenor
- 4. And the glory of the Lord

Chorus

Scene Two: The Purifying Messiah is Prophesied

- 5. Thus saith the Lord
- 6. But who may abide the day of His coming? Terron Quailes, bass/baritone
- 7. And He shall purify

Chorus

Scene Three: God's Glory Comes Through a Virgin

- 8. Behold, a virgin shall conceive
- 9. O thou that tellest good tidings to Zion

La'Shelle Allen, alto Chorus

Scene Four: From Darkness Comes the Light of the World

- 10. For behold, darkness shall cover the earth
- 11. The people that walked in darkness

Terron Quailes, bass/baritone

12. For unto us a Child is born

Chorus

Scene Five: The Christmas Story

- 13. Pifa "Pastoral Symphony"
- 14a. There were shepherds abiding in the field
- 14b. And lo, the angel of the Lord came upon them
- 15. And the angel said unto them
- 16. And suddenly there was with the angel Caitlyn Howard, soprano
- 17. Glory to God

Chorus

Scene Six: Christ, the Shepherd-King's Ministry on Earth

18. Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion

Caitlyn Howard, soprano

19. Then shall the eyes of the blind be open'd

Catherine Depperschmidt, alto

20. He shall feed His flock like a shepherd Miesha Burley, alto

Alyssa Mullins, soprano

21. His yoke is easy, and His burthen is light Chorus

Pause

PART II: The Suffering Lamb Who Redeems

Scene One: The Sacrificial Lamb Heals His Wayward Flock

22. Behold the Lamb of God

Chorus

23. He was despised

La'Shelle Allen, alto

- 24. Surely He hath borne our griefs
- 25. And with His stripes we are healed
- 26. All we, like sheep, have gone astray

Chorus

10-MINUTE INTERMISSION —

PROGRAM

Scene Two: The Abandoned Messiah Suffers Scorn

- 27. All they that see Him, laugh Him to scorn James Carpenter, tenor
- 28. He trusted in God that He would deliver Him Chorus
- 29. Thy rebuke hath broken His heart
- 30. Behold, and see if there be any sorrow James Carpenter, tenor
- 31. He was cut off out of the land of the living Nathan Gioconda, tenor

Scene Three: Christ's Resurrection and Ascension

- 32. But Thou didst not leave His soul in hell Nathan Gioconda, tenor
- 33. Lift up your heads

Chorus

- 34. Unto which of the angels said He?

 Nathan Gioconda, tenor
- 35. Let all the angels of God

Chorus

36. Thou art gone up on high
Leigh Usilton, soprano

Scene Four: Spreading the Gospel

37. The Lord gave the word

Chorus

- 38. How beautiful are the feet of them
 Alyssa Mullins, soprano
 Kimberly Barnhill, alto
- 39. Their sound is gone out into all lands
 Anthony Elliott, tenor

