



Federal and State Trends in Hospital Oversight

Hearing before:

Health and Government Operations Committee

November 17, 2009

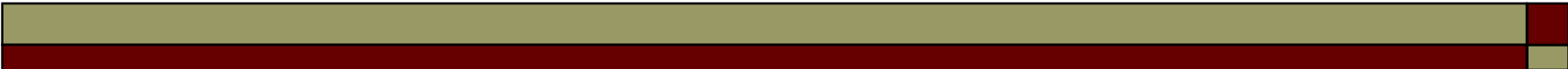
Federal / National Trends in Tax-Exempt Hospital Oversight

Keith Hearle

President

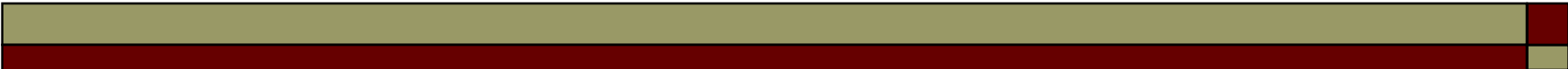
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Current federal exemption standards

- ❑ Requirements for Hospital 501(c)(3) status
 - Revenue Ruling 56-185: Charity Care up to the hospital's financial ability
 - Revenue Ruling 69-545: Community Benefit Standard
- ❑ 501(c)(3) hospitals pay no income tax, receive charitable donations, issue exempt bonds
- ❑ 501(c)(3) hospitals generally exempt from state and local taxation as well



Federal concerns

- ❑ Research: few differences between taxable and tax-exempt hospitals
- ❑ Billing and collections practices/stories
- ❑ Executive compensation
- ❑ Adequacy of the community benefit standard
- ❑ Definition of “community benefit”
- ❑ Visibility of state/local tax challenges
- ❑ Accountability of non-profits generally



Federal responses

- ❑ Major redesign of IRS Form 990
 - More extensive disclosures regarding compensation, governance, policies, programs (all non-profits)
 - New “Schedule H” for 501(c)(3) organizations that operate one or more hospitals
- ❑ Proposed changes to exemption standards in federal health reform legislation

**SCHEDULE H
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization

Hospitals

► To be completed by organizations that answer "Yes" to Form 990,
Part IV, line 20.

► Attach to Form 990.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2008

**Open to Public
Inspection**

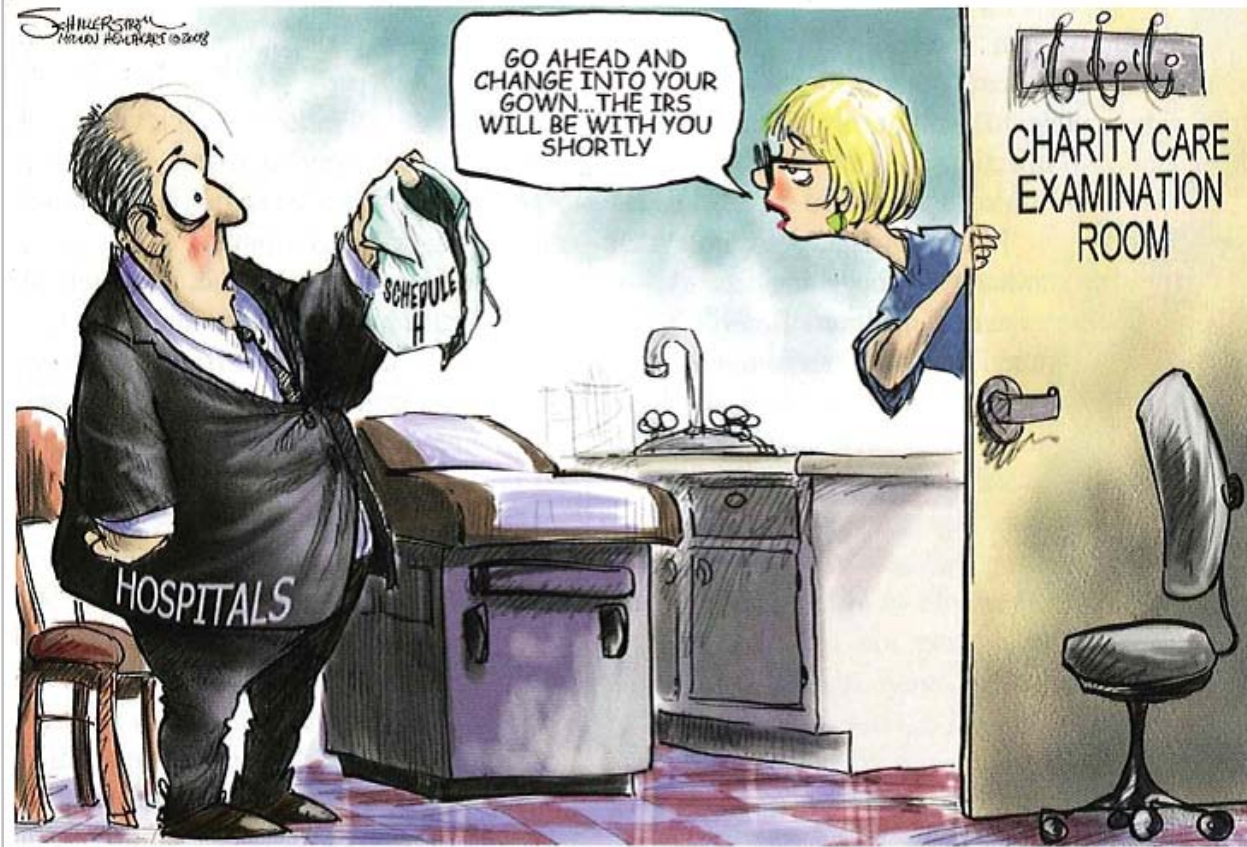
Employer identification number

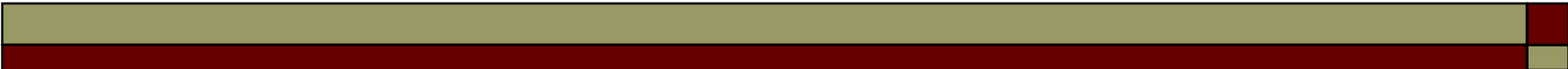
Schedule H: Organized into Six Parts

- I: Charity Care and Certain Other Community Benefits at Cost
- II: Community Building Activities
- III: Bad Debt, Medicare, & Collection Practices
- IV: Management Companies and Joint Ventures
- V: Facility Information
- VI: Supplemental Information

Modern Healthcare

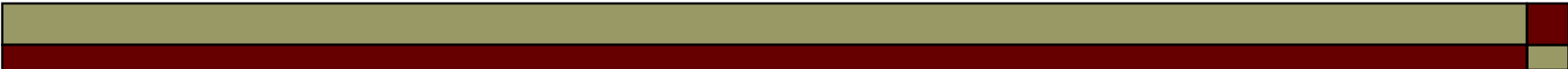
Opinions Editorials





Proposed Federal Health Reform Legislation

- ❑ Community Health Needs Assessment
- ❑ Financial Assistance Policy
- ❑ Limitation on Charges for patients qualifying for financial assistance
- ❑ Informing/qualifying patients for charity before extraordinary collections actions
- ❑ Regular IRS review of each hospital organization



Recent federal policy debate

- ❑ Require “bright line test” – 5 percent charity care or community benefit spending?
- ❑ Require more specific charity care policies and collections practices?
- ❑ Provide IRS with intermediate sanctions (rather than revoking exemption)?
- ❑ Role of exemptions if reform expands coverage?



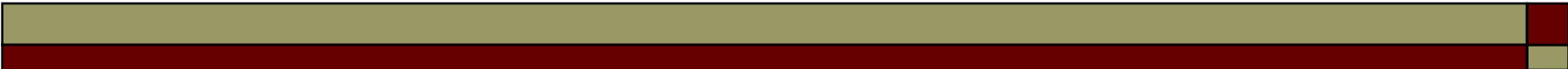
Financial Protections for Hospital Customers: State Policy Directions

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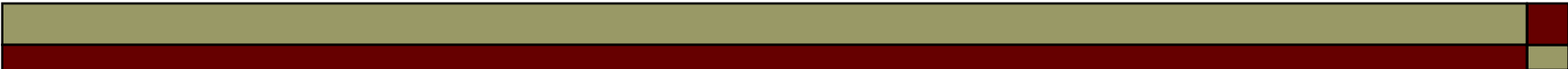


State Action

- ❑ In recent years, a number of states have passed laws intended to provide additional financial protections for uninsured and underinsured hospital patients.
- ❑ The laws set forth statewide standards on a wide range of issues affecting hospitals and their uninsured and underinsured patients.