Scene Five: The Heathen Rebel Against God's Gospel

40. Why do the nations so furiously rage together?

Reginald Pindell, bass

41. Let us break their bonds asunder

Chorus

- 42. He that dwelleth in heaven
- 43. Thou shalt break them

John Wesley Wright, tenor

44. Hallelujah!

Chorus

Pause

Part III: Affirmation of Faith in the Resurrection and Life After Death

Prologue: The Redeemer Lives

45. I know that my Redeemer liveth

Kathrin Thawley, soprano

Scene One: The Expectation of Our Own Resurrection

46. Since by man came death

Chorus

- 47. Behold, I tell you a mystery
- 48. The trumpet shall sound

Reginald Pindell, bass



Scene Two: Celebration and Thanks For Victory Over Death

49. Then shall be brought to pass

Catherine Depperschmidt, alto

50. O death, where is thy sting?

Ashley Hartman, alto Anthony Elliott, tenor

51. But thanks be to God

Chorus

Scene Three: The Final Judgment By the Lamb

52. If God is for us, who can be against us?

Allison Bewley, soprano

53. Worthy is the Lamb that was slain

53a. Amen

Chorus

PERFORMERS

MEMBERS OF THE HARLEM FESTIVAL ORCHESTRA AND GUESTS

Violin I and Violin II

Felix Farrar, Concertmaster Kurt Briggs Anita Garcia

Stanley Hunte

Juliette Jones

Viola

Keith Lawrence Larry Flanagan Eleonel Molina

Katherine Okesson Brenda Vincent

Tramaine Wilkes

Richard Leavitt

Cello

Ken Law Spencer Brewer

Elise Cuffy

Bass

Emil Botti

Oboe

James Ferriauolo Zoila Holtzer

Bassoon

Amy Sterling

Harpsichord

Bozena Jedrzejcak-Brown

Anthony Morris

Trumpet

Scott Peebles Angel Fernandez

Tympani

John Buchanan

Founded in 1986, the Harlem Festival Orchestra (HFO) has garnered a reputation in becoming one of New York's most sought after ensembles. With a full repertoire ranging from the great classical masterpieces to soundtrack recordings of Sony Play Station video games, HFO is highly regarded for its unique programming, versatility and commitment to professional classically trained African-American musicians. Nowhere else in the world can you find a world-class ensemble of HFO's caliber, whose musicians are predominantly African American. Since its founding, the HFO has performed on some of the most prestigious stages in the country: Alice Tully Hall at Lincoln Center; Carnegie Hall; the Apollo Theater; the American Academy and Institute of Arts and Letters; the historic Grand Opera House in Wilmington, DE; and Boston's famous Strand Theater. For years HFO has been the accompanying ensemble of choice at Harlem's Abyssinian Baptist Church, Delaware State University and Morehouse College, Recently, members of the orchestra performed at with the 105 Voices of History HBCU National Concert Choir at the Kennedy Center and at the Centennial Concert of the Morehouse College Glee Club in Atlanta. The orchestra has performed with the World Saxophone Quartet, jazz vocalist Shirley Horn and can be heard on the final track of video game Metal Gear Solid 2 by Sony.

The HFO was founded by violinist Felix Farrar to address a critical need in the classical music industry for greater recognition and employment of professional, classically trained musicians, composers and conductors, including women who are African American or members of other ethnic groups. The HFO welcomes all qualified players into its ranks regardless of ethnic gender. The HFO is the only orchestra in existence whose mission thoroughly addresses the needs of African-American instrumentalists and has met with success.



PERFORMERS

SALISBURY CHORALE PERSONNEL

Soprano

June Barlage Allison Bewley Hadas Bienstock Anne-Marie Bover Chelsea Broschart Sharon Clark Aleta Davis Elaine Eby Therese Hamilton Kathy Hayne Jennie Hudson Judy Jackson Kathleen Shannon Carole Sipe Amy Stone Leigh Usilton* Arlene F. White Jeanne E. Whitney Amy Wigglesworth

Tenor

Laura Masucci
David Pollock
Jesse D. Saywell
Levi Smith
John Wesley Wright*

Alto

La'Shelle Allen* Barbara Coalter Evelyn Cook Cari Deschak Karen Gabriszeski Lynda Hinton Jennifer Kurtz Jean Lawson Jessica O'Brien Sarah Olson Jennifer Porter Cara Rozaieski Heather Sullivan Jennifer Thompson Joana Weaver **Bridget Willey**

Bass

Robert Bishoff
James Collier
Korey Cunningham
Ron Dotterer
Scott Duncan
William Horne
Jim Junker
Reginald Pindell*
David Thompson

*Soloists

UNIVERSITY CHORALE PERSONNEL

Soprano

Jesse Gehman Chelsea Grimm Madeleine Hogue Caitlyn Howard* Alyssa Mullins* Elizabeth Schultz Amanda Snyter Janay Taylor Kathrin Thawley* Nathalie Thomas Stacey Toth-Bullis Leah Wilson

Tenor

Kevin Aikins James Carpenter* Anthony Elliott* Nathan Gioconda* Kevin Hopkins Jamaal Simmons

Alto

Amanda Avens Kimberly Barnhill* Miesha Burley* Catherine Depperschmidt* Stephanie Durham **Britany Eaton** Abigail Gerrish Ashley Hartman* Meredith Hazel Jillian Howard Amanda Lundstrom Tiffany Martin Jessica Newell Sara Schreiber Na'Chelle Vaughans Diana Wagner Grace Wheatley

Bass

Michael Highducheck
Luke Jenkins
Earle Kirkley
Terron Quailes*
Eric Russell
Michael Tabb
John Wilson
Michael Windsor

*Soloists



Program Notes

A musical composition's aesthetic value is judged in part by its ability to transcend time and to be admired by generations upon generations of performers and listeners without lasting reproach. The great oratorio *Messiah* is one of these timeless compositions still captivating humankind for 269 years. As members of modern society, we may be just as impressed and surprised with the genius of this work as was librettist Charles Jennens when he heard that George F. Handel had completed the monumental oratorio in 24 days, August 22-September 14, 1741. Jennens urged the opera composer to compose an oratorio in English; and, in a letter to a friend wrote "I hope [Handel] will lay out his whole Genius & Skill upon it, that the Composition may excel all his former Compositions, as the Subject excels every other Subject." Jennens was taken aback by the perceived "careless" speed at which Handel completed the task, although according to Sarah Bardwell of the Handel House Museum in London, "[h]e would literally write from morning to night."

Other reasons provided the catalyst for this composition. Handel, having composed over 40 Italian operas, found the production expenses of opera rising and realized the musical tastes of the London public were changing. The demand for works in the vernacular was increasing. Handel's inspiration came from Jennens' English libretto compiled from the Old and New Testaments of the Bible presenting the opera composer with a formidable challenge. Upon completion of the work Handel was invited to perform concerts in Dublin. The "new" Irish audiences provided a refreshing opportunity for the composer and the venue Musick Hall of Dublin to premiere Messiah on April 13, 1742. Slightly smaller than Holloway Hall Auditorium, the Dublin theatre had a capacity of approximately 600 seats. The theatre manager at the time was recorded asking the ladies to leave their hoops and gentlemen their swords at home to make ample room for seating. The premiere performance, with Handel conducting from the organ, was a huge success. At subsequent early performances in London, the reaction was reserved and negative because of the sacred text. Messiah gained popularity with London audiences through its benefit performances, especially for London's Foundling Hospital for abandoned and orphaned children for which Handel was a major benefactor. On April 6, 1759, Handel attended a performance of his grand oratorio at the Theatre Royal in Covent Garden and died eight days later. The frugal composer left funds for a monument and his interment at Westminster Abby. Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart

honored Handel by re-orchestrating *Messiah* in 1789 and, according to Jonathan Kandell, "confessed himself [Mozart] to be humble in the face of Handel's genius." Mozart continued: "Handel knows better than any of us what will make an effect. When he chooses, he strikes like a thunderbolt."

What makes this oratorio stand out as one of the greatest compositions of all time? Sir Neville Marriner points out that Handel's Israel in Egypt, also a great oratorio, lacks Messiah's balance between the number of choruses, arias and recitatives. Perhaps the major reason is that "Handel is writing about [the] human response to the divine" in Messiah. The musical setting of the Biblical text tells the story in three parts: 1. Prophecy and Promise of the Redeeming Messiah; 2. The Suffering Lamb who Redeems; and 3. Affirmation of Faith in the Resurrection and Life after Death. *Messiah* is unique in the equitable distribution of narration between the choruses and the soloists. In contrast to Johann Sebastian Bach's *Passions*, character names are not used in *Messiah*. Choral and solo forces are unified and equal in telling the story. This evening's performance depicts this balance with the soloists performing the choruses and coming forth to proclaim their solo recitatives, arias and duets at the designated times in the score. In true Baroque style, the orchestra is intimately tied to the voices by doublings while also providing an accompaniment that dramatically depicts the meaning of the text.