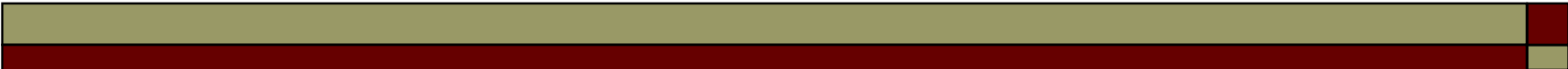
A Few State Examples (other than Maryland)

- ❑ IL--2006 (Public Act 094-0885)
- ❑ NJ--2008 (New Jersey statutes Section 26 and NJ administrative code)
- ❑ NY--2007 (NY State Public Health Law, Section 2807)
- ❑ CA--2006 (Health and Safety Code, Division 107, Part 2, Article 3)
- ❑ CT--2003 (Public Act No. 03-266)



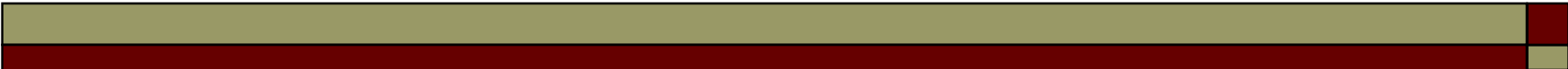
Policy Themes in State Laws

- ❑ Setting standards for free hospital care and discounted care for uninsured and underinsured persons.
- ❑ Regulating hospital billing and collection practices.
- ❑ Mandating consumer education and outreach practices by hospitals.



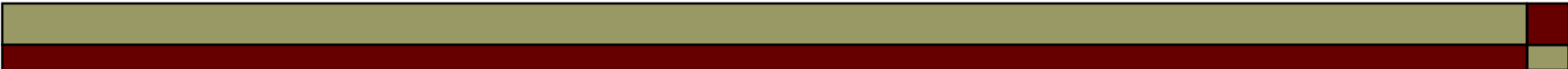
Free Care and Discounts

- ❑ Uninsured persons with incomes below threshold amount are entitled to free hospital care.
- ❑ Prices charged to uninsured persons above free care threshold are limited based on ability to pay or amounts billed other insurers.



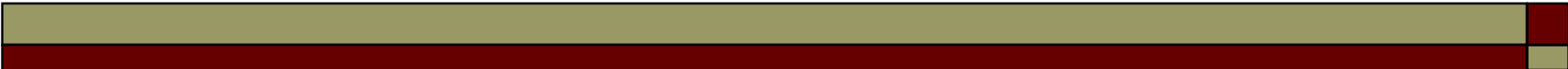
Billing and Collection Practices

- ❑ Require hospitals to offer payment plans.
- ❑ Require hospitals to limit certain agency processes
- ❑ Cap or eliminate interest rates charged on unpaid bills
- ❑ Require hospitals to allow patients to dispute bills



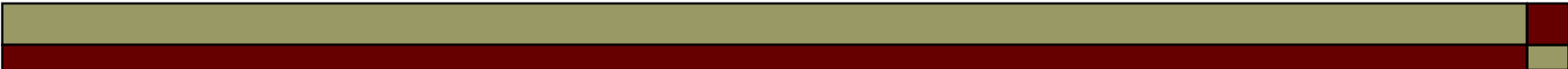
Consumer Education and Outreach

- ❑ Hospitals must notify consumers at several points during their stay about:
 - ❑ free care and discounts and their ability to apply for them
 - ❑ billing and collection practices
 - ❑ dispute resolution options.
- ❑ Hospitals also must notify the public about these policies in various ways



Negotiated standards with state AGs

- In some states, similar standards for prices, billing and debt collection have been set through negotiated settlement agreements between State AG offices and hospital systems.
- MN and WI are examples



Catalysts for State Policymaking: Insurance Coverage Rates, and Hospital Behavior

Charles Milligan, JD, MPH
Executive Director
The Hilltop Institute, UMBC

Catalyst for State and Federal

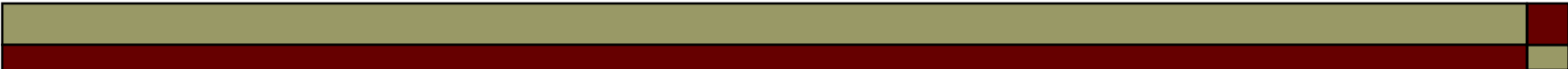
Intervention No. 1: Rate of Uninsured

- As the number of uninsured increases, policymakers often intervene to impose charity care duties on tax-exempt hospitals, as a component of their community benefit linked to tax-exempt status
- As the number of uninsured decreases, policymakers increasingly allow tax-exempt hospitals to fulfill their community benefit obligation in other ways
 - For example, contrast 1956 IRS Rev. Ruling with 1969 IRS Rev. Ruling; consider the Provena Covenant lawsuit in Illinois



Catalyst for Intervention No. 2: Anecdotal Info that some Nonprofits Are Acting like For-profits

- ❑ The clear trend since 2000 has been in the direction of regulation (not deregulation), and consumer protection
- ❑ Maryland has been among the states moving in this direction, with several legal acts:
 - Community benefit reporting laws
 - HB 1069 (2009 Session)
- ❑ The discussion in the recent HSCRC workgroup falls within the range of other states' recent actions



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