Throughout the past two and a half centuries, *Messiah* has been performed by choruses ranging in size from 40 to over 4,000 singers. The score, while challenging, is enjoyed by amateurs and professional singers. One reason for this is that Handel provides each voice with melodically and rhythmically interesting material and the texture ranges from homophonic chorale and anthem-style to polyphonic madrigal-style and fugues. Most popular is the "Christmas portion" of *Messiah* performed annually by churches, choral societies and schools throughout the world. Most people will recognize the famous "Hallelujah!" and perhaps "For unto us a Child is born." Regardless of one's faith, Handel's *Messiah* is a masterwork in the choral-orchestral repertoire that communicates the timeless message of hope and peace. *Messiah*'s exemplification of Handel's genius is summarized by Ludwig van Beethoven who honored him with the title "the greatest composer that ever lived."

Congratulations to the Salisbury Chorale on Tonight's Performance





Visit our newly remodeled Fruitland location and watch as your medications are mixed in our State-of-the-Art Infusion Center and Custom Compounding Lab.

FRUITLAND

Rt. 13 S. & Cedar Lane 410-749-8401

SALISBURY

BERLIN

1500 Pemberton Dr. 410-543-8401

314 Franklin Ave. 410-641-3130

Caring for you and about you since 1971



Specializing in **Educational Music Services**

Camden, DE

213 Dupont Highway P.O. Box 289 Camden, DE 19934 302-697-2155 Fax: 302-697-2156

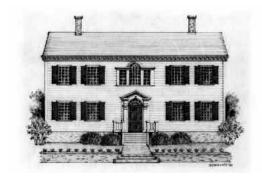
Salisbury, MD

1205 Mt. Hermon Rd. Salisbury, MD 21804 Fax: 410-543-2881

Lewes, DE

1416 Highway 1 Lewes, DE 19958 302-645-601

Fax: 302-645-7491



POPLAR HILL MANSION

Salisbury's Federal House Museum 117 Elizabeth St. • Salisbury, MD 21801 410-749-1776 • www.poplarhillmansion.org Free tours on the 1st and 3rd Sundays of the month

Saturday, May 7, 11:30 a.m. Mother's Day Brunch • \$20 per person • Call for reservations Enjoy the concert!



Customer Service 410-548-7892 800-787-4542 TeleBANC

410-742-0411 or 866-991-2262

Ten Convenient Locations

Delmar - Salisbury (4) - Laurel - Seaford Seaford - Dagsboro - Ocean City - Rehoboth Beach



www.bankofdelmarva.com





ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Dr. Janet Dudley-Eshbach, President

—A Special Thank You for the complimentary meals

Mrs. Martha N. Fulton & the late Charles N. Fulton

Dr. Maarten Pereboom, Dean, Fulton School of Liberal Arts

Tammy Harris, Program Administrative Specialist, Fulton School of Liberal Arts

Dr. Linda Cockey, Chair, Department of Music

Matt Hill, Coordinator, Event Services / Lighting & Sound

Danielle Carboni, Assistant Program Management Specialist, Department of Music

David Pollock, Salibury Chorale Manager

Cara Rozaieski, Poster Design

Ushers | Current Music Majors of the Department of Music

If you would like to make a donation to support other performances like this one, please make your check payable to the Performing Arts Fund, specifying the organization in the memo line and mail in care of the Salisbury University Foundation, Inc. at P.O. Box 2655, Salisbury, MD 21802.

Please call 410-543-6385 for information regarding upcoming Department of Music performances.

For more information about our academic program, please visit us on the Web at www.salisbury.edu/musicdept.

Department of Music Fulton School of Liberal Arts

Salisbury University, 1101 Camden Avenue, Salisbury, MD 21801 Phone: 410-543-6385 • Fax: 410-548-3002 • E-mail: lecockey@salisbury.edu



NPR NewsTalk 90.7 Classical 89.5